Match Vapcomic *Aspergillus amstelodami*

E mail: sdhahi@yahoo.com

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Match Vapcomic

Aspergillus amstelodami

) 27.0,18.0,9.0,7.0,5.4

.

.Match (/) 50,40,30,20,10 Vapcomic (/

50%)

(

(/) 50,30,10 Vapcomic (/) 9.0,7.0,5.4

.Match

.8-azaadenine

.

(1×10^{-6})

.

Vapcomic

Aspergillus amstelodami :

. Match

Mutagenicity of the Insecticides Vapcomic and Match in Conidia of *Aspergillus amstelodami*

Sahi J. Dhahi

Mayada A. Al-Taii

Department of Biology

College of Science

University of Mosul

E-mail: sdhahi@yahoo.com

ABSTRACT

The ability of the insecticides Vapcomic and Match to induce genic mutation in conidia of the ascomycetous fungus *Aspergillus amstelodami* was tested. To this end, the inhibitory effect on the radial growth of the fungus, of five concentrations (5.4, 7.0, 9.0, 18.0 and 27.0 (µg/ml)) of Vapcomic and (10, 20, 30, 40 and 50(µg/ml)) of Match were tested. Three sublethal concentrations (giving inhibition of 50% or less of radial growth of the treated compared to the untreated colonies) of both insecticides were selected for mutagenicity tests. These were 5.4, 7.0 and 9.0 µg/ml for Vapcomic and 10, 30, 50 µg/ml for Match. The mutagenic action of each concentration of the insecticide was sought in the increase of the frequency of mutants resistant to the base analogue 8-azaadenine. Tests were made by two methods, plate incorporation and pretreatment. None of the treatments differed significantly from the spontaneous mutant frequency (which did not exceed 1×10^{-6}) indicating the inability of the two insecticides to induce mutations according to the protocols adopted in the present work.

Keywords: *Aspergillus amstelodami*, insecticides, vapcomic, match, mutation.

(1993) Lang

.(Paolini *et al.*,1999) Biosphere

.(Paolini *et al.*,1999)

Match Vapcomic

Vapcomic

(Acaricide, Insecticide)

Match

(1985)

Avermectin

(Abamectin)

.....

(Benzoyl urea)

(Lufenuron)

.(Tomlin, 2001)

Biopesticide

Vapcomin

Macrocyclic

1:4

Avermectin B_{1b}Avermectin B_{1a}

Lactone

.(1)

.(Escalada *et al.*,2008) γ -aminobutyric acid (GABA)

(GABA)

(GABA)

.

(Post- junction)

Signal Transduction

(Hyperpolarization)

.(Copping, 1998)

Neurotransmission

(WHO,1990)

Environment)

.

(Teratogenic effects)

(Protection Agency, EPA, 2004

.DNA

(Genotoxicity)

.(Tomlin, 2001)

Vapcomin

:1

Match

.(Wilson and Cain, 1997) (Chitin- Synthesis Inhibitor)
Syngenta 1990

.(Tomlin, 2001)
(2003)
(2) Urea derivatives

.(Tomlin, 2001) Match : 2

:
Aspergillus (wA1) A1
Dr. C.E.Caten Caten (1979) *amstelodami*
.
:

Minimal medium (M)
Malt extract-Salt medium (MTS) -
(/) %5 (Complete supplement (C))
(M)
/ 400 (Sodium deoxycholate (D))
.Caten (1979) MD

:8-Azaadenine

8-azaadenine
0.25 Hoffmann and Mallng (1974) 8-azaguanine
(Fluka) 8-azaadenine

.....

