

(2012 / 11/ 26 2012/ 9 /3 )

( 9.79 ± 0.91 ug/ml)

(35-70 year)

(6.12 ± 1.01 ug/ml)

(39 -75 year)

( / )

-S-

(HDL- C)

/ )

GOT

(

.ALP

## **Clinical Study of Adiponectin Hormone and its Relation with some Variables in Cardiovascular Patients in Nineveh Province**

**Thikra A. Allwsh**

*Department of Chemistry*

*College of Sciences*

*University of Mosul*

### **ABSTRACT**

The research includes a clinical study of adiponectin hormone and its relation with cardiovascular diseases. The normal value of adiponectin hormone level in human serum was found to be  $(9.79 \pm 0.91 \text{ ug/ml})$  in control group for both sexes at age (35-70 year). The study also showed a significant decrease in adiponectin hormone level  $(6.12 \pm 1.01 \text{ ug/ml})$  in serum of cardiovascular patients group for both sexes at (39 -75 year) in comparison to control.

The results also indicated a significant increase in the level of insulin hormone, glucose, insulin resistance (HOMA-IR), concentration of total cholesterol, triglyceride, low density lipoprotein -cholesterol, very low density lipoprotein –cholesterol, the risk factor ratio (total Cholesterol/ HDL), total lipid, malonaldehyde (MAD), the activity of Peroxidase, GOT and ALP in patients group. While a significant decrease in concentration of high density lipoprotein – cholesterol, glutathione also the activity of glutathione –S-transfers, glutathione peroxidase, arylesterase and catalase in patients group was found in comparison to control.

The relationship between adiponectin hormone and some clinical variables were examined in control and patients. The results showed that there were a significant positive correlation between adiponectin hormone and concentration of high density lipoprotein – cholesterol (HDL- C), the activity of glutathione peroxidase and arylesterase in control group and patients. The results also showed that there was a significant reverse correlation between adiponectin hormone and level of insulin hormone, glucose, insulin resistance

.....

(HOMA-IR), concentration of total cholesterol, triglyceride, (total Cholesterol/ HDL), total lipid, malonaldehyde (MAD) and the activity of GOT and ALP in control group and patients.

**It is concluded** that the low level of the hormone adiponectin Index is a serious risk of cardiovascular disease and plays an important role in regulating the level of the hormone insulin, insulin resistance and its glucose, which refers to the relationship of diabetes. It also shows a role in regulating the level of lipids and the relationship with oxidative stress processes.

**Keywords:** adiponectin, cardiovascular disease, insulin, insulin resistance, oxidative stress

: (Yancy , 2005)

ATP

.(Braunwald , 2008)

(Mikkelsen *et al.*, 2010)

.( Hopkins *et al.*, 2007)

Endocrine organ

(Adipocytokines or Adipokines)

(ADPN ) Adiponectin .( Mankowsk *et al.*, 2012 ; Pischon and Rimm, 2006 )

Adipo Q (Adipose tissue specific protein)

244 1995 (Zhu *et al.*, 2010)

( 30)

AMP-activated protein Kinase )) (Paul *et al.*, 2007 ) (R2, R1)

(Pischon and Rimm, 2006 ) ((AMPK

.(Karbowska and Kochan, 2006)

:

(22) (28) (40) (35-70 year) (50)  
 ( 39 -75 year) ( )  
 (12 hrs) (15) (25)

(Wilson *et al.*, 1972)

US. (Kit)

Biological - Elisa-USA

Monobind Inc. – Elisa-USA (Kit)

SURBIO – France (Kit)

HOMA-IR (Mankowsk *et al.*, 2012; Mikkelsen *et al.*, 2010)

(TG)

Biolabo (Kit) (HDL)

: FriedeWald

(LDL)

( Burtis and Ashwood, 1999)

**LDL-C conc. (mmol/L)=Cholesterol conc.-HDL-C conc.-TG conc. /2.2**  
**(VLDL)**

**VLDL-C conc. (mmol/L) = TG conc./ 2.2** (Fischbach, 2000)

.(Tora and Ackermann, 1975)

.(Krishnan *et al.*, 2005) (GST) S-(Djordjevic *et al.*, 2010) (GPX)

.(Burtis and Ashwood, 1999) (GSH)

(Tomas *et al.*, 2000)

.....

