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(19.5 ± 5.6 ng / ml)

Biochemical Study of Leptin and Insulin Hormones and their Relationship to Concentrations of Some Minerals in Diabetic Patients

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ABSTRACT

The research, involved Biochemical study of leptin, Insulin and their relationship to some minerals in diabetic patients (Type I and Type II) compared with normals .

The results demonstrated that the normal mean of Leptin hormone in human blood serum (19.5 ± 5.6 ng / ml), and body weight affected Leptin concentration, while the results demonstrated a significant decrease in the level of Leptin and Insulin levels in serum of type I diabetic Patients in comparison with control and a significant difference in the mean levels of Leptin and Insulin between type I and II .

The results also demonstrated a significant decrease in the means of Potassium and Magnesium concentration in patients type I compared with control group, while non significant decrease of Sodium and Zinc in diabetic Patients type I and II compared with control .

Correlation coefficients between Leptin, Insulin hormone and some minerals of diabetic patients showed that Leptin hormone has a positive linear relationship with Magnesium and Zinc in control and diabetic patients type I and II, while Insulin hormone has a positive linear relationship with Magnesium and Zinc in control and diabetic patients type II, and showed a positive linear relationship with Magnesium in diabetic patients type I.

Also the results demonstrated a positive linear relationship between Leptin, Insulin hormone and Potassium in control group .

1994

Zhang

(167)

(16 Kda)

Gal et al.,) .

(2004

(mRNA)

...

. (Younis, 2005 ; Abundis and Ortiz, 2001)

(Ott and Shay, 2001)

(obsity)

(Chen and Lin., 2000)

hypoleptinemia

(Chen et al., 2001)

Streptozotocin

. Normoglycemia

(Jackson and Herzer, 1999)

(Stenvinkel, 2000)

antidiuretic

(Kuo et al., 2003)

(Younis, 2005)

5 – 60)

(30)

(64)

(year

(5 – 25 year)

(28 – 60 year)

(21)

(43)

:

-1

Determination of Serum Leptin Hormone in Enzyme – Linked Immunosorbent Assay (ELISA)

Kit

(Customer Assistance Center , ENGLISH)

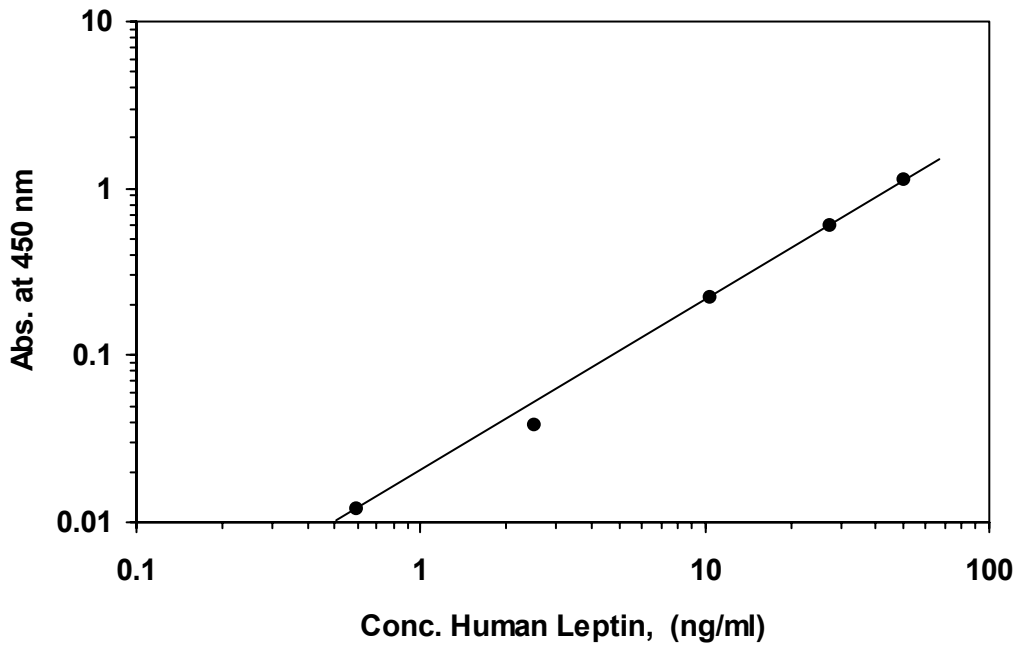
(HRR) horseradish

Peroxidase

Washing buffer

(450 nm)

