

( 2005/5/16 2004/12/27 )

(PMMA)

( - )

## **The Effect of Gamma Radiation On Electrical Properties For Thin Film Capacitors Of Poly Mathyl Metha Acrylate (PMMA)**

**Yahya N. Al-Jammal**

**Zahraa B. Al-dabbag**

*Department of Physics  
College of Science  
Mosul University*

### **ABSTRACT**

In this work firstly, a parallel plat capacitor with thin film of Poly Mathyl Metha Acrylate (PMMA) have been fabricated for different thickness using a spinner technique. Secondly, the effect of gamma ray radiation on electrical properties of these capacitor have been studied. Electrical characteristic of un-exposed and exposed capacitor to gamma ray for different periods times have been studied. The results show that the

breakdown voltage, in general, is decreased an exponentially when the capacitor exposed to a certain time of radiation. while it's reveal an increasing breakdown voltage with the increasing in irradiation period time. This work is also include the study of the effect of radiation on electrical conductivity. The results show that there is an exponentially decreasing in electrical conductivity as increasing exposed time for gamma ray. Finally, the effect of gamma radiation on the value of capacitance for the fabricated capacitor, have been studied. The results show that there is an increasing in it's value as increasing in exposed time.

.....

.(1988 ) ( Makki, 2000)(Ibrahim, 1977)

.(PMMA)

**التقنية العملية**

(1mm)

(1.5cmx1.5cm)

(99.999%)

(2000Å)

(1999 )

)(1:4)

(PMMA)

(

. (3830Å, 1915Å,1277Å,1064Å)

(Tolansky Tech. )

(1mm)

(Varian )

-

Leybolde 52273

. Trilett

(Digital Multi – Meter of 177)

.(1982)

(6430 Ci)

(Gamma Cell 220)

$$\left( \frac{J}{V^m} \right) \propto \left( \frac{N_o}{N_c} \right)^{m-1}$$

( 3830Å, 1915Å, 1277Å, 1064Å ) (PMMA)  
 ( 2000V, 1600V, 1300V, 1200V )

$$\left( \frac{J}{V^m} \right) \propto \left( \frac{N_o}{N_c} \right)^{m-1} \quad (1)$$

.( Simmons, 1971)

$$J \propto V^m \quad \text{-----}(1)$$

(m)

(m~1)

.(  $N_o > N_c$  )

$N_o$

$N_c$

$$J = N_o q \mu \frac{V}{d} \quad \text{-----}(2)$$

(d)

( $\mu$ )

(q)

( $N_o$ )

$$N_o = N_c \exp\left(-\frac{E}{K_\beta T}\right) \quad \text{-----}(3)$$

T

$K_\beta$

E

(m~2)

(m)

.( Lampert and Mark 1970)(SCLC)

$$J = \frac{9}{8} \epsilon \mu \Phi \frac{V^2}{d^3} \quad \text{-----(4)}$$

(N<sub>c</sub>)

Φ

ε

$$\Phi = \frac{N_c}{N_t} \exp\left(-\frac{(E_c - E_t)}{K_\beta T}\right) \quad \text{-----(5)}$$

(V)

(SCLC)

