

Micrococcus

(2012 / 4 / 30 2012 / 3 / 18)

Micrococcus

M.varians M.luteus M.roseus

M.luteus M.roseus

30.4×10^9 31×10^9

28.5×10^7 36×10^8

M.luteus

Infra-IR Gas-Chromatography GC

IR

Ability of Micrococcus Isolated from Soil in Biodegradation Diesel

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ABSTRACT

The study include investigation types of *Micrococcus* for degradation diesel. The results showed an increase in the growth rates for most strain of *M. roesus*, *M. luteus* and *M. varians* as the mean count were 31×10^9 and 30.4×10^9 for *M. roseus* and *M. luteus* respectively, at the beginning and reached 36×10^8 and 28.5×10^7 for mentioned species respectively at the end, An increase in photoabsorption was recorded during the experimental period which were corresponding with increased viable counts of bacteria belonging to the genera of *Micrococcus* whereas one strain of *M. luteus* didn't grow in the media containing Diesel.

Gas chromatography (GC) and Infrared-IR techniques was used for dictation hydrolysis of Diesel as indicators as disappearance of number of bands on diesel treated with the bacterial isolates used in the study, and the disappearance of number of bonds was observed using IR technique, the carboxylic acid, amid and ester bonds appeared in bacterial treated sample.

Keywords: Soil bacteria, *Micrococcus*, Diesel, hydrocarbonic source.

(Nester *et al.*, 2001)

.(Prescott *et al.*, 2005)

.(Alexander, 1997)

(Ojo, 2006)

(Al-Sayigh, 1978; Al-Dobouni, 1977)

..... Micrococcus

(Bioremediation)

(Rivera-cruz *et al.*, 2004)

(2009) Santhina

Micrococcus

%1

.(Atlas, 2000)

%10

.(Koren *et al.*, 2003)

Micrococcus

.(Kramer and Van, 1990 Refaat *et al.*, 2008)

M.luteus

.(Okerentugba *et al.*, 2003 Ojo, 2006)

Micrococcus

Micrococcus

.(Macfaddin, 1980 ; Collee *et al.*, 1996; Koneman, 1997)

:

(2010) Boboye

³ 99 (Goswam and Singh, 1991) Mineral salt medium

³ 250

³ (1)

³ 500

Micrococcus

³ / ⁸10

³ 3

8 °30 / 120

8 6 4 2

Aquarius CECil 7200

(600) nm

:

(Udeme and Antai, 1988)

Diethyle ether

-

³ (500)

Separating funnel

Whatman No.1

-

Na₂So₄

.Diethyle ether

.Diethyle ether

°40

Oven

-

-

:Infrared (IR)

-1

Micrococcus

Fourier Transform from Infrared

Bruker

TENSOR27

Spectrophotometer

/ /

:Gas- Chromatography (G-C)

-2

Varian

Gas-chromatography

Factor four vf-1ms capillary column

/

M.luteus, M.roseus,

Micrococcus

.(1)

M.varians

.Micrococcus

:1

	NaCl %7.5	%5 NaCl		OF								
	+	+	-	O	+	V	-	+	-	+	V	<i>M.luteus</i>
	+	+	-	O	+	V	V	+	+	+	-	<i>M.roseus</i>
	+	+	V	O	+	V	-	V	+	+	-	<i>M.varians</i>
γ			β	OF		/	O	V			F	

-1

M.roseus

(OD)

Viable count

(2)

.%1

Zero)

31×10^9

36×10^8

49×10^8

45.5×10^9

34×10^{10}

(time

$P \leq 0.01$ $P \leq 0.05$

1.12 1.24

0.89

0.95 1.09

$P \leq 0.01$ $P \leq 0.05$

0.2 0.6 0.7 0.8

(Raven *et al.*,1993)

(Barathi and Vasudevan, 2001)

Micrococcus roseus

(Song and Bartha, 1990)

(Wright *et al.*,1993 Hazen *et al.*, 2003 Boboye *et al.*,2010)

M.roseus

		Viable count		(3)		
%1				<i>M.varians</i>	<i>M.luteus</i>	
30.4×10 ⁹			<i>M.luteus</i>			
		28.5×10 ⁷	40×10 ⁹	23×10 ⁹	21.8×10 ¹⁰	
		0.93				
				0.83	1.185	1.17 1.41
11.5×10 ¹⁰	20.2×10 ⁹			<i>M.varians</i>		
				32×10 ⁹	30×10 ¹⁰	57.5×10 ¹⁰
		0.85	1.25	1.28		0.91

..... Micrococcus

$P \leq 0.01$ $P \leq 0.05$

$P \leq 0.01$ $P \leq 0.05$

.

