

( 2006/4/13 , 2005/11/27 )

DNase

( ) *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*

24-18

100 CaCl<sub>2</sub>

0.1

5

10

pH 8.4

8

DNA 0.18mg/ml)

. pH 8.4

8

100 (

<sup>3</sup> /

4.52± 0.32

30

° 37

1.68 × 10<sup>-4</sup> μM

(Km)

–

RNA

%75

%82

RNA

DNA

*Pseudomonas aeruginosa*

48000 36000

DNase

17000 RNase

## Activity and Properties of Deoxyribonuclease in the Bacteria *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*

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### ABSTRACT

The present research includes a study of the activity and properties of the extracellular enzyme DNase in the cultural supernatant of the growth of *P.aeruginosa* and in the cellular extract .

Maximum activity of the enzyme was obtained in a reaction mixture containing 18-24  $\mu\text{g}$  of enzyme extract, 5  $\mu\text{l}$  of 0.1 M  $\text{CaCl}_2$ , 100  $\mu\text{l}$  of substrate (0.18  $\text{mg}/\text{ml}^{-1}$  DNA in 8 mM sodium borate (pH 8.4) containing 10 mM sodium chloride) and 100  $\mu\text{l}$  of 8 mM sodium borate buffer (pH 8.4). The reaction mixture was incubated at 37°C for 30 min. The enzyme activity was  $4.52 \pm 0.32$  units/ $\text{cm}^3$  in the cultural supernatant. The Michaelis constant ( $K_m$ ) value was  $1.68 \times 10^{-4}$   $\mu\text{M}$  and the enzyme hydrolyzes RNA in addition to DNA. When RNA was used as a substrate, the activity of DNase enzyme was 82% in culture supernatant and 75% in cell extract in comparison with the activity when DNA was the substrate.

The molecular weight obtained using gel filtration was 36000 and 48000 dalton for DNase and 17000 dalton for RNase.

Hydrolyses

(Lehninger, 1982)

DNA

Rnase

RNA

DNase

(1991 )

(Fraser, 1994)

(DNA replication)

Apoptosis cells

(Dubnau,1999) Natural transformation

DNA(Ceska and Sayers, 1998)

(DNA repair system) DNA (Nishino and Morikawa,

(Perona, 2002) Restriction

2002)

.....

.(Jaffe and Bush, 2001)

DNase

*Pseudomonas*

*aeruginosa*

DNase

: **.1**  
: *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* •

.Analytical Profile Index (API20)

: *Staphylococcus aureus* •

(Atlas et

.al., 1995)

**DNase**

**.2**

**-1**

**-A**

Nutrient Broth

<sup>3</sup> 200

<sup>3</sup> 8 <sup>3</sup> 250

15 °121

18 °37

*P. aeruginosa*

. / 140

*Staph. aureus*

Nutrient )

(LS)

(CFCS)

.(Nutrient Broth)

(Agar

**-B**

**Cell Free Culture Supernatant (CFCS)**

° 4

(10000 xg)

(Millipore 0.22 μm)



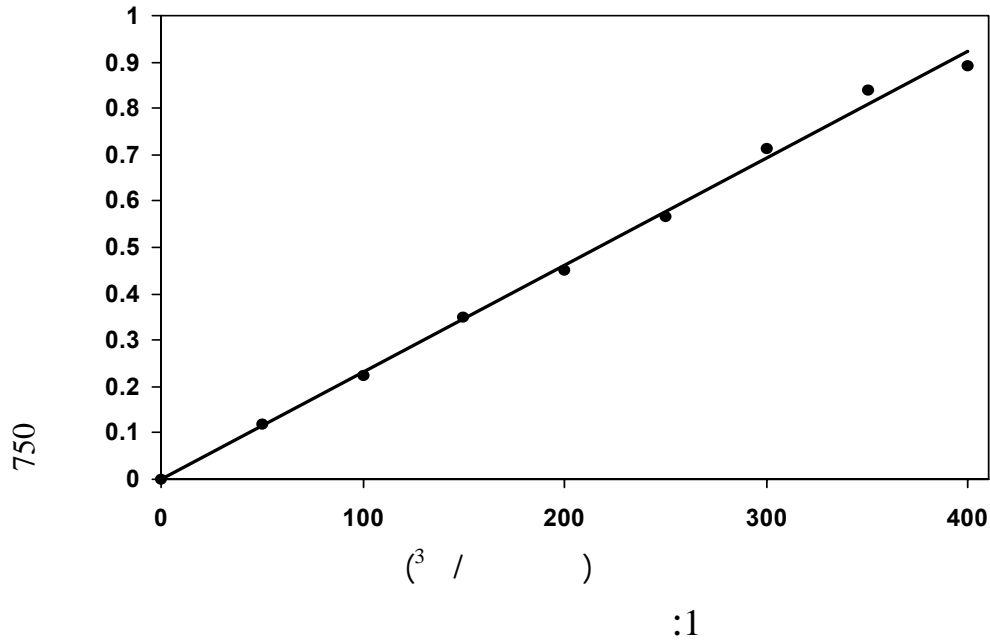
.....

