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(2011 / 12/ 26 2011/ 10 /5 )

3-2.5 *Rattus norvegicus*

( / 10) 50

( ) :

( ) :

) : 15 / 20

15 / 40 (

. 30

SOD

GSH

MDA

/ 40

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## Effect of Lead on some Antioxidants and Lipid Peroxidation in Blood of White Male Albino Rats

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### ABSTRACT

The present study includes the investigation of the effect of lead on some enzymatic, non enzymatic antioxidants and lipid peroxidation in serum of male albino rats *Rattus norvegicus* aged 2.5-3 months. Fifty male rats were randomly divided into 5 groups (10 rats/group). The first group: was given standard forage and distilled water (as a drinking water) and considered as control. The second group: was given standard forage and distilled water (as a drinking water) containing 20 mg lead /L. daily for a period of 15 days. Third group: was given standard forage and distilled water (as a drinking water) containing 40 mg lead/ L. daily for a period of 15 days. The fourth and fifth groups were treated with the same concentration of the second and third group separately daily for a period of 30 days.

The results showed that treatment with lead caused a significant decrease in the concentration of each of total protein, albumin, globulin, glutathione GSH and the superoxide dismutase SOD activity in serum of treated rats compared with the control group. The reduction of the above mentioned parameters was progressive with the time of treatment. The result also showed that treatment with lead caused a significant increase in uric acid and malondialdehyde MDA in serum compared with control group. The results also showed that the decrease and increase were more prominent in rats treated with 40 mg lead/ L of drinking water. These results suggests that lead may induce oxidative stress in albino rats.

**Keywords:** Lead. Glutathione, Malondialdehyde, Uric acid, Superoxide dismutase.

(Kosnett, 2004)

(Greenberg *et al.*, 2003 ; Habal, 2004)

.....  
(ATSDR, 2005 ; Jankeer and EL-Nouri, 2009)

(2006                      2000                      )

(2000                      )

.(Plumlee, 2004 ; Mudipalli, 2007)

Heavy metals stress

.(Hermes-Lima *et al.*, 1991; Choudhury and Panda, 2004)

Gurer *et al.*, 1999 ; )

.(Flora *et al.*, 2004

(2004)                      Kang                      .(Gonick *et al.*, 1997 ; Vaziri and Ding, 2001)

Phospholipid hydroperoxidase Glutathione peroxidase (PHGPx)

GSH

.(El-Sokkary *et al.*, 2003)

:

δ-                      δ-aminolevulinic acid dehydrogenase                      .1

Hermes- Lima *et* )                      aminolevulinic acid

.(*al.*, 1991 ; Sandhir *et al.*, 1994

.2

.(Donaldson and Knowles, 1993)

.3

.(Quinlan *et al.*, 1988)

) ( )

.4

.(2006

.5

.(Demir *et al.*, 2003)

(Gurer *et al.*, 1999)

3-2.5 *Rattus norvegicus*

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300-250

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14

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/ 100

/ 10

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.1

. /<sup>3</sup> 200

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: / **20** .2

$\mu^3$  200 / 20 ( ) . 15

: / **40** .3

200 / 40 ( ) . 15  $\mu^3$   
/ 40 20

.(Moussa and Bashandy, 2008) 30

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<sup>3</sup> 5 "

20

10 / 3000

.(Tietz, 1999)

:

Thiobarbituric acid (TBA)

.(Beuge and Aust , 1978) MDA

:

( ) GSH

.(Al-Zamely *et al.*, 2001)

( ) (Gornall *et al.*, 1949)

(Jennifer and Findar, 1982)

Biolabo

.(Tietz, 1999)

- = (<sup>3</sup> **100/** )

( )

(Newman and Price, 1999)