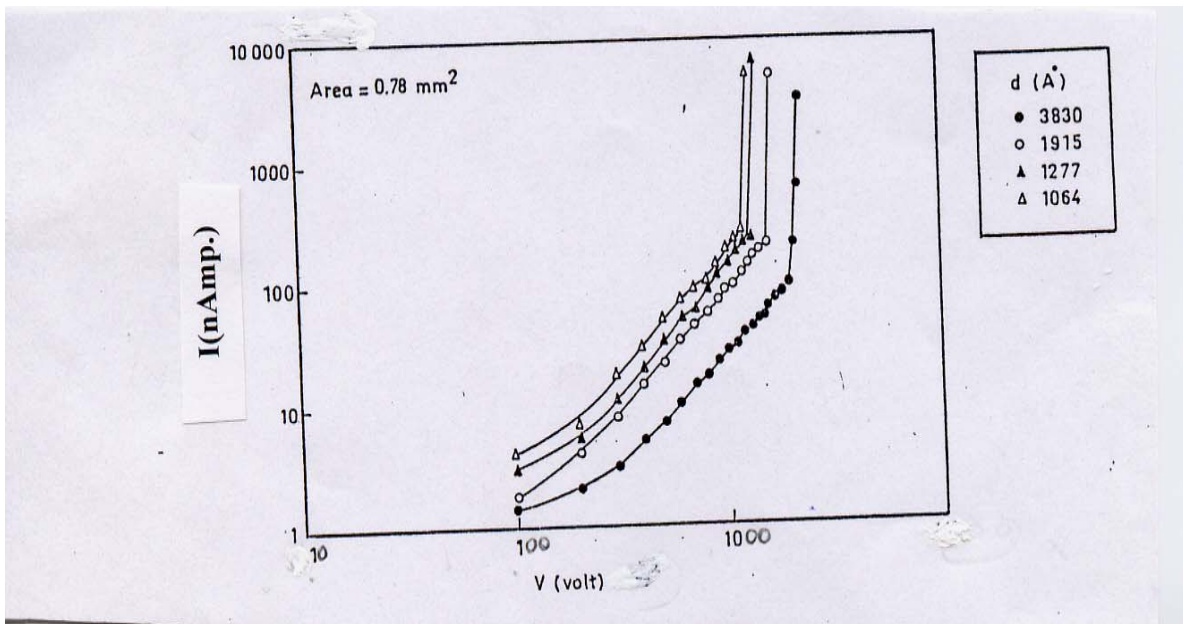
$$V = qN_t \frac{d^2}{2\epsilon} \quad \text{-----(6)}$$

(Trap Filled Limited(TFL))

(V<sub>TFL</sub>)

$$V_{TFL} = qN_t \frac{d^2}{2\epsilon} \quad \text{-----(7)}$$

(V<sub>TFL</sub>)



I-V

:1

(PMMA) ( - ) (2)

,1064 Å) (1000V, 750V , 650V ,600V)  
( - ) . (3830Å , 1915Å ,1277Å

:

:

(3) .( )

( )

( Simmons, 1971)

.(Mohammed, 1998)

:

( - ) -

( - ) (4)