(Nelson and

(Yoshiji *et al.*, 2001)

(MDA)

(Kulkarni, 1990

-4 2

:GOT GPT

.(Guidet and Shah, 1989)

(ALP)

.(Reitman and Frankel, 1957)

.(Kind and King, 1954)

:

(T-test)

.(Correlation Coefficient) (r)

(Koncsos *et al.*, 2010)

(1)

( 9.79 ± 0.91 ug/ml)

(8.8 – 14.4 ug/ml)

(Lindsay *et al.*, 2005 )

(6.7 – 10.7 ug/ml ) (Seker *et al.*, 2010)

(10.5 ug/ml)

(6.12 ± 1.01 ug/ml)

(P≤0.05)

.(1)

(1)

(Cekmez *et al.*, 2011 ; Rasul *et al.*, 2011; Koncsos *et al.*, 2010; Wang *et al.*, 2010)

(Mankowska *et al.*, 2012)

.

(Rasul *et al.*, 2011; Koncsos *et al.*, 2010; Takahashi *et al.*,

(Pischon *et al.*, 2004)

Macrophages

2007)

( )  
(Anti atherogenic) (Anti inflammatory)

·  
:  
(P≤0.05) (1)

(Lindsay *et al.*, 2005)  
(Lindsay *et al.*, 2005 )

-6 -  
( Paul *et al.*, 2007 ; Pischon and Rimm, 2006)  
(P≤0.01)

(1)  
(Rasul *et al.*, 2011)

·  
Insulin Resistance ( IR)

( )  
HOMA-IR (P≤0.01)  
(1)

:1

Patients Group Mean ± SE	Control Group Mean ± SE	Clinical Variables
* 6.12 ± 1.01 ug/ml	9.79 ± 0.91 ug/ml	Adiponectin
**13.10 ± 1.17 uU/l	5.41 ± 0.92 uU/l	Insulin
**3.4± 1.085	1.15± 0.91	HOMA-IR
* 5.91 ± 1.1 mmol/l	4.82± 0.94 mmol/l	Glucose
***5.86 ± 0.28 mmol	4.07 ± 0.14 mmol/l	Total Cholesterol
***2.23 ± 0.14 mmol/l	1.44 ± 0.07 mmol/l	Triglyceride
***1.07 ± 0.11 mmol/l	1.86 ± 0.08 mmol/l	HDL-Cholesterol
***4.49 ± 0.24 mmol/l	2.87 ± 0.14 mmol/l	LDL-Cholesterol
***0.44 ± 0.03 mmol/l	0.28 ± 0.01 mmol/l	VLDL-Cholesterol
***683.5 ± 52.27mg/dl	415.2 ± 26.45 mg/dl	Total Lipid
***6.45 ± 0.70	2.19 ± 0.09	Total Cholesterol/HDL
*5.68 ± 1.06 U/l	7.40 ± 0.80 U/l	GST
***9.74 ± 0.45 U/l	14.89 ± 0.31 U/l	GPX
***11.49 ± 1.12 umol/l	19.33 ± 0.81 umol/l	GSH
**64.33 ± 4.38 U/ml	87.67 ± 5.20 U/ml	Arylesterase
**4.85 ± 0.38 umol/l	2.98 ± 0.39 umol/l	MAD
**56.81 ± 7.5 U/L	25.63 ± 5.2 U/L	Peroxidase
**155 ± 22.6 U/ml	190 ± 28.4 U/ml	Catalase
***18.91 ± 1.11 Kang	6.98 ± 0.81 Kang	ALP
**31.4 ± 7.8 μM/min/L	12.1 ± 4.3 μM/min/L	GOT
11.7 ± 2.6 μM/min/L	9.4 ± 3.3 μM/min/L	GPT

.(P≤0.05)

\*

.(P≤0.01)

\*\*

.(P≤0.001)