**Estimation Of Total Protein**

**.3**

(Lowry et al., 1951)

.(1) *P. aeruginosa*



**Get Filtration Chromatography**

**.4**

(Andrews, 1965)

2 × 100 (Ultragel AcA34)

*Staph.aureus* *P.aeruginosa*

.(Holt et al., 1994; Koneman et al., 1997)

DNase

Udou )

*P. aeruginosa*

*Staph. aureus*

(and Ichikawa, 1980)

*Staph. aureus*

(260) DNA

*Staph.* DNase

*S. aureus* .(1) *P. aeruginosa* *aureus*

(Udou and Ichikawa, 1980)

DNase

Prescott )

.DNase

*P. aeruginosa*

. (et al., 1993

DNase

: 1

*P. aeruginosa*

*S. aureus*

(³ ) ( * )		
7.15±0.35		<i>Staph. aureus</i>
6.19±0.31		
3.37±0.21		<i>P. aeruginosa</i>
2.71±0.3		

0.2

\*

(A260)

DNase

(Frobisher et al., 1974)

*P. aeruginosa*

)

(

:

:

DNase

(

6

10 )

50-10

*P.aeruginosa*

.....

( )

DNase

(2 )

24-18μg

( )

DNA

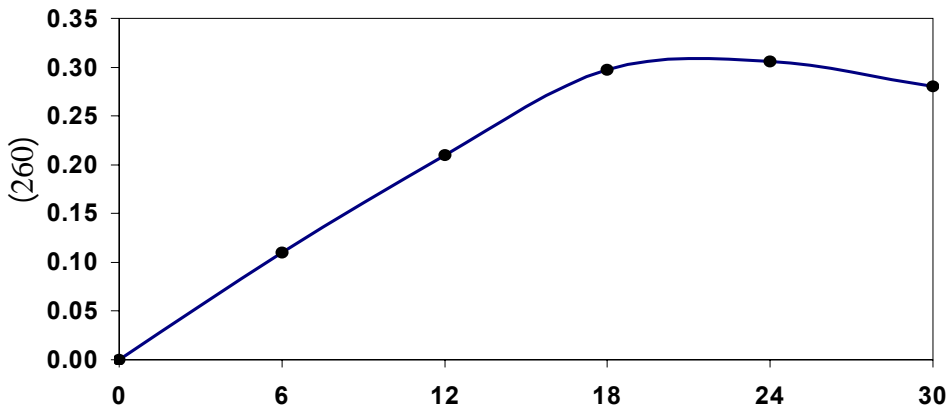
(Nestle and Roberts, 1969)

40μg

( )

RNA

*Serratia marcescens*



DNase

( )

:2

*P. aeruginosa*

: •

DNase

30

(3)