(PMMA) ( 1064Å ) بعد تعرضها لأشعة كاما وبأزمان تشعيع مختلفة تصل الى ثلاثة

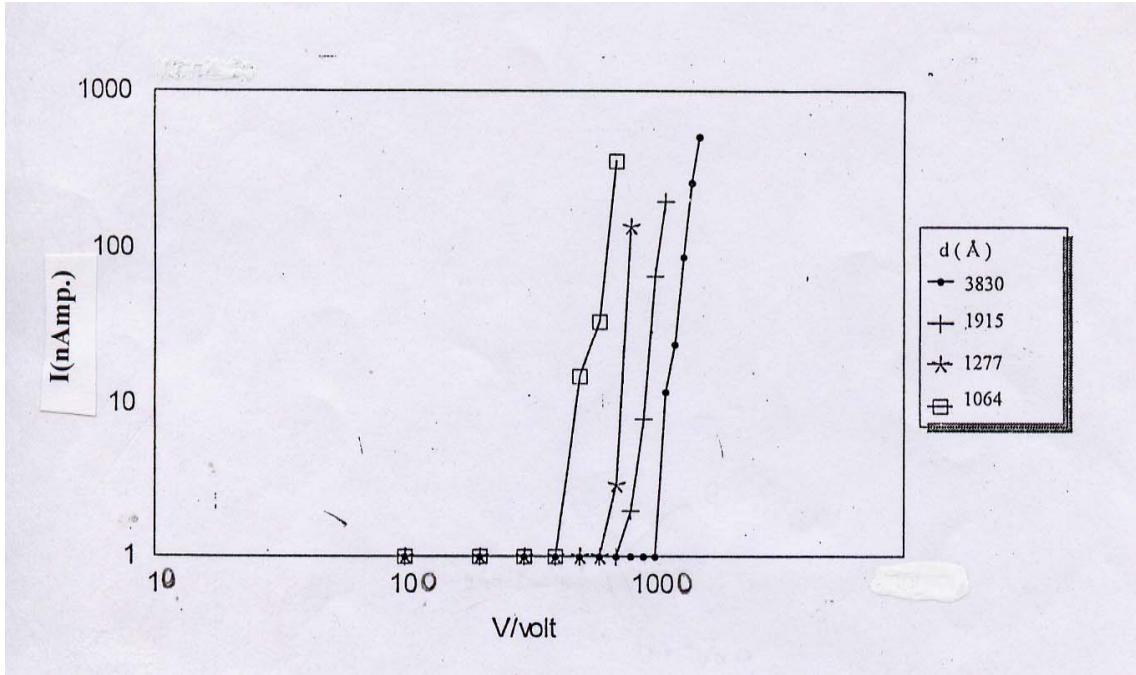
ساعات

(1400V) (400V) (0.5hr. )

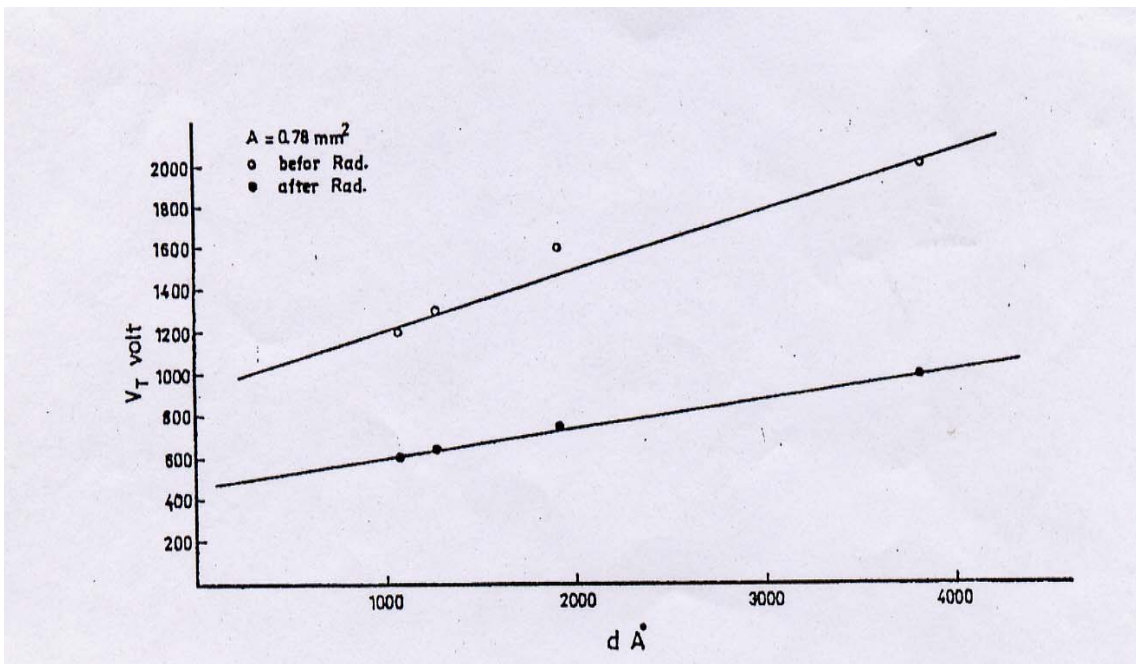
1064A° (5) .( 3hr )

( )