\*\*\*

(Cekmez *et al.*, 2011; Rasul *et al.*, 2011 )(Takahashi *et al.*, 2007)

( $P \leq 0.001$ )

(Purushothaman *et al.*, 2011)

(Varu *et al.*,

( $P \leq 0.001$ )

.2012)

(Purushothaman *et al.*, 2011 )

(Maharjan *et al.*, 2008)

LDL-C

LDL-Cholesterol

(Allwsh and Jasim , 2008; Maharjan *et al.*, 2008)

.(Allwsh *et al.*, 2012)

LDL

(Pilz *et al.*, 2005)

( $p \leq 0.001$ )

HDL

.(Allwsh *et al.*, 2012 ) E C

( $P \leq 0.001$ )

( $P \leq 0.001$ )

(Allwsh and Jasim , 2008)

.(Purushothaman *et al.*, 2011)

(Total Cholesterol/HDL)

(1)

(Kumar *et al.*, 2009 ; Wang *et al.*, 2009 )



.....

(Total Cholesterol/HDL) (P≤0.001)

-S-

(GST)

(P≤0.01)

(1)

(MAD)

(Kumar *et al.*, 2009 )

LDL

(p≤0.01)

(1)

.(Pasupathi *et al.*, 2009)

(Wilson *et al.*, 2011; Allwsh and Jasim , 2008 )

(P≤0.001)

.(Pasupathi *et al.*, 2009)

GPX

(Blankenberg *et al.*, 2003)

-S-

(Pasupathi *et al.*, 2009)

.( GST) -S- (GPX)

**GPT GOT ALP**

(P≤0.001)

(1)

( Koyama andTaka,

.ALP

(2010

GOT

(p≤0.01)

(Mangge *et al.*, 2008 ; Pilz *et al.*, 2005)

(1)

GPT

.(Correlation Coefficient “r”)

(2)

(Cekmez *et al.*, 2011; Pischon and Rimm, 2006 ; Lindsay *et al.*, 2005)

.(Mankowska *et al.*, 2012; Takahashi *et al.* , 2007)

: 2

	<b>Adiponectin</b>	<b>Glucose</b>	<b>Insulin</b>	<b>HOMA-IR</b>
<b>Control Group</b>	1.000	-0.048*	-0.003**	-0.026*
<b>Patients Group</b>	1.000	-0.041*	-0.008**	-0.031*

\* Significant at p ≤0.05,

\*\* Significant at p ≤0.01

.....

(3)

(Mankowska *et al.*, 2012 ; Takahashi *et al.* , 2007; Pischon and Rimm, 2006)

/ )

(

(Mankowska *et al.*, 2012 ; Rasul *et al.*, 2011 ; Pischon and Rimm, 2006)

.(Pischon and Rimm, 2006; Trujillo and Scherer, 2005)

: 3

	<b>Adiponectin</b>	<b>TC</b>	<b>TG</b>	<b>LDL</b>	<b>VLDL</b>	<b>HDL</b>	<b>T. lipid</b>	<b>TC/HDL</b>
<b>Control Group</b>	1.000	-0.045*	-0.012*	-0.908	-0.518	0.001**	-0.031*	-0.014*
<b>Patients Group</b>	1.000	-0.041*	-0.019*	-0.713	-0.685	0.006**	-0.028*	-0.019*

\* Significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ ,

\*\* Significant at  $p \leq 0.01$

(4)

(Hasan *et al.*, 2012; Mangge *et al.*, 2008)

.(Koncsos *et al.*, 2010)

:4

	<b>Adiponectin</b>	<b>MAD</b>	<b>Peroxidase</b>	<b>GSH</b>	<b>GPX</b>	<b>GST</b>	<b>Arylesterease</b>	<b>Catalase</b>
<b>Control Group</b>	1.000	-0.034*	- 0.741	0.155	0.029*	0.87	0.038*	0.919
<b>Patients Group</b>	1.000	-0.021*	- 0.787	0.293	0.048*	0.287	0.033*	0.827

\* Significant at  $p \leq 0.05$ 

GOT

.(Mangge *et al.*, 2008 ; Pilz *et al.*, 2005)(Zhu *et al.*, 2012; Lindsay *et al.*, 2005)