Biolabo

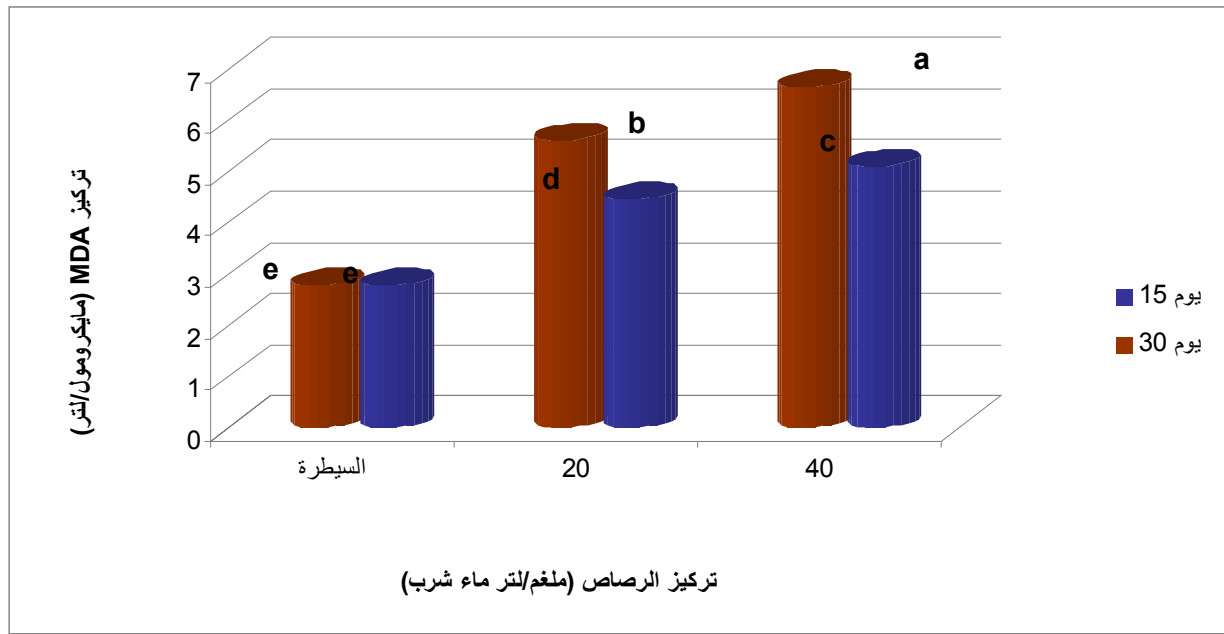
( ) SOD

.(Brown and Goldstien, 1983)

.(P≤0.05)

MDA / 40 20 (1) 30 15  
 Gurrer .  
 ( ) 1100 (1999)  
 MDA . 5  
 MDA

Monterio *et al.*, ) (Taki *et al.*, 1985 ; Gurrer *et al.*, 1999)  
 (1986 ; Monterio *et al.*, 1989  
 Osumi and ) .  
 MDA (Hashimoto, 1978 ; Basha and Sovers, 1996  
 Fatty-acyl-CoA oxidase  
 .(Donaldson and Knowles, 1993) H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>



10 = . ( 10 ) ±  
(P≤0.05)

MDA :1

/ 40 20

/ 40 20  
GSH

(2)

(Prasada Rao *et al.*, 1983 ; Sandhir *et al.*, 1994 ; Bagchi *et al.*, 1996 ; Gurrer *et al.*, 1999)