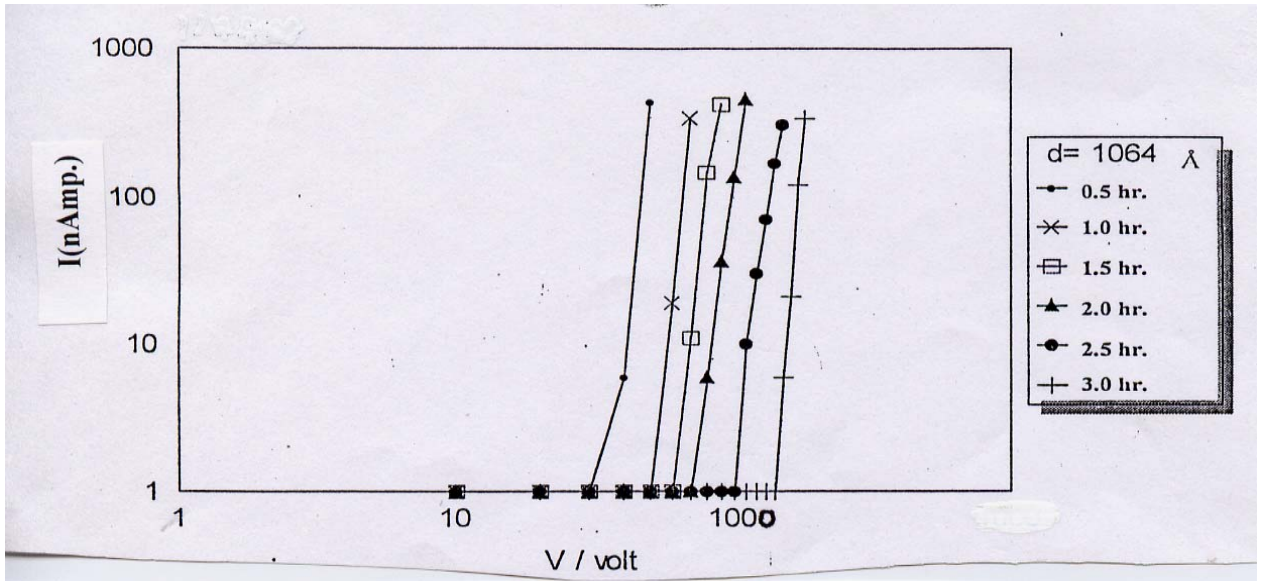
.( 1980 )