.(5)

: :5

**GPT GOT ALP**

	<b>Adiponectin</b>	<b>GOT</b>	<b>GPT</b>	<b>ALP</b>
Control Group	1.000	-0.022*	0. 585	-0.017*
Patients Group	1.000	-0.027*	0. 933	-0.023*

\* Significant at  $p \leq 0.05$

- Allwsh, Th. ; Fakhri , M A. ; Hamza , A. ( 2012). Biochemical study of myeloperoxidase in blood and it's relation to atherosclerosis. *Raf. J. Sci.*, **23**( 3),107-127.
- Allwsh, TH. ; Jasim, R. ( 2008). Study of arylesterase Its relationship with some clinical variables in atherosclerotic patients in mosul. *Raf. J. Sci.*, **2** (19),143-157.
- Blankenberg, S. ; Rupprecht, J. ; Bickel, C.; Torzewski, M. ; Gerd Hafner, G. ; Tired, L. ; Smieja, M. ; Cambien, F. ; Meyer, J.; Lackner, K. (2003). Glutathione peroxidase 1 activity and cardiovascular events in patients with coronary artery disease. *N Engl. J. Med.*, **349**, 1605-1613.
- Braunwald, E. (2008). Biomarkers in heart failure. *N. Engl. J. Med.*, **358**, 2148-2159.
- Burtis, C. A.; Ashwood, E.R. (1999). " Tietz Textbook of Clinical Chemistry ". W.B. Saunders Company, Philadelphia. pp. 469, 490.
- Cekmez, F. ; Canpolat, F. ; Pirgon, O. ; Çetinkaya, M. ; Aydinöz S.; Suleymanoglu, S. ; Ipcioglu, O. ; Sarici S. ( 2011). Apelin, vaspin, visfatin and adiponectin in large for gestational age infants with insulin resistance. *Cytokine.*, **56**(2), 387-391.
- Djordjevic, J. ; Djordjevic, A. ; Adzic, M. ; Niciforovic, A. ; Radojicic, M. (2010). Chronic stress differentially affects antioxidant enzymes and modifies the acute stress response in liver of wistar rats. *Physiol. Res.* **59**, 729-736.
- Fischbach, F. (2000). "A Manual of Laboratory and Diagnostic Tests". 6th ed. Lippincott Williams and Wilkins, U.S.A., p. 472.
- Guidet, B. ; Shah, S. (1989). *Am. J. Physiol.* **257**(26) . f440 cited by Muslih , R. k. ; Al-Zamely, O. X. ; Al-Nimer, M.S. (2002). The level of malondialdehyde after activation with H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> and CuSO<sub>4</sub> in the serum of patient with acuta myocurdial infraction. *National J. Chemistry.*, **5**, 139.
- Hasan, A.; Uzma, N. ; Swamy, T. ; Shoba, A. ; Kumar, B. (2012). Correlation of clinical profiles with obstructive sleep apnea and metabolic syndrome. *Sleep and Breathing.*, **16**(1), 111-116.
- Hopkins, T. ; Ouchi, N. ; Shibata R. ; Walsh K. (2007 ). Adiponectin actions in the cardiovascular system. *Cardiovasc Ular Research.*,**74**, 1-18.
- Karbowska, J. ; Kochan, Z.( 2006 ). Role of adiponectin in the regulation of carbohydrate and lipid metabolism. *J. Physio. and Pharm.*, **57**, 103-113.
- Kind, P.R. ; King, E.G. (1954). Estimation of plasma phosphatase by determination of hydrolysed phenol with amino antipyrine. *J. Clin. Pathol.*, **7**, 322-326.
- Koncsos, P. ; Seres, I. ; Harangi , M. ; Illyés, I. ; Józsa, L. ; Gönczi , F. ; Bajnok, L. ; Paragh, G. (2010). Human paraoxonase-1 activity in childhood obesity and Its relation to leptin and adiponectin levels. *Pediatric Research.*, **67**, 309–313.
- Koyama, T.; Taka, A.( 2010) .Renal vasoconstriction in rats causes adecrease in capillary density and an increase in alkaline hosphatase expression in cardiac capillary nets. *Adv. Exp. Med. Biol.*,**662**, 83-8.
- Krishnan, P.; Gopalakrishna, p. ; Vsudevan, D .(2005). Can serum glutathione-S-transferase levels in carcinoma cervix. *Indian. J. Clin. Biochem.*, **20**(1), 95-111.
- Kumar, A. ; Nagtilak, S. ; Sivakanesan, R. (2009). Cardiovascular risk factors in elderly normolipidemic acute myocardial infarct patients acase controlled study from india . *J. Trop. Med. Public- Health*, **40** (3), 581-592.