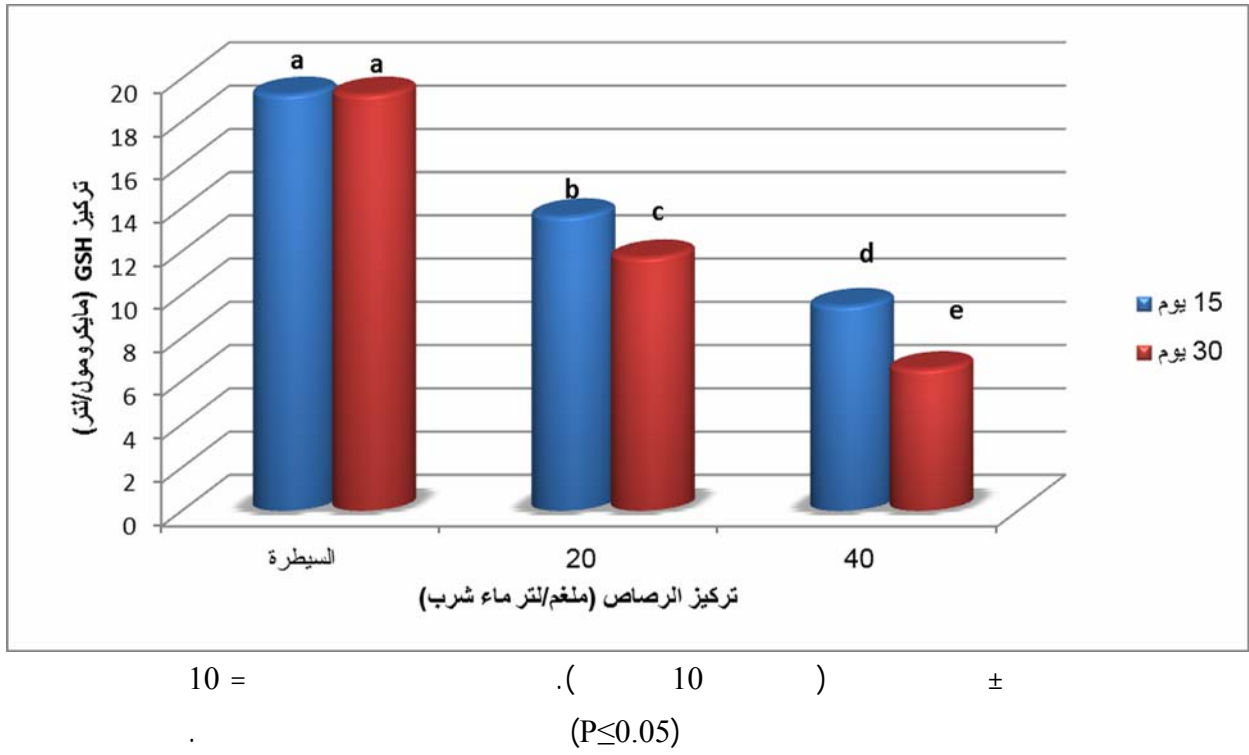
( )

(Ketter *et al.*, 1983 ; Singhal *et al.*, 1987 ; Bray and Taylor, 1993)

GSH

(Sandhir *et al.*, 1994 ; Gurrer *et al.*, 1999)

GSSG



20 GSH :2 / 40  
 (C B A.3)

Moussa 2010 )  
 ( Guiihermimo *et al.*, 1998 2006 and Bashandy, 2008

( )  
 (2006) (Haillwell and Gutteridge, 1999)

(Tang and Enger, 1994)



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mRNA

DNA

.(Shalan *et al.*, 2005)

