

Aspergillus amstelodami

(2006/12/11 , 2006/9/27)

(/ 10 7.5 5 2.5)

(/ 2 1.5 1 0.5)

Aspergillus amstelodami

UVA

8-MOP

**The Mutagenic Effect of Garlic Extracts in Conidia of
*Aspergillus amstelodami***

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ABSTRACT

Four sublethal concentrations (2.5 , 5 , 7.5 and 10 mg / ml) of the aqueous extract and four sublethal concentrations (0.5 , 1 , 1.5 and 2 mg / ml) of alcoholic extract of garlic were tested for their ability to induce forward mutations in conidia of the fungus *Aspergillus amstelodami* using the pretreatment protocol. None of the concentrations tested were found mutagenic within the experimental protocol used. The concentrations above were also tested to act as photosensitizers with UVA or as synergistic effect with

8-MOP to induce similar mutations. None of these concentrations exhibited any of these two effects.

3000 *Allium sativum* L.
 (Thomas et al., 1998)
 (Rivlin , 2001)

Allium
 (Sengupta et al., 2004)
 Antibacterial
Helicobacter pylori (Hughes and Lawson, 1991)
 Antifungal (O’Gara et al., 2000)
Candida albicans
Aspergillus niger (Adetumbi et al., 1986)
 Antiparasit (Anesini and Perez, 1993)
 (Borek, 2001) HIV (Perez et al., 1994)
 .(Qi, 2000) Antithrombosis (Das, 2002) Immunomodulatory

Organosulfur
 Allyl sulfur (OSCs) compounds
 Ajoene Allicin Aliin (SAC) S-allyl cysteine
 (Bianchini and Vainio , 2001)
 (Dausch and Nixon, 1990)
 (Takemura and Shimizu, 1978; Kada et al., 1978)
 (Dausch and Nixon, 1990) 1990
 (Ernst, 2005)
 (Yoshida et al., 1984) Ames test
 (Nakagawa et al., 1980)

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10

(Dixit and Joshi, 1982)

.(Belman, 1983)

Aspergillus amstelodami

.(1999 1996)

.1

. *Aspergillus amstelodami* A₁(wA₁)

.2

(Caten ,1979)

– Minimal medium :

.(1996) .Malt extract – Salt medium

.3

.(Rios et al.,1987) :

/ 200

(Grand et al.,1988) :

.(Verpoorte et al.,1982)

.(DMSO) / 200

.4

8- azaguanine

A. amstelodami

Guanine

(Dhahi , 1978) / 10

/ 50 / 5000

.(1996)

8-Methoxypsoralen

1000

. / 100 /

.5

CMTS

CMD

.(1999)

.6

()

MIC

M

.(1999)

.7

/ 10 , 7.5 , 5 , 2.5

(1996 ,)

/ 2 , 1.5 , 1 , 0.5

366 UVA

5 8-MOP

8-MOP

20

.8

8-azaguanine

/

50

.(1999)

.9

.(1990) Duncan's multiple ranges test

(Brusick, 1980)

(Babudri and Politi, 1989)

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Aspergillus amstelodami

(1) (Bridges et al., 1983)
 / 17.5
 , 5 , 2.5
 (2) . / 10 , 7.5
 / 5
 / 2 , 1.5 , 1 , 0.5

Aspergillus amstelodami : 1

%		()				(/)
		R4	R3	R2	R1	
----	3.02	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.0	0
13.90	2.60	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.3	1
15.56	2.55	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.5
31.45	2.07	2.3	1.7	2.1	2.2	5
38.07	1.87	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	7.5
56.29	1.32	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.5	10
63.57	1.10	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	12.5
100	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5

Aspergillus amstelodami : 2

%		()				(/)
		R4	R3	R2	R1	
---	2.75	3.1	2.3	2.5	3.1	0

30.90	1.90	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.0	1
58.18	1.15	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.0	2.5
76.36	0.65	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.6	4
100	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5

(/ 10 , 7.5 , 5 , 2.5)

(3) ,

A. amstelodami

× 0.026

()

(3)

$10^{-5} \times 0.043$ 10^{-5}

$10^{-5} \times 0.026$

%1

(Takemura and Shimizu, 1978)