30-25

DNase

3-4

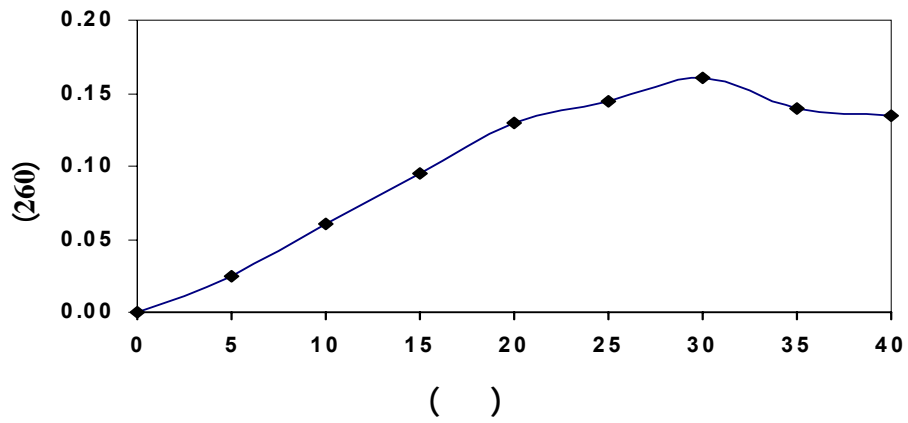
(Brown et al., 1984)

DNase I

DNase

(Nestle and Roberts, 1969)

. 20 *Serratia marcescens*



DNase ( ) : 3

*P. aeruginosa*

:

(4)

° 37 30

° 37 (4 ) ° 37

DNase (Nestle and Roberts, 1969)

DNase (Wu et al., 2001)

*Serratia marcescens*

. ° 50

*Vibrio vulnificus*

(4.)

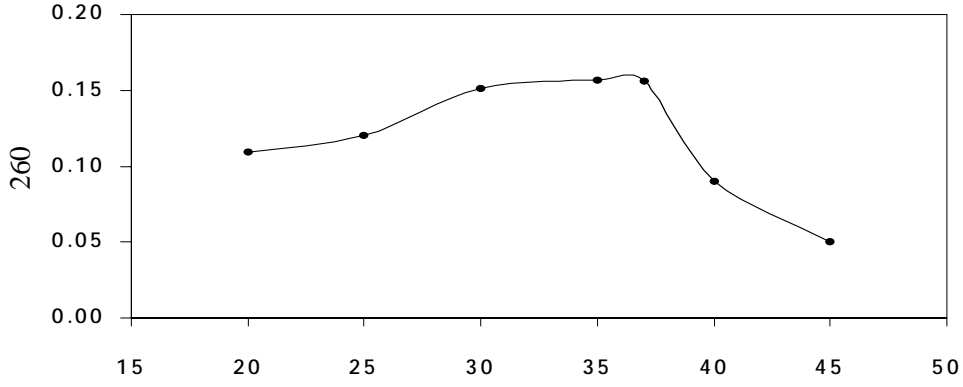
° 40

DNase

.(Macfaddin, 1985)



.....



DNase : 4  
*P. aeruginosa*

**Buffer Solution** \*

(pH) DNA  
 DNase  
*P. aeruginosa*  
 (Sodium borate)  
 (5) (Citrate phosphate) (Tris-HCl) HCl –  
 DNase ( % 100 )  
 4 8 HCl  
 -4.8 (6)  
 8.4  
 (2)  
 8 Tris-HCl 8.4 8  
 4 7.6  
 8 4.8  
 Tris-HCl  
 Gray et al., ) 8.4

*Pseudomonas* BAL 31.1

DNase

(1975

. Tris-HCl

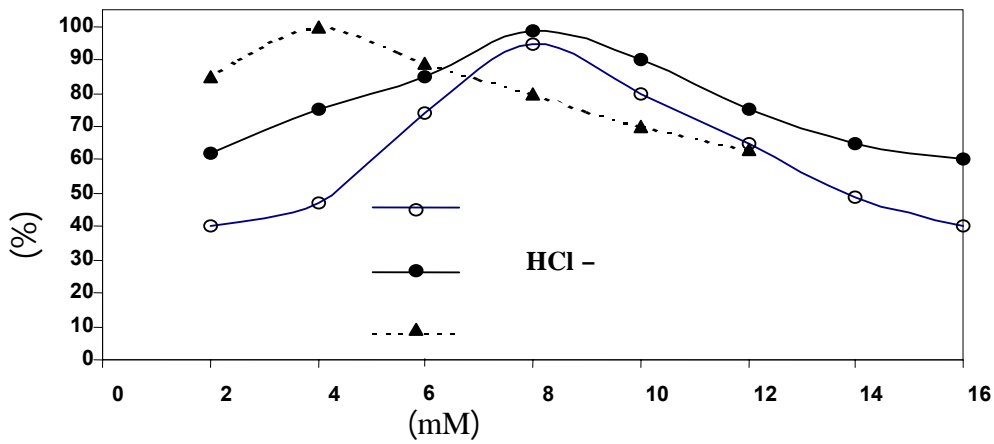
8.1

DNase

(Salikhova *et al.*, 2004)

