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( $F_4$   $F_3$   $F_2$   $P_2$   $P_1$ )  
(5 - × 1- ) (*Triticum durum* Desf.) ( × )

### Gene Action in Second, Third and Fourth Generations for Two Durum Wheat Crosses

**Najeeb K. Yousif**                      **Sahir M. Aboodi**  
*Department of Biology*  
*College of Science*  
*University of Mosul*

#### ABSTRACT

Five self-fertilized generation means ( $P_1$ ,  $P_2$ ,  $F_2$ ,  $F_3$  and  $F_4$ ) of two crosses in durum wheat (*Triticum durum* Desf.), the first (Azeghar-1 × Um-Rabie-5), and the second (Leeds × Waha), were genetically analyzed to estimate gene action for the traits: plant height, total chlorophyll percent in flag leaf, heading time, spike length, number of flag leaf venation and flag leaf area. Two models were used for analyzing the components of the generation means, parameters model and five- parameters model. The results showed that the three – parameter model was inadequate for the inheritance of all the studied traits in the

two crosses. Additive, dominance and epistatic effects for polygenes revealed significant role to express the studied traits.

**Keywords:** Gene action, durum wheat, flag leaf, self-fertilized generations.

1900

( )

Mather and Gamble, (1962) Hayman, (1958) Mather, (1949)  
 .(2009) (2006) Kasim and Yousif,(1990) Jinkes, (1982)  
 Direct selection

Recurrent selection

(  $F_4$   $F_3$   $F_2$   $P_2$   $P_1$  )

:  
 : ( × ) ( × )

(*Triticum durum* Desf.)

Waha Leeds Um- Rabie-5 Azeghar-1  
 $F_1$  (2005)  
 $F_2$

.....

**F<sub>4</sub>**

**F<sub>3</sub>**

**(F<sub>4</sub> F<sub>3</sub> F<sub>2</sub> P<sub>2</sub> P<sub>1</sub>)**

(Vitavax)

2012

( 50)

( 120)

46

**(P<sub>2</sub>)**

**(P<sub>1</sub>)**

( 10)

**(F<sub>3</sub>)**

**(F<sub>2</sub>)**

**(F<sub>4</sub>)**

( )

( )

:

(<sup>2</sup> )

( )

.Steel and Torri , (1980)

Mather and Jinkes, (1982)

:

:

[h]

[d]

m

Weighted least

(Cavalli, 1952) Joint scaling test

[h] [d] m

squares

$$\hat{B} = (X'W^{-1}X)^{-1}.X'W^{-1}\bar{y}$$

$$: (X'W^{-1}X)^{-1} w^{-1} \bar{Y} X' X \hat{B} :$$

X

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (X'W^{-1}X) \quad ( \quad ) \\
 & \quad [h] \quad [d] \quad m \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad (X'W^{-1}X)^{-1}. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad (t) \quad t \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad t = \frac{\text{قيمة تباين النمط}}{\text{الخطأ القياسي للنمط}} \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad (O_i) \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad : \quad (x_{(2)}^2) \quad (E_i) \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad x_{(2)}^2 \sum_{I=1}^5 (O_i - E_i)^2 \cdot (Weight)_i
 \end{aligned}$$

Digenic epistasis

[1] ( × ) [i] [h] [d] m Mather and Jinks, (1982)  
 ( × )  
 (2009)  
 .t

- (1 )
- (1%) (2 )
- (3 )

Sharma *et al.*, (2003)  
 (2006)

Simon, (1999)  
 Novoselovic *et al.*, (2004)

.....

Akhtar and Chowdhry, (2006)

(2009)

Sharma and Sain (2004)

(4 )

(P<sub>2</sub>) Um -Rabie -5

(P<sub>1</sub>) zeghar-1

(4)

(P<sub>2</sub>) Waha

(P<sub>1</sub>) Leeds

[h]

.(Ali, 1978)

( × )

× )

[h]

(Ketata *et al* ., 1976)

[ 1 ] (

## Duplicate Epistasis

Dhillon and Singh, (1980)

[I] ( × )

.(Singh and Singh, 1980)

:1

(Waha × Leeds)

(Um- Rabie-5 × Azeghar-1 )

( )	( )	( <sup>2</sup> )			( )		
82.783 ±0.235	9.917 ±0.193	37.996 ±0.334	13.533 ±0.448	47.801 ±0.266	33.500 ±0.292		<b>P<sub>1</sub></b>
69.683 ±0.197	8.200 ±0.193	30.570 ±0.318	8.033 ±0.432	42.176 ±0.196	35.383 ±0.238		
83.283 ±0.283	8.653 ±0.222	43.543 ±0.393	14.733 ±0.502	48.707 ±0.265	30.366 ±0.228		<b>P<sub>2</sub></b>
68.966 ±0.223	9.700 ±0.241	35.453 ±0.361	9.166 ±0.380	43.976 ±0.240	36.050 ±0.215		
84.730 ±0.327	8.960 ±0.260	43.733 ±0.405	14.840 ±0.569	49.473 ±0.325	33.330 ±0.316		<b>F<sub>2</sub></b>
69.230 ±0.296	8.360 ±0.250	35.395 ±0.362	9.480 ±0.451	45.227 ±0.299	36.050 ±0.270		
85.750 ±0.321	10.160 ±0.238	43.427 ±0.349	15.000 ±0.518	49.915 ±0.295	33.445 ±0.265		<b>F<sub>3</sub></b>
73.165 ±0.319	9.620 ±0.229	34.080 ±0.324	10.605 ±0.435	46.673 ±0.301	36.470 ±0.250		
89.984 ±0.264	11.060 ±0.183	44.089 ±0.278	16.560 ±0.388	52.195 ±0.237	33.578 ±0.199		<b>F<sub>4</sub></b>
79.978 ±0.271	10.576 ±0.189	35.188 ±0.266	12.352 ±0.337	50.191 ±0.240	36.940 ±0.189		

.....

