

F₂
(*Triticum aestivum* L.)

(2013 / 4 / 29 2013/ 3 / 6)

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Estimates of Heterosis, Gene action, Heritability and Genetic Advance of Flour Content and some Goodness Characters of F₂ Hybrids Grain from Diallel Crosses in Bread Wheat (*Triticum aestivum* L.)

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ABSTRACT

Grains of five varieties of bread wheat (*Triticum aestivum* L.) (Intesar, Rabbea'a, Abu-Greeb-3, Adnanyi and Al-Eaz) along with their F₂ hybrids grains from diallel crosses were used to study heterosis, general and specific combining ability, phenotypic variance components, percentage of heritability, average degree of dominance and expected genetic advance for grains flour content, bran content, extracted flour, wet and dry gluten content, fermentation time. Desirable and significant heterosis was observed for some F₂ hybrids, (Intesar x Adnanyi) for total flour content and extracted flour, (Intesar x Abo-Greeb-3) for wet and dry gluten < (Rabbeaa x Adnanyi) for fermentation time and (Abu-Greeb-3 x Al-Eaz) for bran content. The general and specific combining ability variances were significant for the studied characteristic of the non-additive gene effect were more important than the additive gene effect for determining these characters except for wet gluten content. The additive, dominance and environmental variances were significant for all characters. Most of the studied traits revealed high to medium broad sense heritability and medium to low narrow sense heritability. There is an over dominance for total flour content, bran content, extracted flour and dry gluten content and fermentation time but partial dominance for wet gluten content. The values of genetic advance indicated that direct selection will be effective in F₂ generation to improve the bran content and wet gluten content. Recurrent selection or selection in the following generation suggested to increase the desirable alleles for the other traits.

Keywords: Heterosis, gene action, heritability, genetic advance, bread wheat.

.(Wilsie, 1962)

.(1987)

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Combining ability

Diallel crosses

(Bitzer and Fu, 1972)

Lofgren *et al.*,)

(1968

(Abul-Naas *et al.*,1981)

(Hnifen *et al.*,1992)

(1993)

(21)

F₂

(Stoddard, 2000)

. F₂

(2002)

(Barnard *et al.*, 2002)

F₂

(Erekul and Kohn, 2006)

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(Martijan *et al.*, 2010)

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(*Triticum aestivum* L.)

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(1)

F₁ F₂

(2004) Half-diallel crosses

. (Griffing, 1956) (2003-2002)

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		() Pedigree		
-	1992	() ×		.1
-	1994	HDE831 ×		.2
-	1985	66 ×(24 ×)	-3-	.3
-	1995	UP114 ×		.4
-	1995	() ×		.5

.1994 (2)

-I

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F₂

-

(2005) (2004-2003)

-

%13.6

650

.(1979)

(A.A.C.C.,1969)

24 100

.(Cutler and Warzella,1933)

F

(1980)

(gi)

(Griffing, 1956)

(gi)

F₂

(Sij)

-3-

(gs)

F₂

Heterosis (H)

:

$$HF_2 = \frac{\overline{F_2} - \frac{\overline{P_i} + \overline{P_j}}{2}}{\frac{\overline{P_i} + \overline{P_j}}{2}}$$

$$HF_2 = \frac{\overline{F_2} - \frac{1}{2}(\overline{P_i} + \overline{P_j})}{\frac{1}{2}(\overline{P_i} + \overline{P_j})}$$

:

F₂

HF₂

F₂

$$\frac{\overline{P_j}}{\overline{F_2}} \frac{\overline{P_i}}{\overline{F_2}}$$

F₂

(VHF₂)

:

$$VHF_2 = \frac{V\overline{F_2} + \frac{1}{4}(V\overline{P_i} + V\overline{P_j})}{\frac{1}{4}(V\overline{P_i} + V\overline{P_j})}$$

$$VHF_2 = \left[V\overline{F_2} + \frac{1}{4}(V\overline{P_i} + V\overline{P_j}) \right] \left[\frac{4}{V\overline{P_i} + V\overline{P_j}} \right]$$

:

F₂

t

$$t = \frac{VHF_2}{\sqrt{VHF_2}}$$

:

.F₂

= VHF₂

.F₂

(S.E HF₂) = $\sqrt{VHF_2}$

(VE)

(VD)

(VA)

EMS

(Hallauer and Miranda,1981)

:

(Griffing,1956)

(VA) = 2(VGCA)

(VD) = (VSCA)

(VE) = (VError)

(VError) (VSCA) (VGCA)

.