10.6-10.4

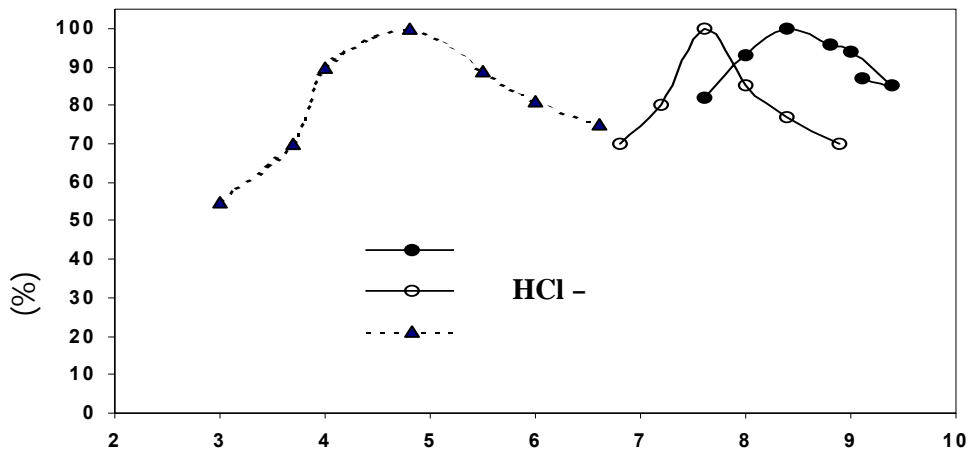
*Proteus mirabilis*



DNase

: 5

*P. aeruginosa*



DNase

(pH)

: 6

*P. aeruginosa*

.....

*P. aeruginosa*

DNase

: 2

pH

*	260 nm	pH	mM	
99	0.29	8.4	8	
100	2.95	7.6	8	HCl-
49	0.210	4.8	4	

.(6)

%100

\*

:

DNase

•

(DNA)

DNase

15- 360

(7) DNA

(Km) -

.DNA

180

(8)  $1.68 \times 10^{-4} \mu\text{M}$

Lineweaver - Burk -

Maclellan and )  $61 \mu\text{M}$

*Fibrobacter Succinogenes*

(Km)

DNase

.(Forsberg.,2001

.(3)

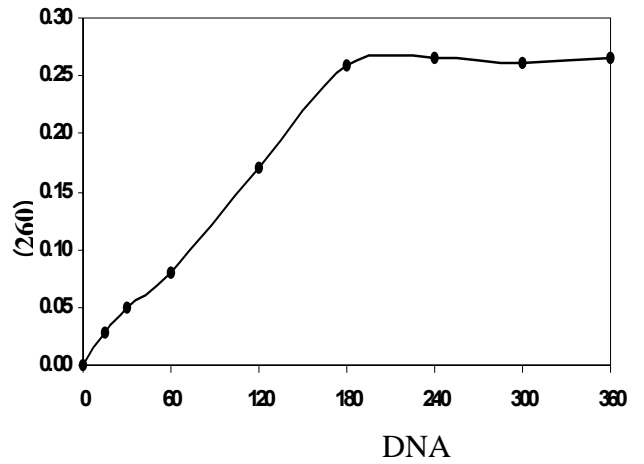
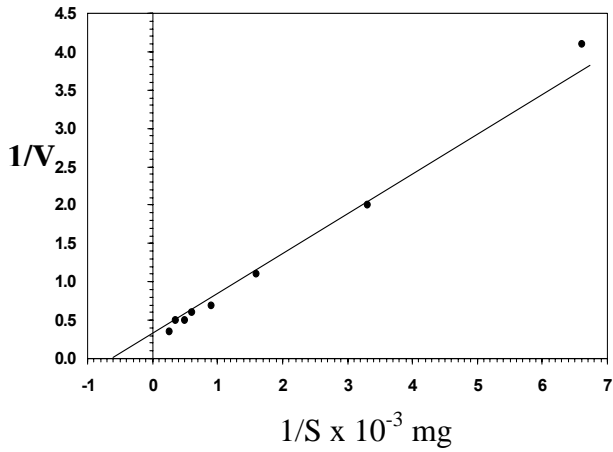
*P.aeruginosa*