100 (1N) NaOH

:

Philip Harris UV
253.7 NOP 189 Scottish Science
.(UVC)

:

:(Vapcomi) :

(/) %1.8 Abamectin (Vapco)

90 10 0.018

/ 1800 100

:(Match) :

(Syngenta) Match

(/) / 50 Lufenuron
90 10 0.05

/ 5000 100

:A1

A₁ (Point inoculation)

(Control) M

M

. ° 30

:(Van Tuyl, 1977)

100 × ----- =

:

CMTS

A1

(⁰10)

.(Caten, 1979)

:

.(Fincham *et al.*, 1979)

/ 25 8-azaadenine (AZA)

AZA

.A1

:

Pretreatment)

(method

(Plate incorporation) . AZA

(Venitt and Parry,1984) AZA

.

:

A1

(A1)

(Auerbach, 1976)

UVC

.

:

· t₍₂₊₂₎ (t)

t₍₂₊₂₎

.(Clark, 1969)

M *A.amstelodami* A1 () : 2
Match

					(g/mlμ)
		R ₃	R ₂	R ₁	
0	1.35	1.3	1.4	1.35	0.0
31.11	0.93	0.9	0.95	0.95	10
39.26	0.82	0.75	0.85	0.85	20
45.93	0.73	0.65	0.75	0.8	30
48.15	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	40
51.85	0.65	0.6	0.7	0.65	50

:Pretreatment -2

() *A.amstelodami*
(/ 9 7 5.4) Vapcomic
AZA .(/ 50 30 10) Match

UVC

(t)
AZA %1 %5

t
t 3.747 = %1 2.132 %5

(4) (3)
A.amstelodami

.(Sermoniti, 1969)

.....

A1 8-azaadenine (6-10×) : 3
Vapcomie A.amstelodami

•t(4)	(± 6-10×)				(g/mlμ)
		R3	R2	R1	
	0.25 ± 0.88	1.38	0.64	0.61	0.0
0.218	0.20 ± 0.81	0.66	1.20	0.57	5.4
0.994	0.53 ± 1.46	2.36	1.49	0.54	7
0.085	0.40 ± 0.92	1.73	0.47	0.59	9
	163.73 ± 569.89	677.27	784.1	248.31	UVC

t •

.3.747 %1 2.132 %5 t(4) •

A1 8-azaadenine (6-10×) :4
Match A.amstelodami

•t(4)	(± 6-10×)				(g/mlμ)
		R3	R2	R1	
	0.12 ± 0.45	0.508	0.627	0.225	0.0
1.279	0.47 ±1.08	0.671	0.541	2.023	10
2.096	0.32 ± 1.16	0.907	1.790	0.786	30
1.658	0.77 ± 1.74	1.504	0.543	3.166	50
	163.73 ± 569.89	677.27	784.1	248.31	UVC

.(3) •

:Plate incorporation -3

.AZA

(5) (%1) (%5) t

t %1 (6)

%5 t

(2.177) t Match / 50

(2.132) t

.(0.045) Match

Match / 50

A1 8-azaadenine (6-10×) :5
Vapcomic A.amstelodami

•t ₍₄₎	(±) 6-10×				(g/mlμ)
		R ₃	R ₂	R ₁	
	0.39 ± 1.24	0.74	0.99	2.00	0.0
0.776	0.61 ± 1.80	1.59	0.87	2.95	5.4
0.802	0.03 ± 1.55	1.59	1.49	1.54	7
0.516	0.04 ± 1.44	1.48	1.36	1.48	9
	50.85 ± 173.23	152.67	97.27	269.76	UVC

.(3) .

A1 8-azaadenine (6-10×) :6
Match A.amstelodami

•t _(u)	(±) 6-10×				(g/mlμ)
		R ₃	R ₂	R ₁	
	0.12 ± 0.78	1.022	0.645	0.676	0.0
1.638	0.04 ± 0.57	0.511	0.645	0.563	10
0.965	0.22 ± 0.54	0.639	0.860	0.113	30
2.177	0.12 ± 0.41	0.255	0.645	0.338	50
	50.85 ± 173.23	152.67	97.27	269.76	UVC

.(3) .

Vapcomic

Metabolic activation Ames

[illegible]

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