

(2006/9/4 , 2006/5/18 )

*Prunus amygdalus* Batsch.

BA	10-5	NAA	10-4	MS
.				60 3.73

60

MS

× 53.5)

.(% 50.2)

BA	10-8	NAA	10-8
----	------	-----	------

(3 / 105

BA	10-4	MS	100
----	------	----	-----

% 80.31

# Effect of Interaction Between Growth Regulators and Sulfanilamide on Stem Parts Callus Initiation and Suspension Culture of Almond Plants

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## ABSTRACT

Callus growth was affected by the types and concentration of growth regulators used. The best medium sustained callus growth was MS medium supplemented with 10<sup>-4</sup> molar NAA and 10<sup>-5</sup> molar BA. The callus fresh weight in such medium reached about 3.73 gm after 60 days of subculture as compared with other medium used.

The growth of the cultures was affected by the type and concentration of growth regulator used as well as the sulfainlamide added. The best medium sustained suspension cultures growth was MS containing 10<sup>-8</sup> molar NAA and 10<sup>-8</sup> molar BA with cell density reaching about (53.5x10<sup>5</sup> Cell/Cm<sup>3</sup>) after 7 days of incubation. Callus initiation was about (%50.2) from the cells embedded in agar as compared with %80.31 by the addition 100 µM sulfanilamide to MS medium containing 10<sup>-4</sup> molar BA.

( ... )

. (1987 ; Street , 1977)

; Dodds and Roberts, 1985 ; 1982 )

; Skoog and ) .(1987

.(Mizuguchi et al., 1994; Angelini and Allavena, 1989; Miller,1957

; 2000 )

.(2004 ; 2001

.....

. (Lendevai et al., 2002)

.(1987 ; Forest , 1969)

( )

/ /

MS

60 BA 10-5 NAA 10-4

(175 150 100 75 50 25)

(10-8 10-7 10-5 10-4 0) BA 2,4-D

60 30

60

60

BA 2,4-D NAA

MS

(10-8 10-7 10-5 10-4 10-3)

( 10-4) BA

(175 150 100 75 50 25)

BA NAA MS  
 (10-8 10-7 10-5 10-4 0)  
 NAA 10-8 MS  
 BA

1  
 25ml  
 Burnswich Shaking incubator  
 5 / 130 1±22  
 (Gresshoff , 1980) 3-2  
 (µm 25-10)

.3µ 25  
 (120 , 96 , 72 , 48 , 24)  
 .(Log phase)  
 Hinton and Maulood  
 Micropipet 3 0.05  
 3 100 0.2 ) Trypan Blue  
 Hinton and ) ( )  
 30 (Maulood, 1979 ; Paul, 1970  
 3 1

**Bergmann**

(Bergmann, 1960) Bergmann  
 50ml (1990 )  
 (Log phase)  
 (1:1)

.....

Uchiyama et al., 1993)

(70)

1± 22

(2004 ; 2004 ;

**BA NAA**

BA NAA

60

60

MS

MS

(1-1 ) 1.54

)

60

3.73

BA

10-5

NAA

10-4

BA

10-5

NAA

10-5

MS

(2-1

.(3-1 ) 2.67

**BA 2,4-D**

BA 2,4-D

BA NAA

60

2.34

BA

10-5

10-5

2,4-D

10-7

.(4-1 )

60

.(5-1

)

1.8075

BA

BA

10-5

NAA

10-4

MS

25

.(6-1 )

60

2.587

175 .(2-1 ) BA 10-5 NAA 10-4  
 . (7-1 ) 60 2.1775  
 MS  
 10-5 BA 10-5  
 60  
 .(3-1 ) 60 2.34 BA  
 2.79 60  
 75 .(8-1 ) 175  
 .(9-1 ) 60 2.685