(DNase)

: 3

*.Pseudomonas aeruginosa*

24-18	( )	1
		2
8		3
8.4		4
180	(DNA)	5
30-25		6
37-35		7



. DNA - : 8

(DNA) : 7  
DNase

*P. aeruginosa*

: •

*Bacillus subtilis*

DNase

RNA

DNA

Moulard et al., ) *Erwinia chrysanthem*

DNase

(Boyer, 1971)

DNase

(1993

(Fleischer and Fleischer, 1983) RNase

(3)

RNA

DNase

DNA

% 82

RNA

DNA

RNA

% 75

*P. aeruginosa*

Udou and )

DNA

RNA DNA

(Ichikawa, 1980

*.Staph. aureus*

.....

*P.* : 4

.(RNA) *aeruginosa*

*	*	
100	100	DNA
75	82	RNA

.100% DNA \*

: •

RNase DNase

*P. aeruginosa*

DNase (9) , .Ultragel AcA34

48000 DNase

DNase 36000

DNase I (Adams et al., 1981)

40000 DNase II 31000

I (Perez-Amador et al., 2000)

. 42000-31000

RNA

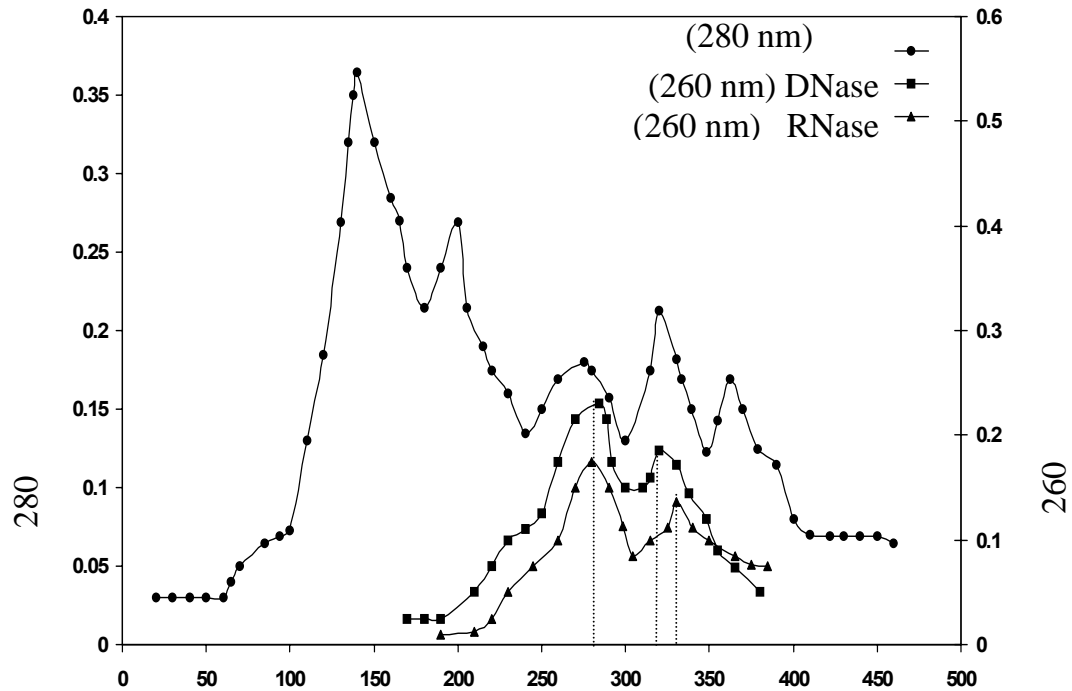
00048 DNase

. 17000

Rnase DNase

DNase

.Electrophoresis



*Pseudomonas aeruginosa*

:9

.RNase

DNase

Ultragel AcA34

.1991 ,

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