

Alternaria alternata

(2006/5/8 , 2006/2/8)

Alternaria alternata

10
 20 % 93.33 / 40 20
 / 40
 % 87.77 / 10
 %73.33 / 40

**The Effect of Aqueous Extract of some Plants on
*Alternaria alternata***

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ABSTRACT

The inhibitory effect of aqueous extracts of fresh and dry leaves of myrtle; olive; orange. and fresh and dry fruits of pomegranate. on the growth of *Alternaria alternata* isolated from broad been leaves, were studied. Results showed that two aqueous extracts of fresh leaves of orange was highly active at concentrations 20, 40 mg/ml (93.33%) and at 10 mg/ml (87.77%). The other extracts, showed partial inhibition of growth of the test

fungus. The aqueous extract of dry olive leaves inhibited the growth of *A. alternata* (73.33%) at concentration 40 mg/ml. The aqueous extract of myrtle dry leaves gave no significant inhibition on the growth of the fungus.

A. alternata

(Akem and Bellar, 1999 ; Kwon and Park, 2000 ; 1974)

A. alternata

(Shier et al., 1991; Mirocha et al., 1992)

(Liu et al., 1992)

A. alternata

(Otani and Kohmoto, 1992)

(Foster, 2000)

(Morsy et al., 1998)

(1999)

Myrtaceae

Myrtus communis

% 0.4 – 0.3

(Essential Oils)

(Chakravarty, 1976)

Terpenic alcohols

(1.8-cincol α -terbenol)

%10

(1982

Al-Asady, 1988)

C B A

%2.91

%3

%58

%.9-7

% 70

(1997 ,)

0.9

100

.....

.(Bianchi et al.,1993)

(2002 ,)

Phenols

Oleuropein

.(Gonzalez et al., 1992)

Oleuropein

.(Cheij, 1984)

: -1

48 70

: -2

(Riose et al.,1987)

(: 4:1)

160

40

60

Blender

24 4

(1)

()

. 60

Rotary evaporator

Edwards

(Lyophilizer)

(5-)

(Membrane Filter 0.22m)

: -3

25 (PDA)Potato Dextrose Agar
. (Ellis, 1971)

: -4

10 2
/ 100
. / 40 20 10

PDA

0.4

25

PDA

PDA

.(1999)

: -5

(CRD)
(1984)

SAS

: -1

Alternaria alternata

(1)

.(2006 ,)

.....

: -2

: -

(1)

/ 40 20 10

% 93.33

% 87.77 / 10

/ 10

/ 40

% 71.11

/ 40 20 10

% 33.33 11.11 4.44

: -

(2)

%73.33

/ 40

(2) (1)

%93.33

A.alternata

/ 40

% 54.44

.(1997 ,

)

% 73.33

/ 40

%71.11

.(Gonzalez et al., 1992)

A. alternate

,%33.3

%40

.(1990 ,)

%0.0

. *A. alternata*

:1

(/)						
40		20		10		
%	()	%	()	%	()	
33.33 g	6.0	11.11 h	8.0	4.44 i	8.6	
93.33 a	0.6	93.33 a	0.6	87.77 b	1.1	
71.11 c	2.6	65.55 d	3.1	37.77 f	5.6	
71.11 c	2.6	71.11 c	2.6	60.0 e	3.6	

*. 9.0

*

*

.%5

. *A. alternata*

: 2

(/)						
40		20		10		
%	()	%	()	%	()	
0.0 I	9.0	0.0 i	9.0	0.0 i	9.0	
54.44 f	4.1	50.00 g	4.5	46.66 h	4.8	
65.55 c	3.1	63.33 d	3.3	57.77 e	3.8	
86.66 a	1.2	67.77 b	3.3	53.33 f	4.2	

*. 9.0

*

*

.%5



. *Alternaria alternata*

: 1

BYMV

.2006

. *A.alternata*

. 1999

.1997

.6-1ص:(2)8

.2002

Rhus coriaria

.1990

.1984

469 .

.1982

.1974

. 25 .

-

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