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Staphylococcus aureus, Proteus vulgaris,

Pseudomonas aeruginosa , Escherichia coli, Streptococcus pyogenes.

Staph. aureus

Cephalexin

Pseudo. aeruginosa

Erythromycin

Pseudomonas

.Cephalexin

Staphylococcus aureus aeruginosa

The Inhibitory Effects of Volatile Oils and Flavonoids Extracted from Aerial Parts of *Teucrium polium* on the Growth of a Number of Pathogenic Microorganism

Wafaa M. Ali
*Department of Clinical
 Pharmacy
 College of Pharmacy
 Mosul University*

Farah H. Al-Khafaf
*Department of Pharmacolgy
 College of Pharmacy
 Mosul University*

Thekra S. Al-Tae
*Department of Clinical
 Pharmacy
 College of Pharmacy
 Mosul University*

ABSTRACT

This study include the determine the inhibitory effects of aqueous, alcoholic, volatile oils and flavonoids extracted from aerial parts of *Teucrium polium* on the growth of a number of pathogenic bacteria including *Staphylococcus aureus*, *Proteus vulgaris*, *Escherichia coli*, *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, *Streptococcus pyogenes*. The results indicated that the ethanol extract and the ethyl acetate extract of the *Teucrium polium* showed high inhibitory effect compared to other extracts against *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* and *Staphylococcus aureus*, using Erythromycin and Cephalexin as a standard antibiotics, while the volatile oil showed moderate inhibitory effect against *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* and *Staphylococcus aureus*, in comparison with Cephalexin, while the water extract did not show any inhibitory effect against the bacteria used in this study.

(Labiatae)

1987)

(Ghahharzadeh, 1996; Amin, 1991; Gharaibeh 1988 ; Suleiman et al.1988, Yaniv et al., 2001)

(Salhab et al., 1987)

(Ansari et al., 2003; Zal,

(Bedir et al., 1999; Tariq et al., 1989)

(Twaij et al., 1987)

Iridoids

(Rizk et al., 1996) Flavonoids

Alkaloids

.(Bedir et al., 1999)...

(Arnold, 1991)

.....

-:

(40) (Riose et al.,1987)

/ (1:4)

3 (160)

(60)

(24)

.(Whatmann No.1)

-:

3 (200)

(20)

(Grand et al., 1988)

(24)

(%95)

-:

(50)

(3)

(

)

3 (250)

Whatmann No.1

(30)

Rotatory Evaporator system

:

(Harborne, 1979)

:

-

-1

-2

Vanillin sprayer

-3

-4

Claveanger system

-

.(1997)

Evans

-: (Smolensk et al., 1972) : -
 Dragen droff`'s - 1
 (Solution of Potassium Bismuth Iodide)
 Wagner`s reagent -2
 (Solution of Iodine+KI)

-:
 (250) Clevenger system
 3 (500)
 (3 0.06) (5)
 .(Javidnia and Miri, 2003)

-:
 3 (1)
 3 /3 (0.1) Ethylene glycol 3 (9)
 .(1998)
 3 (5) (1)
 (200) (0.22)
 (1) 3 /
 Dimethyle sulfuoxid 3 (5)
 .(Riose et al., 1987) (10) (62)

-:
 ()
 Waage and) (10) 3 (0.1)
 (Hedin, 1989
 (14-16) (37)

.....

aureus

Pseudo.aeruginosa

Erythromycin

Staph.

Streptococcus

Cephalexin

Erythromycin

pyogenes.

.Cephalexin

Staph. aureus,

Cephalexin

Pseudo. aeruginosa

Erythromycin

Proteus E.coli Streptococcus pyogenes

.(1)

vulgaris

Pseudo. Aeruginosa

Proetus vulgaris

Staph.aureus

Streptococcus pyogenes

(1)

.E.coli

Pseudo. aeruginosa Streptococcus pyogenes Staph. aureus,

Proetus vulgaris E.coli

(1)

-: Minimum inhibitory concentration

3 / (200)

3 / (100) *Staph. aureus*

3 / (25)

Pseudo. aeruginosa

Streptococcus pyogenes

.(2)

3 / (50)

3 / (50)

3 / (25)

Staph. aureus

.(3)

Pseudo. aeruginosa

:1

)

.(

<i>Proteus vulgaris</i>	<i>E.coli</i>	<i>Pseudo. aeruginosa</i>	<i>Strept. pyogenes</i>	<i>Staph. aureus</i>	
—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	20	15	22	
—	—	17	—	18	
16	—	21	—	20	()
—	—	11	11	10	
—	—	—	13	15	Erythromycin
14	14	16	17	17	Cephalexin

. (-----)

)

: 2

.(

<i>Proteus vulgaris</i>	<i>E.coli</i>	<i>Pseudo. aeruginosa</i>	<i>Strept. pyogenes</i>	<i>Staph. aureus</i>	(/)
—	—	20	15	22	200
—	—	17	10	19	100
—	—	11	R	13	50
—	—	R	R	10	25
—	—	R	R	R	12.5

. = R

)

: 3

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<i>Proteus vulgaris</i>	<i>E.coli</i>	<i>Pseudo. aeruginosa</i>	<i>Strept. pyogenes</i>	<i>Staph. aureus</i>	(२ /)
—	—	21	—	20	200
—	—	16	—	14	100
—	—	12	—	9	50
—	—	9	—	R	25
—	—	R	—	R	12.5

= R

()

.(1)

Pseudo. aeruginosa *Staph. aureus*

(15) (22)

(1984)

Autore

(15) *Staph. aureus*(18) *Pseudo. aeruginosa**Pseudo. aeruginosa* *Staph. aureus*

- (1997) Puntero Ulcer Abcesses
- (1983) Capsso
Pseudo. aeruginosa
- Proteus Staph. aureus*
- Luteolin *Pro. vulgaris Pseudo.aeruginosa*
- (Safaei and Haghi, 2004)
()
- (20) *Pseudo.aeruginosa* (21) *Staph.aureus*
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- .1998

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