(Delille *et al.*,2002 Molina-Barahona *et al.*, 2004)

2005

Ilori

2007

Adebsoye

1999

Bicca

M.luteus

2010

Boboye

(Ilori and Amund, 2001)

M.varians *M.luteus*

(Ojo, 2006)

M.varians *M.luteus*

.(Supaka *et al.*, 2001)

/ Viable count :2

. *M.roseus*

8		6		4							
1.0	40×10 ⁸	1.2	10×10 ⁹	1.22	65×10 ¹⁰	1.47	30×10 ¹²	0.9	30×10 ¹¹	<i>M.roseus</i>	1
1.9	35×10 ¹⁰	1.5	70×10 ⁹	1.42	80×10 ⁸	1.48	30×10 ¹¹	0.68	30×10 ¹¹	<i>M.roseus</i>	2
1.1	30×10 ¹⁰	1.5	85×10 ¹⁰	1.04	65×10 ¹²	1.09	30×10 ¹³	1.02	30×10 ¹¹	<i>M.roseus</i>	3
0.8	30×10 ⁸	1.44	42×10 ⁸	1.6	30×10 ¹¹	1.65	30×10 ¹¹	0.56	30×10 ¹¹	<i>M.roseus*</i>	4
0.9	20.6×10 ⁷	0.9	30×10 ⁸	1.36	12×10 ¹¹	1.3	63×10 ¹⁰	1.12	12×10 ⁹	<i>M.roseus</i>	5
0.6	30×10 ⁸	0.85	60×10 ⁸	0.98	50×10 ⁹	1.5	60×10 ¹¹	0.84	80×10 ¹⁰	<i>M.roseus</i>	6
1.2	85×10 ⁶	1.1	80×10 ⁶	0.9	50×10 ⁹	1.44	16×10 ¹¹	1.0	28.8×10 ⁹	<i>M.roseus</i>	7
1.12	40×10 ⁸	1.35	70×10 ⁸	1.3	30×10 ⁹	0.73	30×18 ⁸	0.98	18×10 ⁹	<i>M.roseus</i>	8
0.2	N.G	0.6	N.G	0.7	N.G	0.88	30×10 ⁸	0.72	10×10 ⁶	<i>M.roseus</i>	9
1.0	60×10 ⁴	1.1	23.4×10 ⁹	1.24	30×10 ⁹	1.3	30×10 ⁹	0.84	30×10 ⁹	<i>M.roseus</i>	10
0.82	11.2×10 ⁸	0.8	15×10 ⁷	0.85	30×10 ⁷	0.9	30×10 ⁸	1.08	60×10 ⁸	<i>M.roseus</i>	11
0.8	30×10 ⁹	0.9	40×10 ⁹	1.0	67×10 ⁹	1.15	30×10 ¹⁰	0.74	30×10 ⁹	<i>M.roseus</i>	12
1.0	29.2×10 ⁷	1.01	62×10 ⁷	1.1	38×10 ⁸	1.27	30×10 ¹⁰	1.20	18×10 ⁹	<i>M.roseus</i>	13
0.95	36×10 ⁸	1.09	49×10 ⁸	1.12	45.5×10 ⁹	1.24	34×10 ¹⁰	0.89	31×10 ⁹		

= N.G

*

.....

Micrococcus

/ Viable count :3

M.varians M.luteus

8		6		4							
1.0	25.6×10 ⁶	0.98	30×10 ⁸	1.21	9×10 ⁹	1.67	25.6×10 ¹⁰	1.19	30×10 ⁹	<i>M.luteus</i>	1
0.4	N.G	0.98	N.G	0.9	N.G	1.0	N.G	0.94	59×10 ⁸	<i>M.luteus</i>	2
0.80	30×10 ⁹	1.3	30×10 ¹⁰	1.0	30×10 ⁹	1.46	10×10 ¹⁰	0.87	22.8×10 ⁹	<i>M.luteus</i>	3
1.13	30×10 ⁷	1.48	60×10 ⁹	1.58	30×10 ¹⁰	1.52	30×10 ¹⁰	0.72	10×10 ⁹	<i>M.luteus</i>	4
0.83	28.5×10 ⁷	1.185	40×10 ⁹	1.17	23×10 ⁹	1.41	21.8×10 ¹⁰	0.93	30.4×10 ⁹		
0.8	30×10 ⁸	1.2	30×10 ⁹	1.24	40×10 ⁹	1.37	13×10 ¹⁰	1.15	10.4×10 ⁹	<i>M.varians</i>	
0.9	34×10 ¹⁰	1.3	30×10 ¹¹	1.2	75×10 ¹⁰	1.2	10×10 ¹¹	0.68	30×10 ⁹	<i>M.varians</i>	

