

(2011 / 11 / 21 2011 / 10 / 5 )

( )

(17)

(223)

(BMI)

(179)

(45-19)

(44)

(GSH)

E

C

:

(GST)

-S

:

(MDA)

(Cp)

GSH E

C

:

:

MDA Cp GST

(GPx)

MDA

(BMI)

E

C

)

.(

:

## Oxidative Stress for Women Infertility in Ninava Governorate

Luay A. Al-Helaly

Obeda A. Al-Kado

*Department of Chemistry  
College of Science  
University of Mosul*

### ABSTRACT

The research included a study of oxidative stress in infertility female for two types (Primary and secondary) in Ninava governorate, beside of the effects of Body mass index (BMI) on oxidative stress of infertility through measuring (17) oxidants and antioxidants parameters. The study was carried out on (223) sample of women (age 19 – 45 year). The infertility (179) divided into two groups (depending on types of infertility). Non infertility (44) were included in the study as control with similar age and sex.

The group of primary infertility showed significant decrease concentrations of vitamin C, vitamin E, glutathione, total bilirubin, folic acid and zinc when compared with control, while there was a significant increase of: glutathione S-transferase(GST), albumin, copper, iron, ceruloplasmin (Cp), moloudialehyde (MDA) and peroxyntirite. While, the secondary infertility showed significant decrease concentrations of vitamin C, vitamin E, GSH, total bilirubin, folic acid, zinc and copper, and there was a significant increased of : GPx, GST, Cp, MDA and peroxyntirite. Moreover, the oxidative stress showed increased in secondary infertility compared with Primary infertility because of increased of antioxidants and decreased of oxidants in primary infertility.

Beside of, the study showed the effect of BMI on the oxidants and antioxidants levels. The results revealed that there were direct correlation between BMI increase with the concentrations of (MDA, peroxyntirite) and inverse correlation with the concentrations of antioxidants (For example vitamin C, vitamin E, SOD, total bilirubin, folic acid and uric acid).

**Keywords:** Oxidative stress, Infertility, Ninava, Antioxidants, Oxidants, Body Mass Index.

Infertility

(Asrm, 2004)

35

(%15-10)

%24

%11

%24

%41

:

.(Han and May, 2010 ; Makker *et al.*, 2009)

Unexplained infertility (Abida-Malik *et al.*, 2006 ; Pyari *et al.*,2006)  
(Agarwal *et al.*, 2004)

Peritoneal cavity

Peritoneal fluid

(Wang *et al.*, 1997)

(Polak *et al.*, 2001)

Reactive nitrogen species (RNS)

Reactive oxygen species (ROS)

)

Oxidative stress

(

.(Idogun *et al.*, 2008)

Lipid peroxidation

.(Agarwal and Prabakaran, 2005 ; Fraczek *et al.*, 2001)

:

(17)

Body mass index (BMI)

:

(223)

(179)

( )

(44)

( )

( 10-8)

BMI

Plain tube

15 Centrifuge (25 °C)  
 Micropipette (4000 x g)  
 (Burtis and Ashoowed, 1999)

.(1)

:1

Stanley <i>et al.</i> , 1979	Oxidized method	C
Varley <i>et al.</i> , 1980	Emmeric – Engle reaction	E
Rotruck <i>et al.</i> , 1984	Oxidized method	GPx *
Habig <i>et al.</i> , 1974	1-chloro-2,4-dinitrobenzene(CDNB) conjugation with glutathione	(GST) -S **
Brown and Goldstein, 1983	Modified photochemical nitroblue tetrazolum (NBT)	(SOD) ***
Sedlak and Lindsay, 1968	Modified procedure utilizing Ellmans reagent	
Walters and Gerarde, 1970	Diazo method	
Lakshmaiah and Ramasastry, 1975	Microbiological measurement	
Doumas <i>et al.</i> , 1971	Bromocresol green method	
Moorehead and Briggs, 1974	o – Cresolphthalein method	
D'Haese <i>et al.</i> , 1992	Atomic absorption spectrophotometer	
Hennesy <i>et al.</i> , 1984	Colorimetric method	
Burtis and Ashoowed, 1999	Tungsten blue	
Sunderman and Nomato, 1970	Oxidized method	
Guidet and Shah, 1989	Thiobarbituric acid Modified procedure	
Vanuffelen <i>et al.</i> , 1998	Nitration of phenol method	