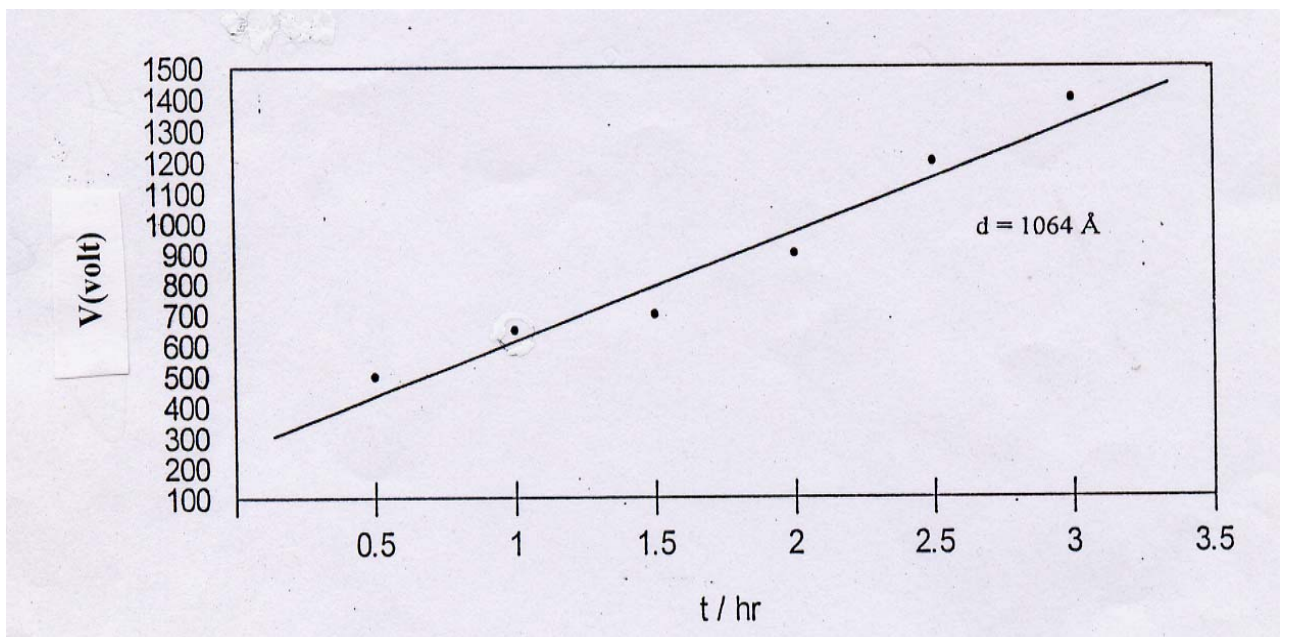
I - V : 2



: 3



I - V : 4



: 5

( 1064Å )

:

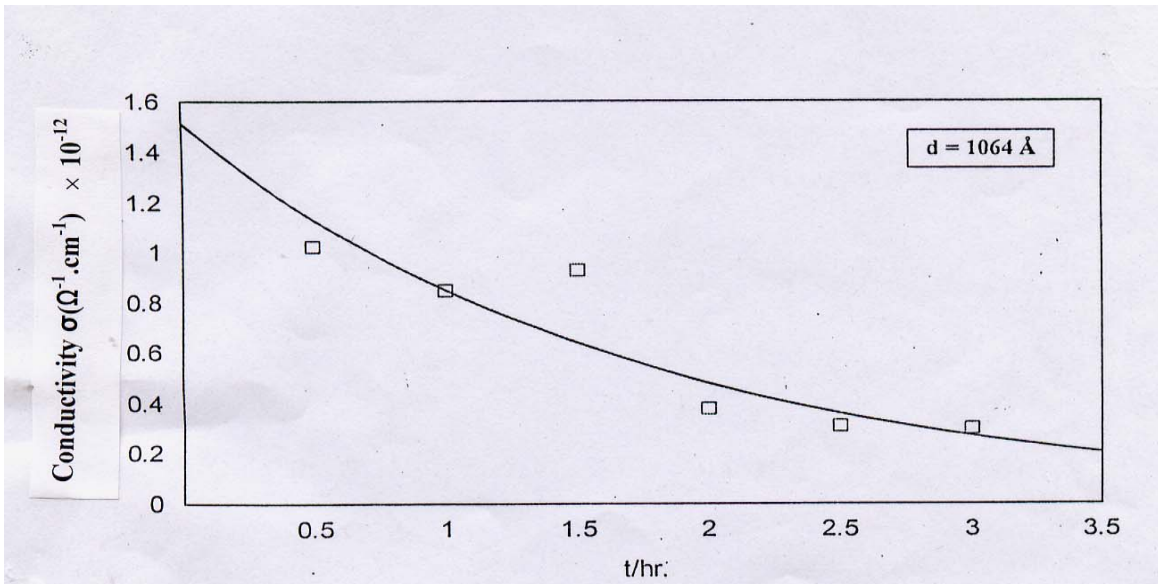


.....

$$\sigma = \frac{d}{A} \left( \frac{I}{V_{TFL}} \right) \quad \text{-----(1)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} V_{TFL} &: \\ I & \\ 1064 \text{ \AA} &= d \\ 0.78 \text{ mm}^2 &= A \end{aligned} \quad (6)$$

.( Manssor, 1998) ( Al –Chaqmaqchi, 1984)



:6

( 1064 Å )

( 7 )