:2

(Waha × Leeds)

(Um- Rabie-5 × Azeghar-1)

( )	( )	( <sup>2</sup> )			( )			
153.538	17.578	2.281	44.586	5.229	238.522		3	
7.223	76.664	361.412	123.333	50.301	7.508			
**1714.941	**167.782	**499.214	**234.518	**525.438	**140.387		4	
**4865.412	**175.429	**325.408	**564.178	**542.779	**49.520			
100.130	2.922	9.723	3.500	4.825	32.374		12	
21.299	4.208	4.882	221.445	21.97	4.702			
65.525	5.690	23.757	17.367	21.211	13.267		900	
97.550	5.013	25.380	8.427	15.725	5.903			

1%

\*\*

:3

(Waha× Leeds)

(Rabie-5Um-×Azeghar-1 )

( )	( )	( <sup>2</sup> )			( )		
**84.776 ±0.162	**9.921 ±0.126	**68.580 ±0.213	**14.926 ±0.284	**49.308 ±0.154	**32.467 ±0.154		m
**71.365 ±0.137	**9.586 ±0.131	**33.560 ±0.199	**9.904 ±0.242	**44.674 ±0.139	**36.135 ±0.136		
**0.572 ±0.183	**0.542 ±0.147	**8.297 ±0.257	*-0.690 ±0.336	-0.310 ±0.176	1.696 ±0.184		[d]
0.115 0.149	**0.889 ±0.153	**2.510 ±0.240	-0.399 ±0.287	**1.213 ±0.154	*-0.291 ±0.160		
**3.642 ±0.724	-0.339 ±0.573	**48.577 ±0.924	1.167 ±1.272	**2.666 ±0.707	**2.981 ±0.700		[h]
**1.860 ±0.636	*-1.100 ±0.566	**4.083 ±0.839	1.523 ±1.037	**5.489 ±0.645	0.734 ±0.605		
**190.634	**66.086	**49854.7	**21.802	**161.644	**26.691		<b>X<sup>2</sup> (2)</b>
**1242.532	**89.176	**25.591	**72.807	**572.649	**24.231		

[h] [d] m

1% 5%

\*\* \*

:4

(Waha × Leeds)

(Um- Rabie-5 × Azeghar-1 )

( )	( )	( 2 )			( )		
**96.701 ±0.958	**12.160 ±0.686	**45.294 ±1.028	**19.107 ±1.476	**55.849 ±0.871	**33.761 ±0.758		m
**90.021 ±0.969	**11.749 ±0.686	**37.473 ±0.968	**14.889 ±1.260	**55.574 ±0.883	**37.583 ±0.716		
-0.250 ±0.184	**0.632 ±0.147	** -2.773 ±0.258	-0.600 ±0.337	*-0.453 ±0.188	**1.567 ±0.185		[d]
*0.359 ±0.149	** -0.750 ±0.154	** -2.442 ±0.240	*-0.567 ±0.288	** -0.900 ±0.155	*-0.333 ±0.161		
** -63.000 ±7.782	-9.600 ±5.679	-11.816 ±8.445	*-24.320 ±12.286	** -34.725 ±7.135	-1.668 ±6.309		[h]
** -93.268 ±7.804	-10.256 ±5.582	** -23.588 ±7.888	** -23.452 ±10.389	** -50.517 ±7.231	-5.840 ±5.947		
** -13.668 ±0.975	** -2.875 ±0.702	** -4.5243 ±1.060	** -4.973 ±1.514	** -7.596 ±0.891	*-1.828 ±0.780		[i]
** -20.697 ±0.980	** -2.799 ±0.703	** -4.461 ±0.998	** -6.289 ±1.292	** -12.498 ±0.896	*-1.867 ±0.734		
**79.445 ±12.204	6.400 ±8.990	17.386 ±13.382	31.573 ±19.491	**43.942 ±11.260	1.611 ±10.059		[l]
**103.371 ±12.148	6.955 ±8.784	**37.664 ±12.437	25.269 ±16.382	**59.644 ±11.353	5.547 ±9.418		

1%

5%

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\*

( × )

( × )

.(Pantanaik and Murty , 1978)



## Direct selection

[d]

[ I ] ( × )

## Recurrent Selection

(3)

Sharma and Sain, ( 2004)

Munir *et al.*, (2007)Fethi *et al.*, (2010)Khattab *et al.* , (2010)Zaazaa *et al.*, (2012)Aykuttonk *et al.*, (2011)

(2012)

.(2012)

.106 -93 (3)23

.(2005)

.(2006)

.148 – 139 (11)17

( *Triticum aestivum* L . )

.(2009)

.217 -204 (2)37

.(2006)

.18 -9 (1)17

.( *Hordeum vulgare* L . )

.(2006)

.118 – 108 (3)43

.(2009)

.222 -216

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