: Body Mass Index (BMI)

$$= \frac{\text{Weight (kg)}}{\text{Height (m)}^2} \quad \text{(Al-Abbad and Al-Sowielem, 1998)}$$

GPx \*

(GST) -S \*\*

(SOD) \*\*\*

BIOLABO

Standard kits

:

Manual methods

Mean

SPSS 10

(t-test) t

Standard Deviation (SD)

( $p \leq 0.05$ )

(p-value) p

Duncan's test

( $p > 0.05$ )

Significant

.(Indrayan and Sarmukaddam, 2001)

.1

:

(2)

E C :

GST :

:

(Herrera and Barbas, 2001 ; Patel *et al.*, 2002 ; Szymanski and Kazdepka-Zieminska, 2003; Zuelke *et al.*, 2003 ; Luberda, 2005 ; Mehendale *et al.*, 2009).

C E

E

Lipid peroxy radical

Lipophilic

( )

Lipid alkoxy radical

E

E

C

(Herrera and Barbas, 2001)

E

E

E

(Flohe, 2009)

:2

(p)	(114 = )		(44 = )		
0.913	7.45	27.29	5.75	28.20	( )
0.01*	0.009	0.31	0.06	0.43	( 100/ ) C
0.001*	0.19	0.42	0.15	0.51	( 100/ ) E
0.233	0.006	0.97	0.006	0.94	( / )
0.006*	18.10	116.5	10.49	54.22	) -S ( /
0.614	0.007	0.019	0.003	0.019	
0.003*	1.09	9.66	1.55	10.68	( / )
0.044*	0.06	0.59	0.16	0.67	( 100/ )
0.039*	0.04	2.016	0.48	4.30	( / )
0.007*	0.8	4.45	0.69	3.92	( 100/ )
0.180	1.16	9.26	1.86	9.52	( 100/ )
0.001*	0.08	0.16	0.007	0.27	( / )
0.002*	0.099	0.23	0.003	0.21	( / )
0.0001**	40.8	230.5	32.58	139.67	( 100/ )
0.928	1.01	5.40	1.04	6.37	( 100/ )
0.0001*	46.07	360.78	22.38	148.84	( / )
0.001*	0.24	6.31	0.13	3.30	( / )
0.028*	10.65	75.53	13.67	60.76	( / )

p≤0.05

\*

p<0.001

\*\*

.(Rizzo *et al.*, 2010 ; Walter *et al.*, 2006)

DNA

(Szymanski and Kazdepka-Zieminska, 2003 )

-5

( ) 5-methyl-THF

Thial radical (RS<sup>•</sup>)

RNA DNA

.( Ebisch *et al.*, 2007; Joshi *et al.*, 2001)

GST

(2)

Detoxification enzyme

GST

.(Fruth *et al.*, 2011)

GPx GST

)

.(Luberda, 2005 ; Zuelke *et al.*, 2003) (

( )

(2 )

.(Das *et al.*, 2003)

.(Casanueva and Viteri, 2003)

Fenton reactions

(Karpinska and Jakoniuk, 2001) Haber-Weiss reactions

-

.(Oteiza *et al.*, 1995)

(Cp)

Transferrin

Fe<sup>+2</sup>

Ferritin

Fe<sup>+3</sup>

.(Sirajwala *et al.*, 2007 ; Patel *et al.*, 2002)

MDA

MDA

Yildirim *et al.*, 2007;)

.(Mehendale *et al.*, 2009

(Nitric oxide radical) NO<sup>·</sup>

(Pressman *et al.*, 2003)

.(Denicola and Radi, 2005)

(3)

E C :

GST GPx :

:

MDA

(Chandra *et al.*, 2000 ; Joshi *et al.*, 2001 ; Manju *et al.*, 2002 ; Dinger *et al.*, 2005 ; Ebisch *et al.*, 2007; Yildirim *et al.*, 2007).