Gluconeogenesis

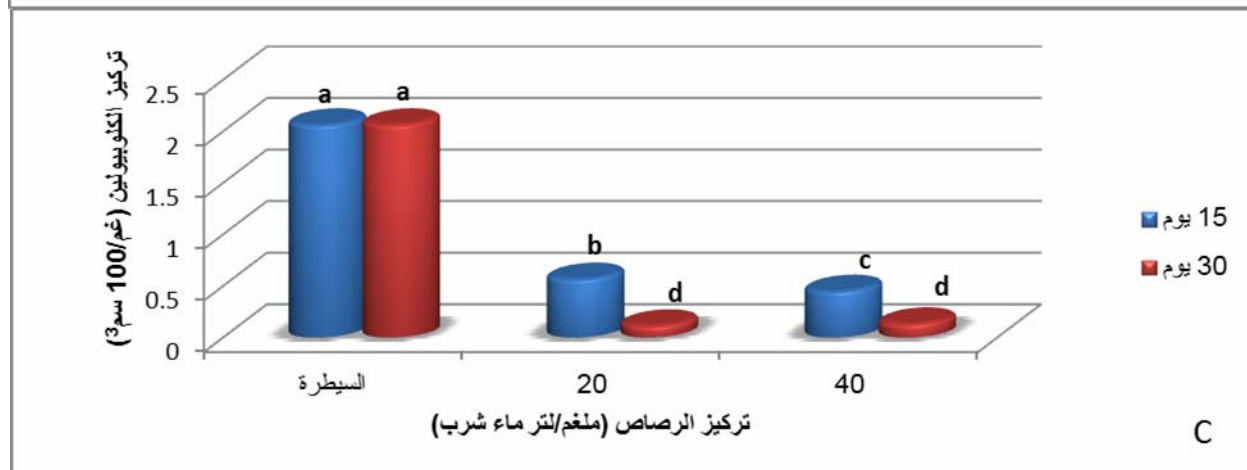
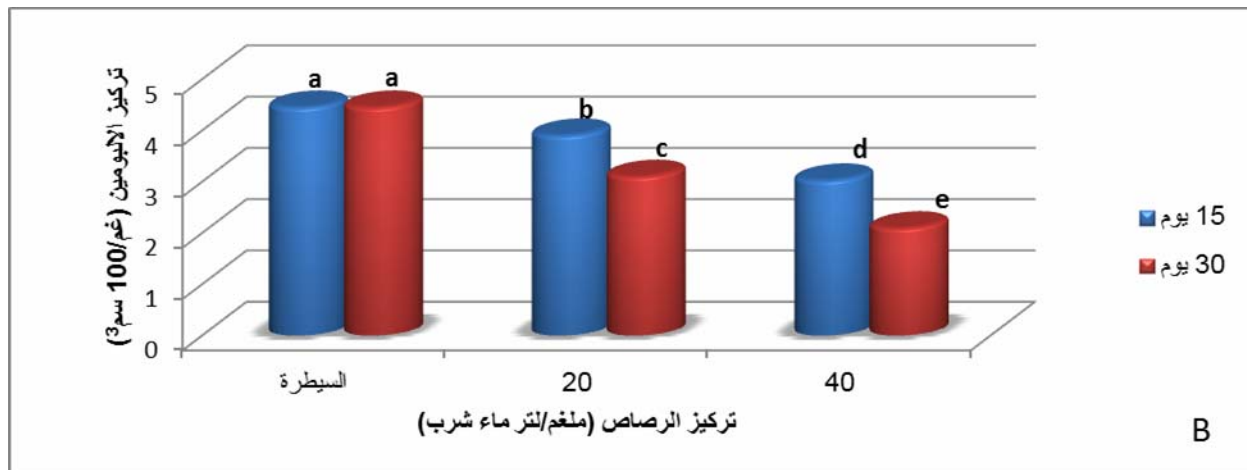
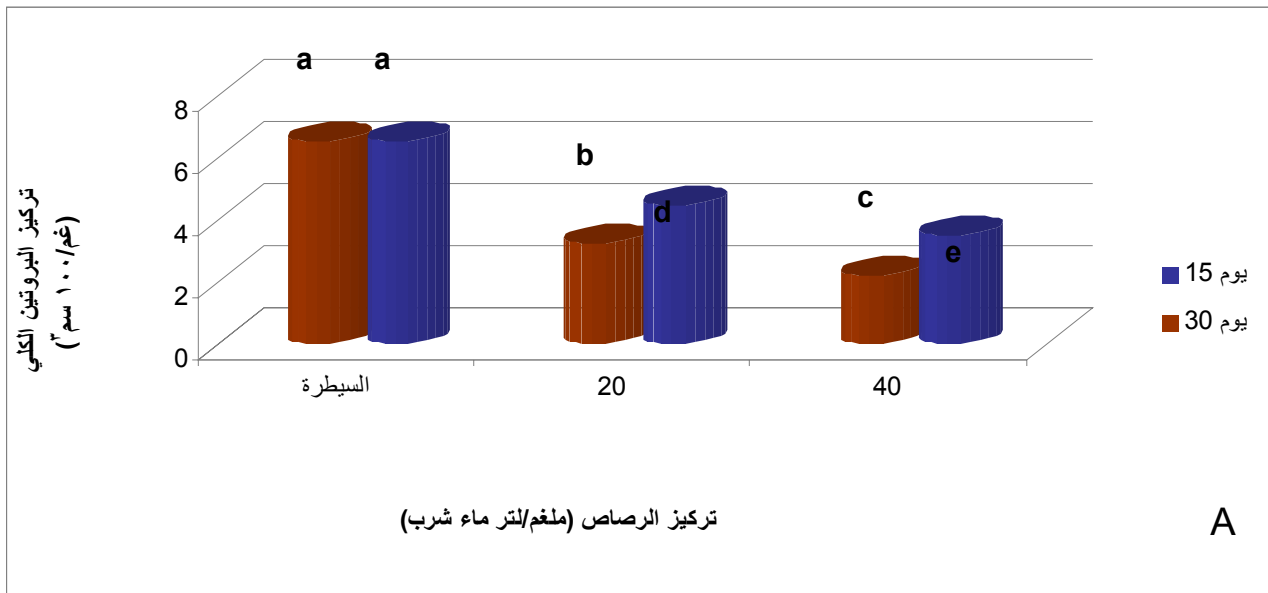
.(William, 1984 ; Freeman, 1988)