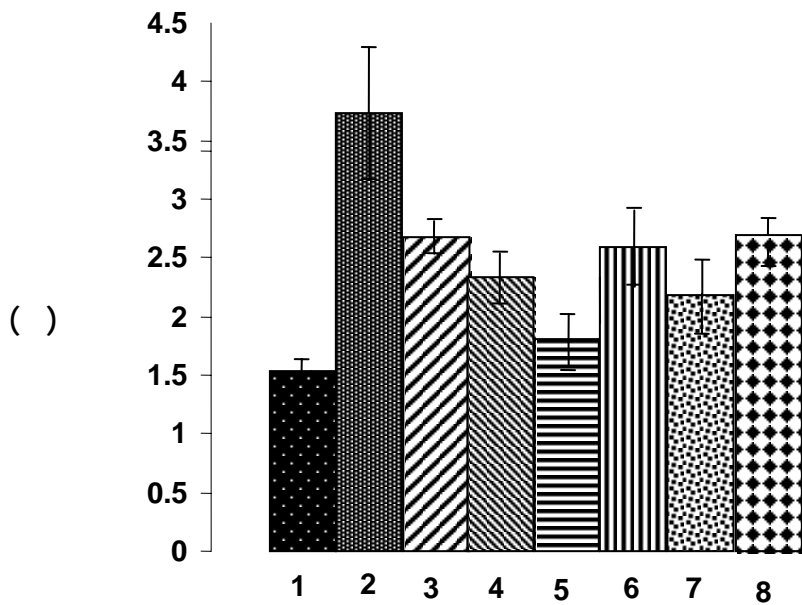
MS (Bergmann, 1960)

**2,4-D BA NAA**

(2)

(2-2 ) 3 / NAA 10-3  
 105× 16.9

%46.68



60 ( ) : 1  
MS

			MS	-1	
BA	10 <sup>-5</sup> + NAA	10 <sup>-4</sup>	MS	-2	
	BA	10 <sup>-5</sup> + NAA	10 <sup>-5</sup>	MS	-3
		BA	10 <sup>-5</sup>	MS	-4
	BA	10 <sup>-5</sup> + 2,4-D	10 <sup>-7</sup>	MS	-5
	25 + BA	10 <sup>-5</sup> +NAA	10 <sup>-4</sup>	MS	-6
	175+ BA	10 <sup>-5</sup> + NAA	10 <sup>-4</sup>	MS	-7
		175 + BA	10 <sup>-5</sup>	MS	-8
		75 + BA	10 <sup>-5</sup>	MS	-9

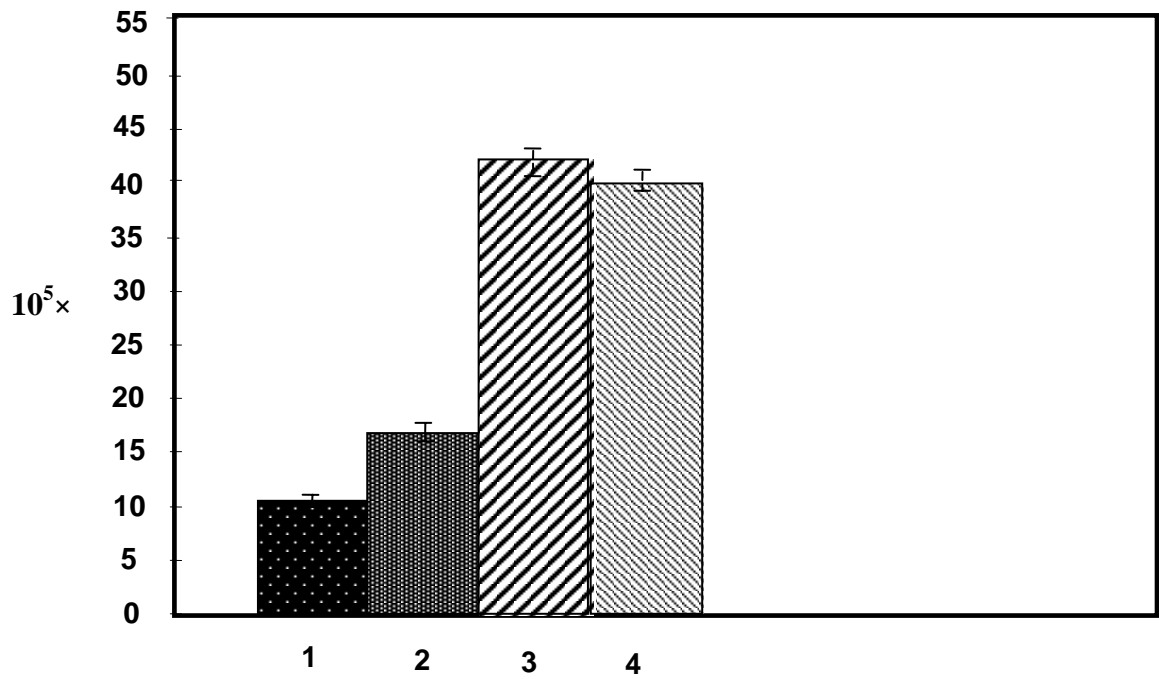
I

2,4-D

) 3 / 105×41.9 . 10<sup>-3</sup> MS

(3-2  
% 55.31

MS BA  
 105× 39.07 .BA 10-4  
 (4-2 ) 3 /  
 %48.31



MS :2

9,7

	MS	-1
NAA	10-3	MS -2
2,4-D	10-3	MS -3
BA	10-4	MS -4
		= I



.....