C E

: 3

p≤0.05

\*

p<0.001

\*\*

(p)	(65 = )		(44 = )		
0.511	6.12	30.18	5.75	28.20	( )
*0.01	0.03	0.21	0.06	0.43	( 100/ ) C
*0.002	0.14	0.38	0.15	0.51	( 100/ ) E
*0.002	0.077	0.96	0.006	0.94	( / )
0.0001**	21.64	134.44	10.49	54.22	( / ) -S
0.68	0.006	0.018	0.003	0.019	
*0.042	1.44	7.87	1.55	10.68	( / )
*0.03	0.11	0.48	0.16	0.67	( 100/ )
0.002*	0.09	1.55	0.48	4.30	( / )
0.849	0.88	4.41	0.69	3.92	( 100/ )
0.853	0.61	9.40	1.86	9.52	( 100/ )
**0.0001	0.005	0.15	0.007	0.27	( / )
*0.001	0.042	0.2	0.003	0.21	( / )
0.37	42.22	140.07	32.58	139.67	( 100/ )
0.562	1.83	6.22	1.04	6.37	( 100/ )
0.0001**	14.0	139.0	22.38	148.84	( / )
*0.005	0.65	7.95	0.63	3.30	( / )
*0.033	9.67	80.87	11.67	60.76	( / )

GPx

GPx (3 )

.(Chandra *et al.*, 2000)

:

.2

(4)

C :

-S :

:

(Zuelke *et al.*, 1997 ; Arteaga *et al.*, 1998 ; Tarin *et al.*, 1998 ; Tarin *et al.*, 2000 ; Seino *et al.*, 2002 ; Hemachand and Shaha, 2003).

C :

(4 )

.(Tamir *et al.*, 2002 ; Tarin *et al.*, 2000 ; Arteaga *et al.*, 1998)

.(Banerjee *et al.*, 2008)

GST

GST

(Huber *et al.*, 2008; Hemachand and Shaha, 2003)

:4

p<0.001

\*\* p≤0.05

\*

(p)	(65 = )		(114 = )		
**0.0001	6.12	30.18	7.45	27.29	( )
**0.0001	0.03	0.21	0.009	0.31	( 100/ ) C
0.099	0.14	0.38	0.19	0.42	( 100/ ) E
0.879	0.077	0.96	0.006	0.97	( / )
* 0.019	21.64	134.44	18.10	116.56	( / ) -S
0.248	0.006	0.018	0.007	0.019	
*0.033	1.44	7.87	1.09	9.66	( / )
*0.043	0.11	0.48	0.06	0.79	( 100/ )
*0.049	0.09	1.55	0.04	2.016	( / )
0.702	0.88	4.41	0.8	4.45	( 100/ )
0.551	0.61	9.40	1.16	9.26	( 100/ )
0.417	0.005	0.15	0.08	0.16	( / )
0.526	0.042	0.2	0.099	0.23	( / )
*0.029	42.22	140.07	40.8	230.5	( 100/ )
0.291	1.83	6.22	1.01	5.40	( 100/ )
0.569	0.14	0.139	70.46	360.78	( / )
0.83	0.65	7.95	0.24	6.31	( / )
*0.044	9.67	80.87	10.65	75.53	( / )

.(Seino *et al.*, 2002)

.3

**:Body mass index (BMI)**

(BMI)

.(5 ) ( Inoue and Zimmet, 2000)

(BMI)

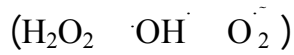
E C :

-S :

:

.(Sarwer *et al.*, 2006 ; Barber *et al.*, 2006 ; Roberts *et al.*, 2008)

C E



.(Johnston *et al.*, 2006)

SOD

(5 )

SOD

)

Superoxide anion radical

(

Hydrogen peroxide

.(López-Tinoco *et al.*, 2011)

) ( )  
(

.(Andreadou *et al.*, 2009)

.(Tungtrongchitr *et al.*, 2003)

(Cp)

.(Kazanis *et al.*, 2011 ; Kim *et al.*, 2011)

(MDA)

( )

Lipid peroxidation

(2011 )

Pro-oxidants

.(Liu *et al.*, 2011 ; Pipek *et al.*, 1996)

(39.9 - 35 = BMI )

SOD

.(Roberts *et al.*, 2008)

( )

(Sarwer *et al.*, 2006)

(Barber *et al.*, 2006)

(5

) GST

( )

.(Polak *et al.*, 2001)

.(2011)

( )

.2011

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