(1)



:1

			:	
	(25 μL)			-1
2 , 10 ng /)		(0.5 , 2.5 . 10 , 50 , ng / ml)		
			(ml	
	Assay Buffer		(100 μL)	-2
		(500 – 700 rpm)	Shaker	
(0.35 ml)				-3
	240 ml)	(100 μL)	-4
	(Assay Buffer	12ml		
			Shaker	
. Washer				-5
Tetramethyl benzidine)		(100 μL)	-6
shaker	((TMP)	
			(10)	
			(100 μL)	-7
	(450 nm)	reader	(30)	
				-8
			(1)	

-2

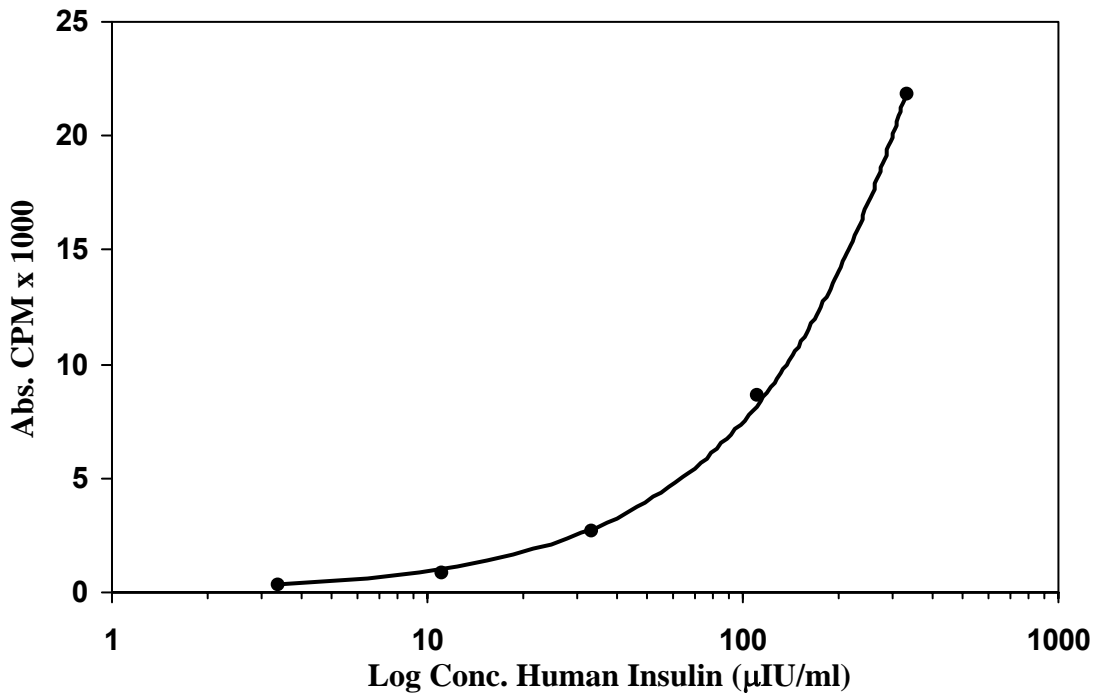
Assay of serum Insulin Hormone By Immunoradiometric method (IRMA)

(Wilson and Miles., 1977)

(Immunotech , Franc) Kit

I^{125}

(2)



:2

-3

Determination of Potassium and sodium Level in sera

(767)

(100 : 1)

(589)

. (Bishop et al., 2000) (100 :1)

()

-4

Determination of (Magnesium and Zinc) in sera

Tietz ,)

(1999

...