(4)

30 15 / 40 20  
(2010 )

.(Misra *et al.*, 1998 ; Moussa and Bashandy, 2008)

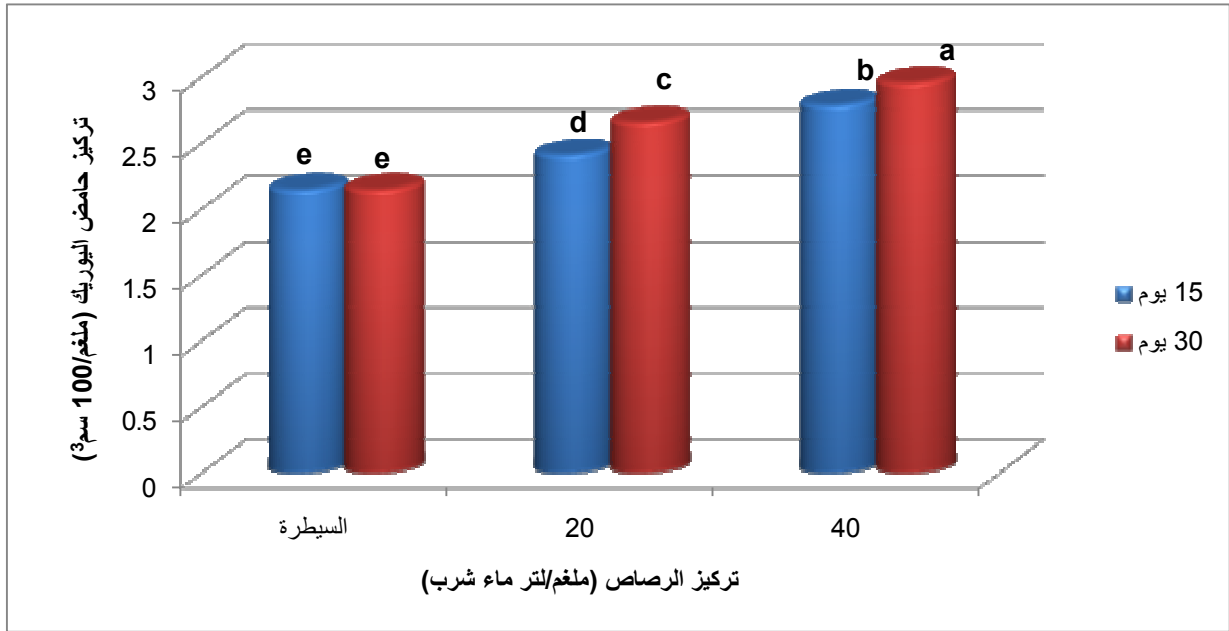
(2005)