(VE)

(VD)

(VA)

V(VE)

V(VA)

V(VA)

:

(Kempthorn, 1957)

$$V(VA) = \frac{4}{r^2(P+2)^2} \left[\frac{2(M_s GCA)^2}{K+2} + \frac{2(M_s es')^2}{K+2} \right]$$

$$V(VD) = \frac{1}{r^2} \left[\frac{2(M_s SCA)^2}{K+2} + \frac{2(M_s es')^2}{K+2} \right]$$

$$V(VE) = \frac{2(M_s es')^2}{K+2} :$$

= P

= r

=MsGCA

=MsSCA

.....

$$=Mses'$$

$$=K$$

Singh and) $h^2n.s.$ $h^2b.s.$

:(Chaudary,1985

$$h^2b.s = \frac{VG}{VP} = \frac{VA + VD}{VA + VD + VE} \times 100$$

$$h^2n.s = \frac{VA}{VP} = \frac{VA}{VA + VD + VE} \times 100$$

:(VA+VD) = :VG
 .(VA+VD+VE) = :VP
 %40 : (h²b.s.)
 .(1997) %60 %60-40
 %20 : (h²n.s.)
 .(1987) %50 %50-20
 (Robinson *et al.*,1949) (\bar{a})

$$\bar{a} = \sqrt{\frac{2VD}{VA}}$$

(VD) (VA) (\bar{a})
 .(Allard, 1960) F₃

$$EGA = K.h^2(n.s).\sigma F_2$$

$$= 2.06.h^2(n.s).\sigma F_2$$

:
 .F₂ %10 2.06 = K
 = h²(n.s)
 = σF_2
 . F₂

(2)

F₂

%.5 (L.S.D.)
 (3)

F₂

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 (5 \times 3) & (5 \times 2) & (0.2191) \quad (5 \times 4) \\
 & (5 \times 2) & \\
 & (0.5802) & (4 \times 1) \quad (0.3811)
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 (4 \times 1) & (4 \times 2) & (3 \times 1) \\
 & (0.6855) & (0.7029) \quad (0.9247) \\
 (4 \times 1) & (3 \times 1) & \\
 & (0.6374) & (0.8448)
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 (0.2297) & (4 \times 2) & (4 \times 1) \\
 & & (0.3951)
 \end{array}$$

CO₂

F₂

:2

	()	()	()	()	()	
26.10	2.01	3.70	5.90	5.83	12.11	1
25.11	2.19	4.74	7.91	4.39	13.28	2
30.55	2.50	5.60	8.66	3.85	14.21	3
40.26	3.12	7.11	11.25	2.77	15.22	4
35.44	2.60	5.12	7.95	5.23	13.85	5
29.22	2.01	6.77	8.93	5.13	14.92	2×1
33.51	4.16	8.95	11.10	3.66	15.88	3×1
40.8	4.20	9.11	13.55	2.14	16.77	4×1
25.32	3.44	5.60	10.23	4.44	14.85	5×1
29.88	2.19	6.05	8.12	5.30	14.96	3×2
45.6	3.66	10.09	14.19	2.55	16.93	4×2
34.25	2.15	5.26	8.10	6.12	14.87	5×2
45.66	3.55	8.22	12.12	3.56	15.29	4×3
36.72	2.02	4.88	7.15	6.27	13.99	5×3
49.85	4.18	10.36	15.04	2.59	17.72	5×4
4.67	0.24	3.11	1.68	1.63	2.41	L.S.D.0.05

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5 4 3 2 1

%5

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F2

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	()	()	()	()	()	F2
0.1412	0.0911-	**0.6043	*0.2933	0.0039	*0.1752	2×1
**0.1831	**0.8448	**0.9247	**0.5247	**0.2438-	**0.2067	3×1
**0.2297	**0.6374	**0.6855	**0.5802	**0.5023-	**0.2272	4×1
0.1771	**0.4924	*0.2698	*0.4815	0.1971-	0.1441	5×1
0.0736	0.0661-	*0.1702	0.0305	**0.2864-	0.0884	3×2
**0.3951	**0.3785	**0.7029	*0.4812	0.2877-	*0.1882	4×2
0.1313	*0.1023-	0.0669	0.1602-	**0.2724	0.0956	5×2
*0.2896	**0.2633	*0.2935	**0.4506	0.0755	0.0391	4×3
0.1124	0.2078	0.0895	0.0803-	**0.3811	0.0028-	5×3
0.3713	0.4615	0.6942	0.2678	0.3525-	**0.2191	5×4