- Lindsay, R. ; Resnick, H. ; Zhu, J. ; Tun, M. ; Howard, B. ; Zhang, Y.; Best, J. (2005). Adiponectin and coronary heart disease: the strong heart study. *Arteriosclerosis Thrombosis and Vascular Biology.*, **25**, 219-232.
- Maharjan, B.R.; Jha, J.C.; Adhikari, D.; Akila, R. S.; Alurkav, V.M. Singh, P.P. (2008). Oxidative stress, antioxidant status and lipid profile in ischemic heart disease patients from western gion of Nepal., *Nepal Med Coll.* , **10**(1), 20-24.
- Mangge, H. ; Almer, G. ; Haj-Yahya, S. ; Pilz, S. ; Gasser, R. ; Möller, R. ; Horejsi, R. (2008). Preatherosclerosis and adiponectin subfractions in obese adolescents. *Obesity.*, **16** (12), 2578–2584.
- Mankowska, A. ; Nowak, L. ; Sypniewska, G. (2012). Adiponectin and metabolic syndrome in women at menopause. *JIFCC.*, **19**(4),125-139.
- Mikkelsen, M. ; Hansen, T. ; Gjedsted, J.; Andersen, N. ; Christensen, T. ; Hjortdal, V. ; Johnsen, S. (2010). Insulin resistance, diponectin and adverse outcomes following elective cardiac surgery: a prospective follow-up study. *J. Cardiothoracic Surgery*, **5**, 129.
- Nelson, J.L. ; Kulkarni A. P. (1990). Partial purification and characterization of a peroxidase activity from human placenta. *Biochem. J.*, **268**, 739-747.
- Pasupathi, H. ; Rao, Y. ; Farook, J. (2009). Oxidative stress and cardiac biomarkers in patients with acute myocardial infarction . *Eur. J. Sci. Res.* , **27** ( 2), 275-285.
- Paul, E. ; Hwee, T. ; Duncan , J. ; Subodh, V. ( 2007). Adiponectin and cardiovascular disease: state of the art. *AJP - Heart.*, **292**(4 ) :1655- 1663.
- Pilz, S. ; Horejsi, R. ; Möller, R. ; Almer, G. ; Scharnagl, H. ; Ojakovic, T. ; Dimitrova, R. ; Weihrauch,G. ; Borkenstein, M. ; Maerz, W. ; Schauenstein K. ; Mangge H. (2005). Early atherosclerosis in obese juveniles is associated with low serum levels of adiponectin. *J. Clin Endo and Metabo.* **90** ( 8), 4792-4796.
- Pischon, T. ; Rimm, E. (2006). Adiponectin: a promising marker for cardiovascular disease . *Clin. Chem.*, **52**( 5),797-799.
- Pischon, T.; Cynthia, J. ; Girman, M.; Hotamisligil, G.; Rifai, N.; Frank, B. ; Rimm, E. (2004). Plasma a diponectin levels and risk of risk of myocardial infarction in men. *JAMA.*, **291**(14), 1730-1737.
- Purushothaman, S. ; Ajikumar, V. ; Nair, R. (2011). Association of PPAR intron 7 polymorphism with coronary artery disease: across sectional study. *ISRN Cardiology. Article ID 816025*,4 Pages.
- Rasul, S. ; Ilhan, A. ; Reiter, M. ; Baumgartner-Parzer, S. ; Kautzky- Willer, A. (2011). Relations of adiponectin to levels of metabolic parameters and sexual hormones in elderly type 2 diabetic patients . *Gender Medicine*, **8**(2), 93-102.
- Reitman, S. ; Frankel, S. (1957). A colorimetric method for the determination of serum gluetic oxaloacetic and glutamic pyruvic transaminases. *Am . J. Clin . Pathol.* **28**, 56 – 63.
- Seker, M. ; Bilici, A. ; Sonmez , B. ; Ustaalioglu , B. ; Gumus, M.; Gozu, H. ; Sargin, M. ; Orcun, A. ; Gezen, C. ; Eser, M. (2010). The association of serum adiponectin levels with histopathological variables in gastric cancer patients. *Medical Oncology .*, **27**(4), 1319-1323.
- Takahashi , N. ; Anan, T. ; Nakagawa, M. ; Yufu, K. ; Shinohara, T. ; Tsubone, T. ; Goto, K. ; Masaki, T. ; Katsuragi , I. ; Tanak, K. ; Kakuma, T. ; Hara, M. ;