Gas- Chromatography (G-C) Infrared (IR)

M.varians M.luteus

M.luteus

(2 1)

M.roseus

Gas-Chromatography

GC 2011

Salam

Pseudomonas aeruginosa Pseudomonas putida

.(Cowan and Starfford, 2007)

GC 2006 Ojo

B.megaterium M.luteus

GC

2011

Rahal

Corynobacterium Sphingomonas sanguinis

TNT

Obayori

TNT

TNT

2009

Pseudomonas

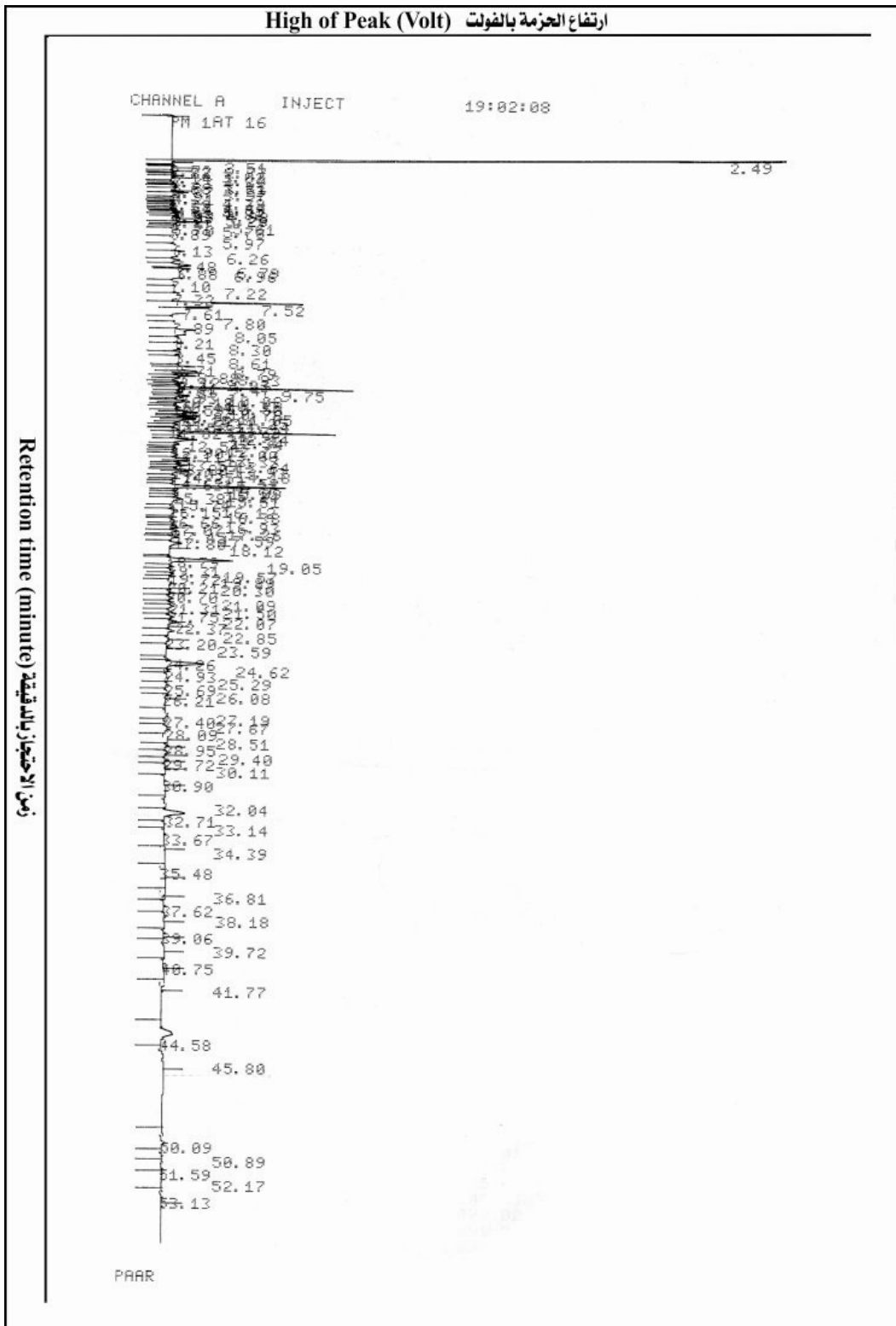
GC 2007

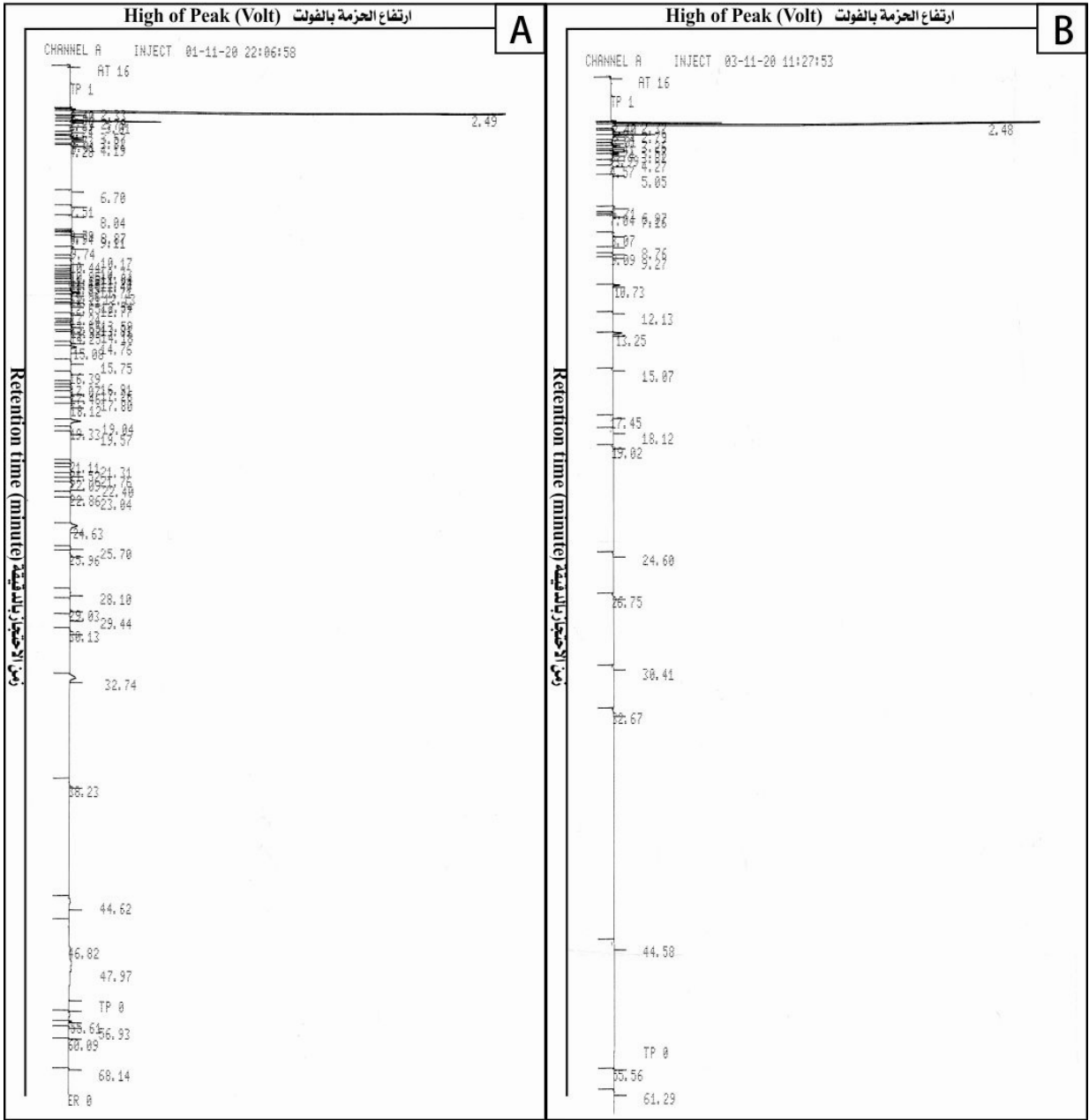
Adebusoye 2006

Adebusoye

Corynobacterium spp. Ps.aeruginosa

.Acinetcbacter lwoffii





.....