**BA , NAA**

BA NAA

.( Log phase )

MS

(1-3 ) 3 / 105×10.5

% 36.2

BA

NAA 10-7

.(3-3 )

NAA

10-8

MS

.(3-2 ) 3 / 105 × 53.5

.BA 10-8

% 50.2

**BA 10-4**

BA 10-4

100

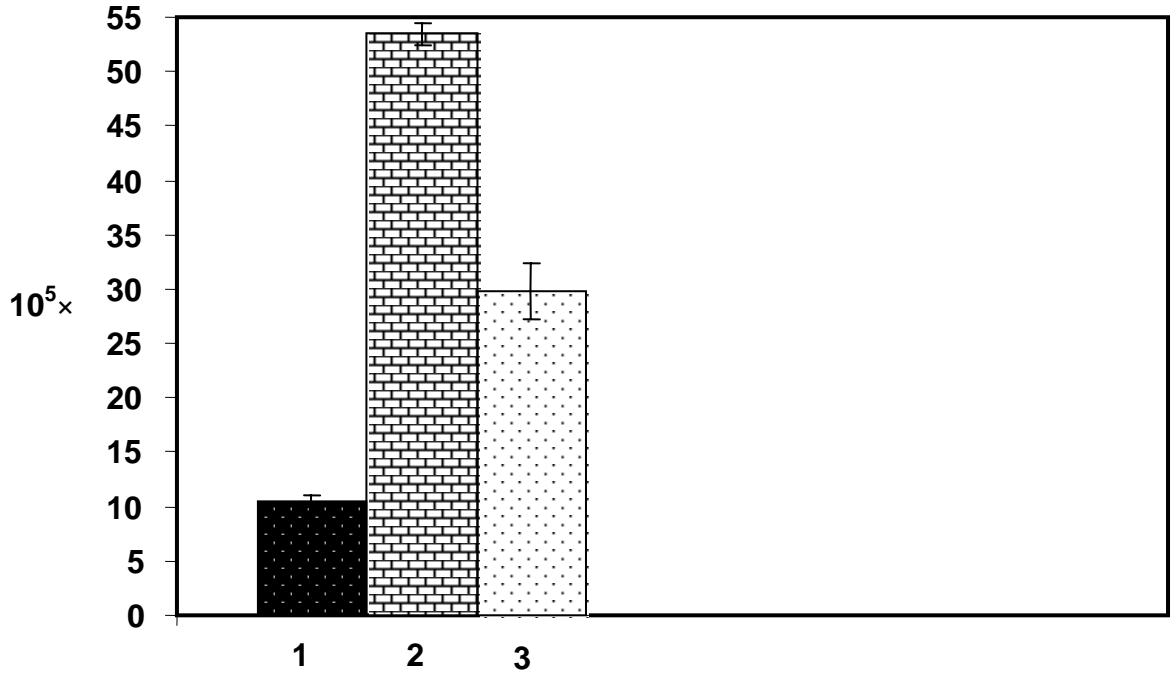
MS

3 / 105× 39.07

.(2-4 ) 3 / 105× 40.3

(BA 10-4)