%1 %5

** *

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 (4) (F2
 (Griffing, 1956)

%5

()

) (Bitzer and Fu, 1972)
 (Stoddard, 2000) (1993
 (Barnard *et al.*, 2002)

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$$(1 \quad (gi) \quad (5 \quad))$$

$$F_2s \quad (gi)$$

(gi)

(gi)

-3-

-3-

(gi)

(gi)

(5 \quad)

(4x2)

(4x3)

(Sij)

(gi)

F2

(Sij)

(gi)

(Sij)

(5x1)

(2x1)

(gi)

F₂

: 4

	()	()	()	()	()		
11.08	1.15	1.23	0.13	1.53	0.14	2	
**181.29	**18.95	**22.41	**35.06	**24.87	**47.87	14	
28.36	2.69	3.42	4.03	2.13	5.54	28	
6.59	0.12	1.03	0.33	1.21	0.39	90	
**88.74	**10.46	**0.29	**15.14	**8.07	**9.82	4	
**55.51	**6.95	*0.05	**9.71	**3.19	**7.25	10	
10.68	1.92	0.02	2.52	0.68	0.17	28	
0.19	0.23	1.28	0.25	0.42	0.20		

%1

**

%5

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(gi)

:5

F₂

(sij)

	()	()	()	()	()	F ₂
**7.86-	0.45-	**0.67-	**1.01-	0.41	**1.18-	1
0.25	**0.75-	**1.61-	0.02	**2.27	**1.61-	2
**18.89-	0.07-	0.02-	**0.83-	*0.68	**1.15	3
**16.01	**1.69	**2.98	**3.67	0.12-	**4.39	4
**5.99	**1.10	**1.59	**0.84	**1.03-	**1.26-	5
6.93-	1.57	3.56	0.23	0.57-	0.22	2×1
4.21	1.25-	2.47-	0.03-	0.81	0.39-	3×1
3.54	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.29-	0.13	4×1
5.17	0.52	0.78	0.09-	1.95	0.20-	5×1
8.85-	1.24-	2.26-	0.11-	0.55	1.81-	3×2
9.60	0.51-	1.09-	0.02	0.22-	1.89	4×2
5.04	0.74	1.07	0.08-	0.73	0.03	5×2
7.03-	2.66	5.24	1.02	0.56-	0.28-	4×3
6.28	0.35	0.58	0.09	0.41	1.57	5×3
0.98-	0.73-	1.46-	0.05	1.21	0.98	5×4
1.27	0.24	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.11	S.E gi
4.23	0.45	0.94	0.36	0.28	0.14	S.E Sij