Salmonella typhimurium

.(Yoshida et al., 1984)

Aspergillus amstelodami

($10^{-5} \times$)

: 3

				(/)
	R3	R2	R1	
a 0.026	0.02	0.04	0.02	0

.....

a	0.026	0.03	0.01	0.04	2.5
a	0.036	0.04	0.04	0.03	5
a	0.040	0.04	0.03	0.05	7.5
a	0.043	0.07	0.03	0.03	10

%1

-

(4)

UVA

UVA

UVA

UVA

UVA

A. amstelodami

(2004 1999)

. (4)

.UVA

Aspergillus amstelodami

(10⁻⁵ ×)

: 4

UVA

				(/)	
	R3	R2	R1		
a	0.103	0.06	0.14	0.11	0

a 0.043	0.03	0.06	0.04	UVA
a 0.080	0.04	0.14	0.06	2.5 + UVA
a 0.090	0.07	0.14	0.06	5 + UVA
a 0.083	0.07	0.14	0.04	7.5 + UVA
a 0.073	0.06	0.10	0.06	10 + UVA

%1

8-MOP

/ 100) 8-MOP *A. amstelodami*

(

8-MOP

8-MOP

8-MOP

(5)

$$10^{-5} \times 0.293$$

8-MOP

$$10^{-5} \times 0.243$$

8-MOP

A. amstelodami

.(1999)

8-MOP

$$10^{-5} \times 0.350 \quad 10^{-5} \times 0.200$$

(5)

8-MOP

8-MOP

Aspergillus amstelodami

($10^{-5} \times$)

: 5

8-MOP

				(/)
	R3	R2	R1	
a 0.293	0.03	0.48	0.37	0
a 0.243	0.23	0.24	0.26	8-MOP

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a 0.350	0.01	0.64	0.40	2.5 + 8-MOP
a 0.233	0.04	0.45	0.21	5 + 8-MOP
a 0.200	0.03	0.24	0.33	7.5 + 8-MOP
a 0.300	0.02	0.51	0.37	10 + 8-MOP

%1

-

(6)

/ 2 , 1.5 , 1 , 0.5

(6)

DNA

1990

.(Dausch and Nixon, 1990)

()

UVA

DNA

UVA

(7)

UVA

(7)

UVA

A. amstelodami

Aspergillus amstelodami $(10^{-5} \times)$

: 6

				(/)
	R3	R2	R1	
a 0.040	0.05	0.03	0.04	0
a 0.036	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.5
a 0.030	0.04	0.02	0.03	1
a 0.026	0.03	0.02	0.03	1.5
a 0.033	0.04	0.02	0.04	2

%1

Aspergillus amstelodami $(10^{-5} \times)$

: 7

UVA

				(/)
	R3	R2	R1	
a 0.046	0.02	0.10	0.02	0
a 0.056	0.03	0.10	0.04	UVA
a 0.050	0.03	0.09	0.03	0.5 + UVA
a 0.060	0.04	0.09	0.05	1 + UVA
a 0.060	0.02	0.09	0.07	1.5 + UVA
a 0.060	0.02	0.10	0.06	2 + UVA

%1

8-MOP

A. amstelodami

(1999

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A. amstelodami

8-MOP

(8)

.....

A. amstelodami

8-MOP

8-MOP

$10^{-5} \times 0.060$ $10^{-5} \times 0.053$

$10^{-5} \times 0.056$ 8-MOP

$10^{-5} \times 0.053$

8-MOP

8-

8-MOP

MOP

8-MOP

Aspergillus amstelodami

($10^{-5} \times$)

: 8

8-MOP

				(/)
	R3	R2	R1	
a 0.053	0.06	0.05	0.05	0
a 0.056	0.05	0.06	0.06	8-MOP
a 0.056	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.5 + 8-MOP
a 0.060	0.07	0.05	0.06	1 + 8-MOP
a 0.053	0.03	0.09	0.04	1.5 + 8-MOP
a 0.060	0.08	0.05	0.05	2 + 8-MOP

%1

/ / /

Aspergillus amstelodami

A1

.2004

Aspergillus amstelodami

.1999

Aspergillus amstelodami

.1990

2,4-D

.1996

Aspergillus amstelodami

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