Micrococcus

() IR

(1982)

chemical bonds

M.luteus

M.roseus

M.varians

(1377cm⁻¹)

(1743cm⁻¹)

(4 3)

(1709 cm⁻¹)

2006 Ojo

Micoroccus luteus *Bacillus megaterium*

IR 2009

Kebria

(EPA, 1997)

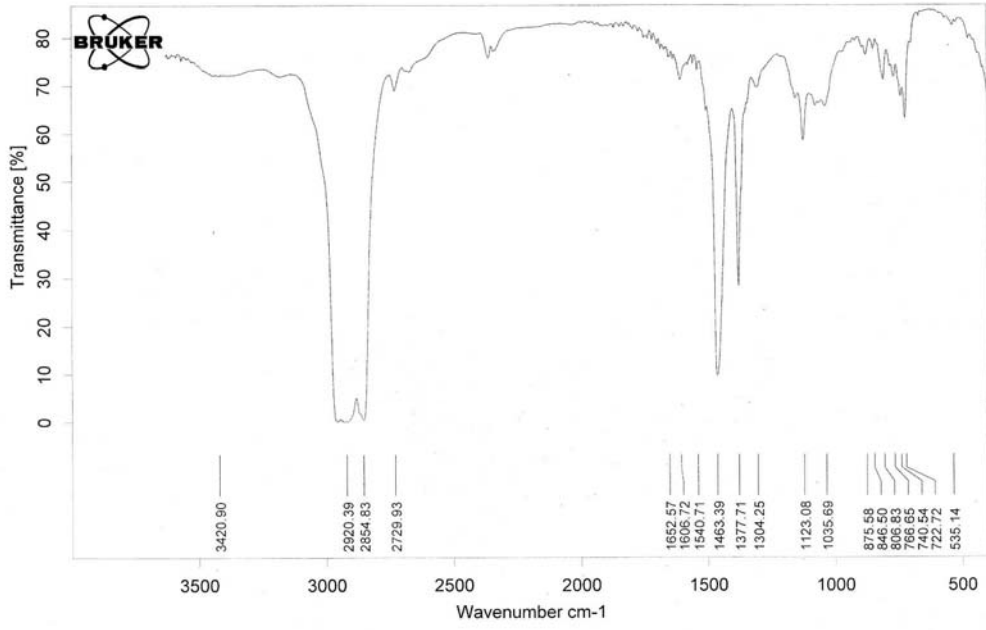
Bacillus cereus

(2000

2004

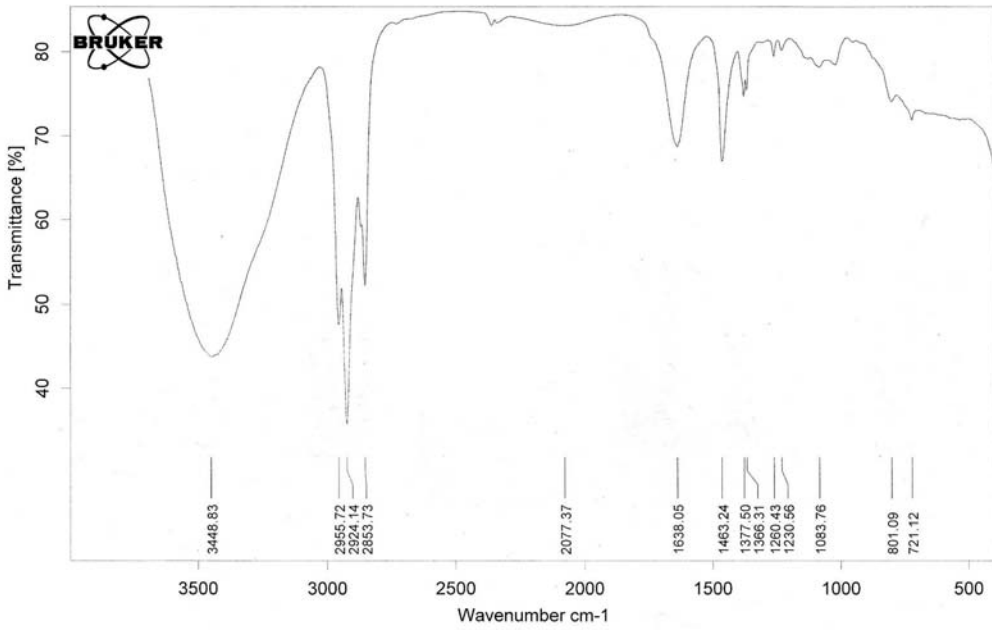
2005)

2003



()

:3



M.roseus

:4

.(2000)

.(2004)

.(2005)

.(2003)

.66 -52 (1)

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