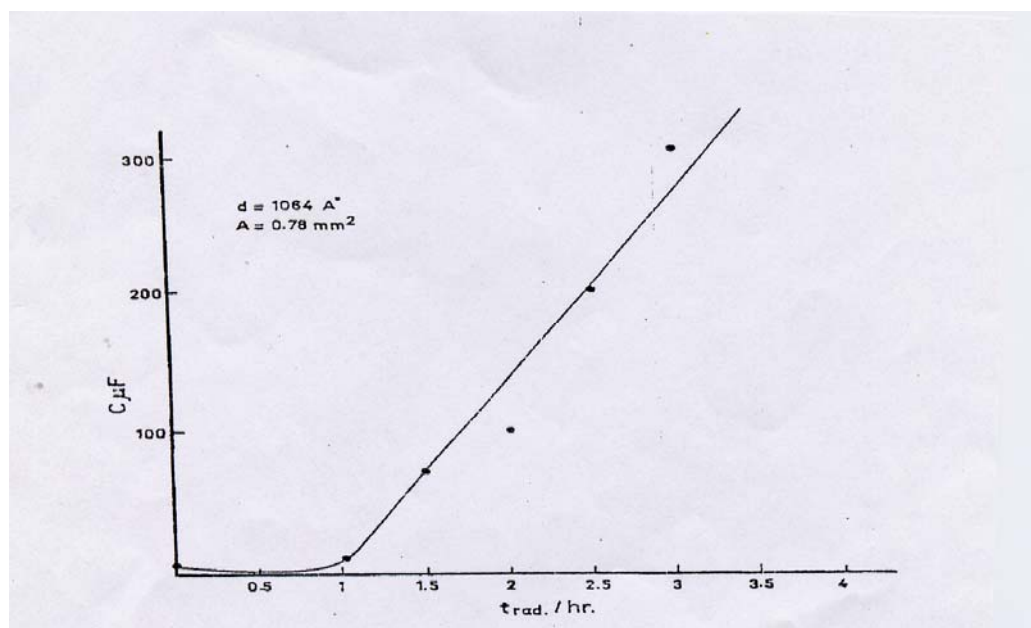
( 3hr. )

( 300 μF )

( 1μF )

.( Jun, 1998 )

$$C = \epsilon \frac{A}{d}$$



:7

( - ) - 1

( - )

- 2

- 3

- 4

1980

1988

1999

AL-Chaqmaqchi, F.I., 1989. Study of Destructive Breakdown in built-up Thin film Capacitor. ,Dept.Phys, M.Sc. Thesis, University of Mosul.

- Donald, A.S., 1979. *Electrical Properties of Polymer* New York.
- Ibrahim, E.M. and Dawood, R.I., 1977. Gamma Dose Measurement by Optical Absorption Electrical Conductivity and Mechanical Hardness. *Nucl. Inst. and Methods*, Vol. 150, pp.555-560.
- Jun, Y., 1998. Enhancement of the Ionic Conductivity of Poly (Ethylene Oxide Electrolyte) Film by Polyeniline addition. *I. Master. Sci.*, Vol. 33, pp.2817-2823
- Makki, S.A., Al-kubasy, R.K., and Al-Dulghafoor H.F., 2000, *Sci. J. Iraq Atomic Energy Commission*, Vol. 2, No. 2, pp.82-93 .
- Manssor, M.I., and Buni, M.I., 1998. Effect of Nuclear Radiation on the Electrical Conductivity of poly Vinyle Butrals ( PVB ). *J. Edu. Sci.*, Vol. 29, pp.82-90.
- Mohammed, M.A., and Mohammed, A.S., 1998. the Study of Space Charg Limited Current ( SCLC ) Conductivity on Anodic Tanalum Oxide Film, Vol. 28.
- Rose, A., 1955. Theory of Space Charge Limited Current . *Phys. Rev*, Vol.97 , pp.15-38.
- Simmons, J.G., 1971. *Dc Conduction in Thin Filmes* . Mills and Boan Limited, London .