(fine - slit)

Duncan -)

(Anova)

($p \leq 0.05$)

(test

(Correlation Coefficient)

($P \leq 0.001$)

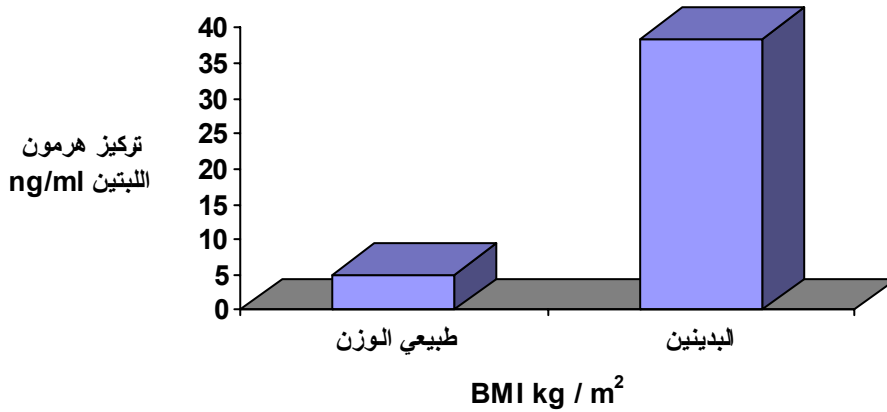
(3)

(+)

(38.5 ± 3.5 ng / ml) (25 - 35 Kg / m2) (BMI)

(4.9 ± 0.59 Kg / m2) (20 - 24 kg / m2)

(Younis , 2005 ; Caro *et al.* , 1996)



:3

(1)

(Younis, 2005).

(19.5 ± 5.6 ng/ml)

Body Mass Index (BMI)

(Gorden and Gavrilova, 2003) .

(1)

(7.5 ± 1.7 ng / ml)

(P ≤ 0.001)

(19.5 ± 5.6 ng / ml)

(Younis, 2005 ; Soliman et al., 2002) .

(P ≤ 0.001)

(1)

(29.5 ± 4.2 ng / ml)

(Younis, 2005 ; Kellerer et al., 2001)

:1

±			
4.2 ± 29.5 (a)	1.7 ± 7.5 (b)	5.6 ± 19.5 (a)	ng / ml
1.42 ± 14.5 (a)	1.29 ± 5.7 (b)	2.8 ± 18.5 (a)	µIu/ml

(0.05)

(1)

5.7)

(P ≤ 0.001)

. (18.5 ± 2.8 µIu / ml)

(± 1.29 µIu / ml

(14.5 ± 1.42 µIu / ml)

(Bell and Polonsky, 2001)

(2)

 $(3.73 \pm 0.086 \text{ mmol / L})$

(2)

 $(0.337 \pm 0.017 \mu\text{g / ml})$ $(4.43 \pm 0.19 \text{ mmol / l})$ $(0.398 \pm 0.014 \mu\text{g / ml})$

(Kelly , 2000)

(Hypokalemia)

(Mc Nair et al., 1982)

:2

±			
1.22 ± 137.4 (a)	0.54 ± 135.5 (a)	1.6 ± 138.8 (a)	Mmol / L
0.139 ± 4.06 (ab)	0.086 ± 3.73 (b)	0.19 ± 4.43 (a)	Mmol / L
0.017 ± 0.377 (ab)	0.017 ± 0.337 (b)	0.014 ± 0.398 (a)	$\mu\text{g / ml}$
0.044 ± 0.52 (a)	0.095 ± 0.49 (a)	0.065 ± 0.67 (a)	$\mu\text{g / ml}$

(0.05)

(2)

(1)

. (correlation coefficient " $\sqrt{\quad}$ ")
 (4) (3)

(Ott and Shay, 2001)

(ob)

(Chen and Lin, 2000)

Hypoleptinemia

:3

	Leptin	Magnesium	Zinc	Sodium	Potassium
	1.000	0.859**	0.939**	- 0.342	0.610*
	1.000	0.838**	0.583*	0.220	0.208
	1.000	0.519**	0.492**	0.093	0.173

*significant at $P \leq 0.05$,** significant at $P \leq 0.01$

(Chen et al., 2001)

(Chen and Lin., 2000).

(4) (3)

(Kuo et al., 2003)

	Insulin	Magnesium	Zinc	Sodium	Potassium
	1.000	0.805**	0.913**	- 0.249	0.559*
	1.000	0.730**	0.382	0.184	0.115
	1.000	0.464**	0.4872**	0.170	0.212

*significant at $P \leq 0.05$, ** significant at $P \leq 0.01$

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