- Saikawa, T.; Yoshimatsu, H. (2007). Hypoadiponectinemia in type 2 diabetes mellitus in men is associated with sympathetic overactivity as evaluated by cardiac 123I-metaiodobenzylguanidine scintigraphy. *Metabolism*, **56**(7), 919-924.
- Tomas, M.; Senti, M.; Gareia, F., Vila, J. ; Marrugat, J. (2000). Effect of simvastatin therapy on paraoxonase activity and related lipoprotein in familial hypercholesterolemic patients. *Arterioscler. Thromb. Vasc. Biol.*, **20**, 2113-2123.
- Tora, G. ; Ackermann, P. (1975). " Practical Clinical Chemistry ." 1st ed., printed in the USA .143p.
- Trujillo, M. ; Scherer, P. (2005). Adiponectin journey from an adipocyte secretory protein to biomarker of the metabolic syndrome. *J. Intern Med.*, **257**,167-175
- Varu, M. ; Vagad, A. ; Jani, H. ; Savalia, C. ; Joshi, V. (2012). A comparative study of serum lipid profile between premenopausal postmenopausal women. *N. J. Int. Res. Med.*, **3**(1), 43-45.
- Wang, J. ; Chen, X. ; Yu, W. (2009). Relationship of heavy drinking, Lipoprotein (a) and lipid profile to infrarenal aortic diameter. *Vas. Med.* , **14**, 323-329.
- Wang, Y. ; Lau, W. ; Gao, E. ; Tao, L. ; Yuan , Y. ; Li, R. ; Wang , X. ; Koch, W.; Ma , X. (2010). Cardiomyocyte derived adiponectin is biologically active in protecting against myocardial ischemia-reperfusion injury. *Am. J. Physiol. Endocrinol. Metab.*, **298**(3), 663-670.
- Wilson, S. ; Guillan, R. ; Hocker, E. (1972). Studies of the stability of 18 chemical constituents of human serum. *Clin. Chem.* **18**(12), 1498-1503.
- Wilson, W.; Yuping , W.; Mann, S. ; Pepoy, M.; Shrestha, K.; Borowski, A.; Hazen, S. (2011). Diminished antioxidant activity of high-density lipoprotein-associated proteins in systolic heart failure. *Heart Failure.*, **4**, 59-64.
- Yancy, W. (2005). Heart failure: a comprehensive guide to diagnosis and treatment. *Heart Failure.*, 425-426.
- Yoshiji, O.; Mutsumi , K. ; Teruak, K. (2001). Effect of melatonin on changes in hepatic antioxidant enzyme activities in rats treated with alpha -naphthylisothiocyanate. *J. Pineal Research.* , **31**(4),370.
- Zhu, N. ; Pankow, J. ; Ballantyne, C. ; Couper, D. ; Hoogeveen, R. ; Ereira, M. ; Duncan, B. ; Schmidt M. (2010 ). High-molecular- weight adiponectin and the risk of type 2 diabetes in the ARIC study. *J. Clin. Endocrinol. Metab.*, **95**(11). 5097–5104.