% 80.31



MS

: 3

7

BA 10-8 + NAA 10-8  
 BA 10-5 + NAA 10-7

MS -1  
 MS -2  
 MS -3  
 = I

**BA 10-8 NAA 10-8**

100

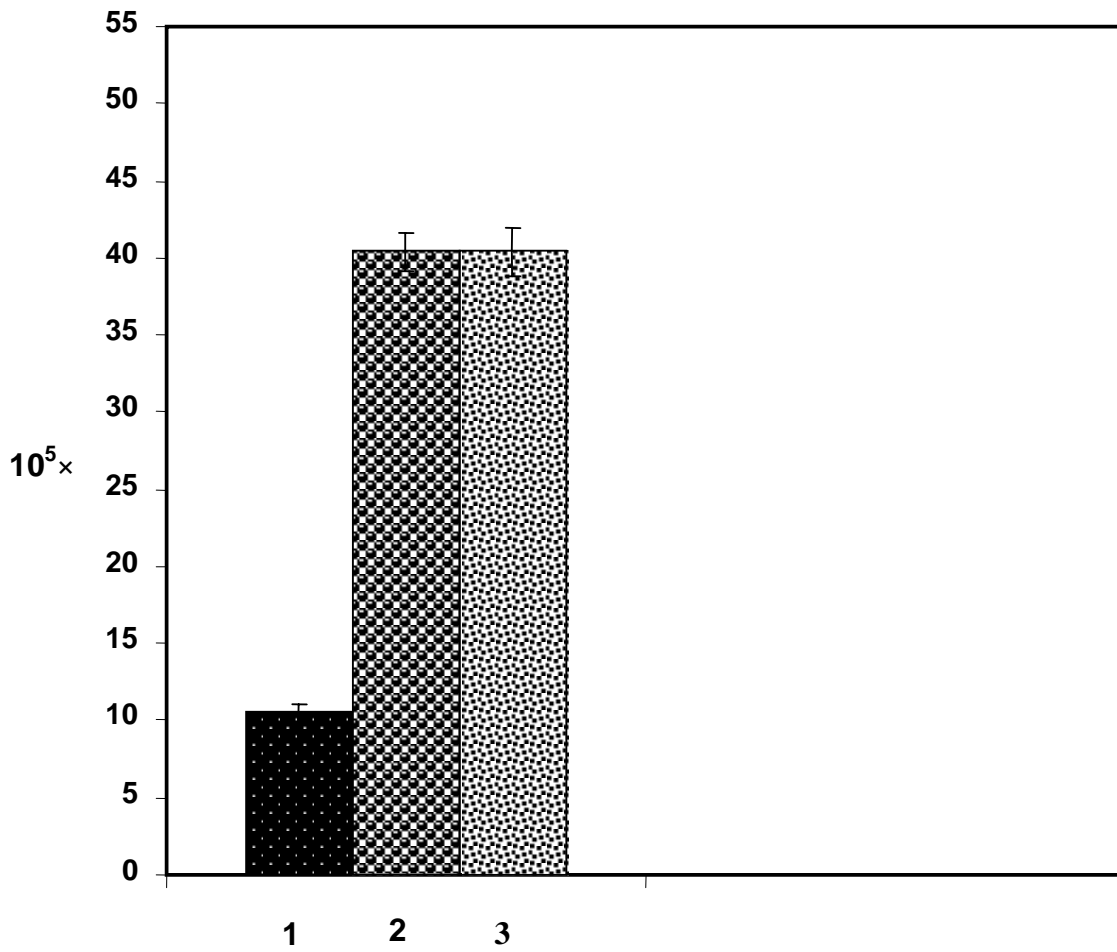
3 /  $105 \times 40.3$

$105 \times 53.5$

.(3-4 )

.( BA NAA 10-8 ) 3 /

%56.5



MS

: 4

7

	100 + BA	10-4	MS	-1
			MS	-2
100 + BA	10-8 + NAA	10-8	MS	-3

= I

.(1996 ; Street, 1977)

(Centeno et al., 1996 ; Kraus et al., 1993)

60 30

BA NAA

BA 10-5 NAA 10-4 60

( 10-5) BA

BA

10-5

.(Dodds and Roberts, 1985)

(1997 )

60 NAA 2,4-D

10-5 2,4-D 10-7 10-5

Dodds and Roberts , 1985) BA

10- MS (1997 ;

BA 10-5 \_ BA 10-5 NAA 4

10- NAA 10-4 MS 60

25 BA 5

175 BA 10-5 MS 175

75

.( Mohammad et al., 1991 )

.....

)

.(2000

NAA

.log phase

10-3

NAA

NAA 2,4-D  
10-3

( Brisa and Segura , 13 )

2,4-D

.(2004 ; Kamo , 1987)

2,4-D BA

BA

10-4

MS

.(Poli et al. , 1989 ; Street,1977)

RNA

, 1977 )

.(Poli et al. , 1989 ; Street

10-8 NAA

10-8

BA

BA NAA

(1990 ; 1990 )

(1990 )

MS

NAA

10-8 BA

10-4

100

BA

10-8

.(2000 ; 1996 ; Wareing and Philips , 1978 )

.2004

*Lactuca sativa* L.

. 2001

*Raphanus sativus* L.

C

.1990

.1990

.1987

.( )

.1982

.2000

.36-15 : (1) 11

.1997

9

.24-14 : (2)

.1996

1225/ 15

.1996/8/28

.1996

.24-11 : 7

. *Pistacia vera* L.

.1990

. 2004

*Nigella sativa* L.

.(2)

.1987

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