-3-

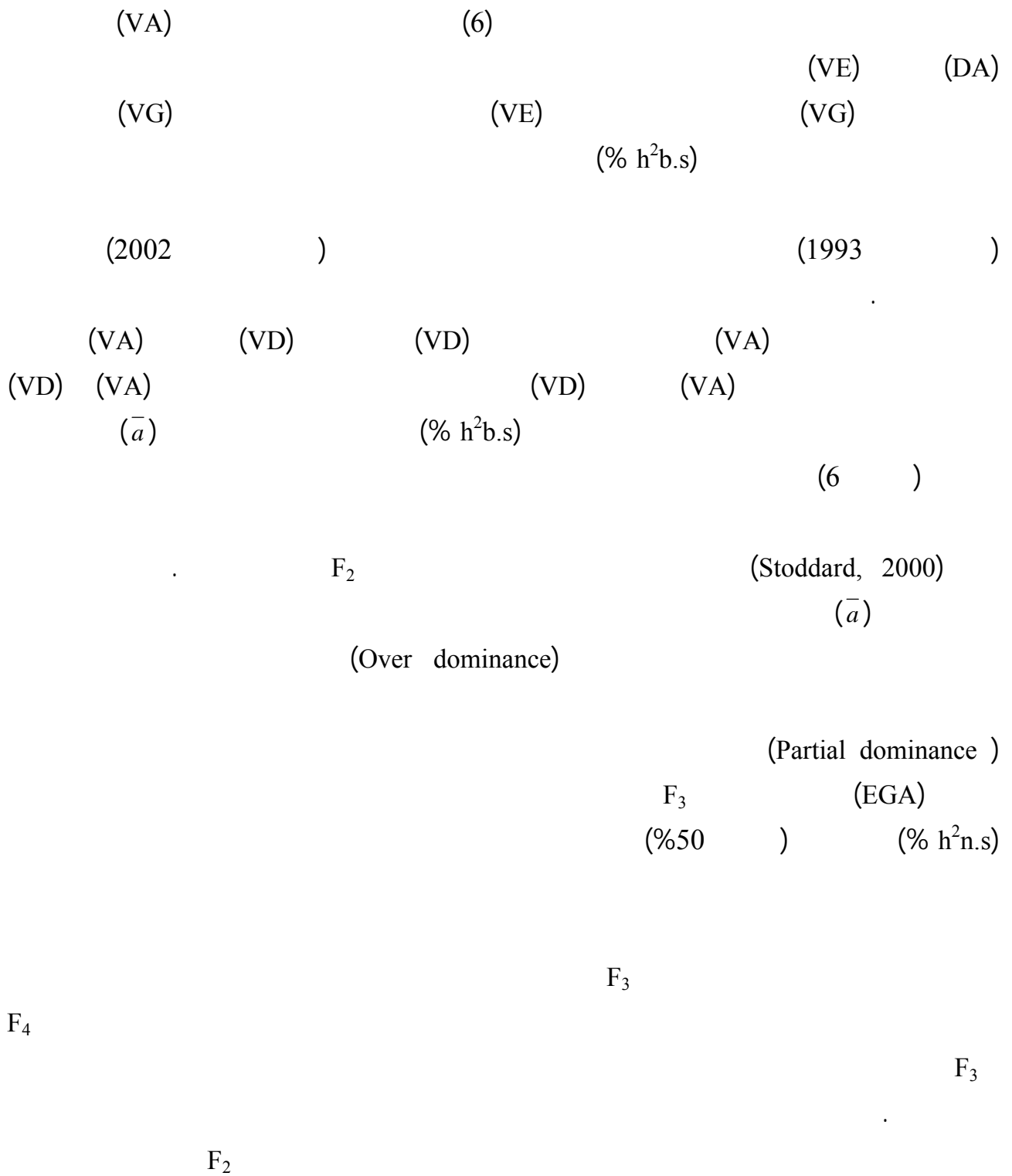
:

5 4 3 2 1

%5

%1

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F2

(%h₂n.s.) (VA) (VG) (VP) :6
 (%h²b.s) (VE) (VD)
 (E.G.A) (\bar{a})

	()	()	()	()	()	
33.057	4.409	0.056	6.119	2.221	3.449	(VP)
22.377	2.489	0.036	3.599	1.541	3.279	(VG)
**7.434 1.626±	**0.813 0.164±	**0.026 0.002±	**1.202 0.025±	**0.704 0.185±	**0.919 0.011±	(VA)
**14.943 3.271±	**1.676 0.723±	**0.010 0.003±	**2.397 0.157±	**0.837 0.133±	**2.360 0.824±	(VD)
**10.680 2.132±	**1.920 0.141±	**0.020 0.001±	**2.520 0.256±	**0.680 0.125±	**0.170 0.092±	(VE)
67.692	56.453	64.288	58.82	69.697	95.071	%h ₂ (bs)
22.488	18.439	46.429	19.644	31.697	26.645	%h ₂ (ns)
2.005	2.031	0.877	1.997	1.542	2.266	\bar{a}
2.665	0.795	9.226	3.032	7.970	5.618	E.G.A

%1

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F₂ (2005)
(Triticum aestivum L.)

" (1980)

(1987)

(2004)
(Triticum aestivum L.)

" (1987)

(2002)
(Triticum aestivum L.)

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.29
 (1997)
(Hordeum vulgare L.)
 (1979)

(1993)
 .48-38 **18**

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