10 = . ( 10 ) ±  
( $P \leq 0.05$ )

:C B A .3

/ 40 20



10 = . ( 10 ) ±  
 (P ≤ 0.05)

40 20

:4

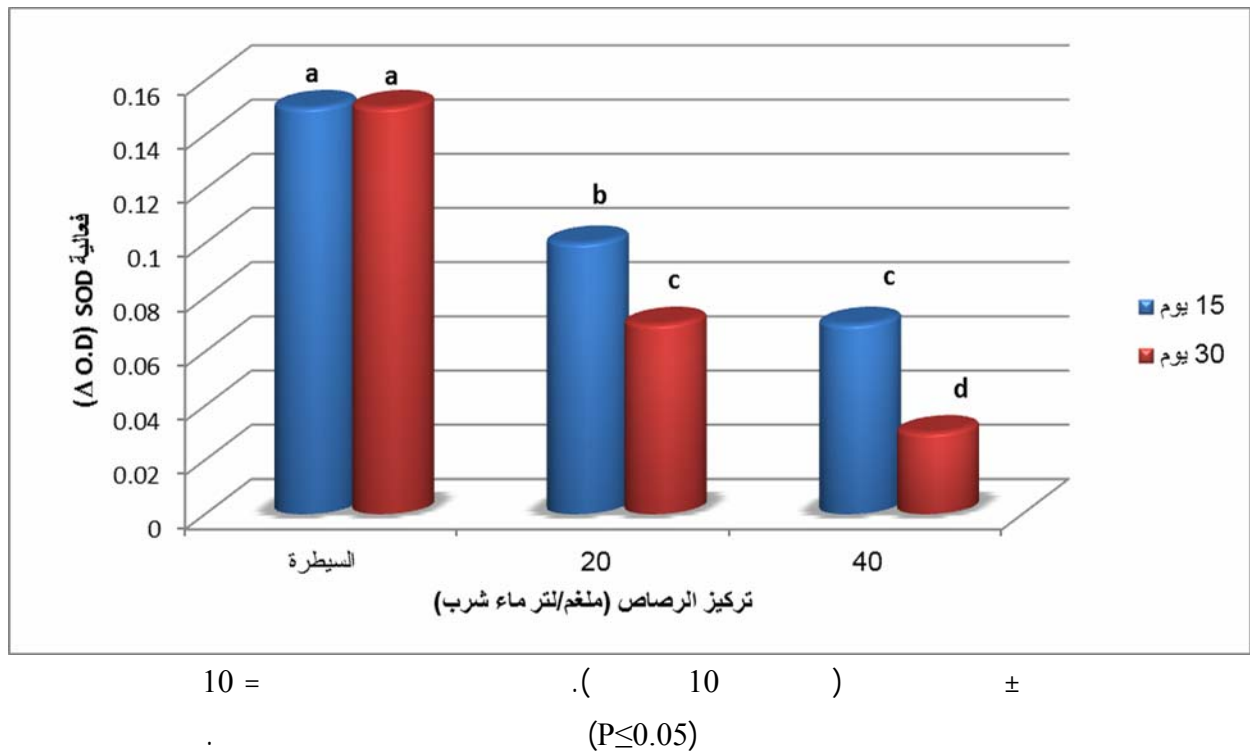
(5)

SOD

(Beyer *et al.*, 1991)

SOD

.(Guemouri *et al.*, 1991 ; Sies, 1997)



SOD

:5

/ 40 20

.(2010)

.32-26 (2)15

.*Mus musculus*

.(2006)

.*Mus musculus*

.506-497

.(2006)

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.(2000)

.(2005)

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