

NiO

AISI 321

(2006/3/27 2005/9/7)

Al_2O_3

Pack-Cementation

(AISI 321)

° 900

.° 884

Na_2SO_4

Using of Nickel Oxide NiO as a Diffusion Barrier in Aluminide Coating on Austinitic Stainless Steel AISI 321

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ABSTRACT

Aluminum compounds are the most effective to resist the oxidation and corrosion at high temperature, because it has a good ductility and its capability to form a protective oxide scale Al_2O_3 , such Alumina scale is known as thermally and electrically insulator

and characterized with slow gowning rate. In this research we tried to prepare aluminide coating on austinitic stainless steel AISI 321, using a pack-cementation technique. The alloy surfaces were doped with a thin nickel oxide layer before aluminising using an adhesive materials. The coating produced was subjected to a cyclic oxidation and hot corrosion tests. The coating structure and coating behaviour after the treatment were studied using X-rays and optical microscope. The coatings produced were posses a high resistance to oxidation under atmospheric pressure at 900°C, but not in presence of a molten salt Na₂SO₄ at 884°C.

(Pack Cementation)

(Chemical Vapor Deposition)

α -Al₂O₃

COAl NiAl

:

:(Diffusion Coating)

.1

Fe Co Ni

FeAl

.° 1000-800

:(Overlay Coating)

.2

Fe Co Ni

M

MCrAlY MCrAl

(Plasma Spraying)

(PVD)

(Susan, 1999)

Al₂O₃

(TBC)

(Thermal Barrier)

(Levi, 2004)

(Multilayer Coating)

(Houngninou et al., 2004)

Y₂O₃

(Katsman et al., 2000)

(Wada et al., 2001)

Ni₂Al₃ NiAl

Ni₂Al₃

TiAl

(2004) 321

(Yu et al., 2005)

NiAl

Ni₃Al

V₂O₅ %60 Na₂SO₄

(Buta singh and Prakas, 2002)

NiAl pt Hf (RE elements)

(Leyens et al., 2000)

Cr

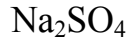
(Zhang et al., 1999)

NiAl

321

1000

(2005)



(1) (20 x 1mm) AISI 321

. AISI 321 : 1

Alloy Type AISI321	C%	Mn%	Si%	Ni%	Cr%	S%	Ti	Fe
Stainless Steel	0.0544	1.477	0.607	8.936	18.636	0.0015	0.21	Balance

(Pack Cementation)

NiO

(Binder Material)

NH_4Cl

(2) Al_2O_3

.(4) (1000C°)

: 2

Material	Al_2O_3	NH_4Cl	Al	Ni
Wt %	71	4	12.5	12.5

(900C°)

...

NiO

(165)

.(Thermal Cyclic Oxidation)

(Na₂SO₄)

(24)

(884C°)

(884C°)

(Na₂SO₄)

(24)

(165)

.(Kinetic of Sulphadation)

(Grinding)

(1200 - 400 - 220)

(HNO₃ 2%)

(Nital)

(Etching)

.(%98)

(2)

(Coating Matrix)

NiAl

NiO

Ni₃Al

(Ni-rich NiAl)

.(3) Cr₂Al

(1000C°)

(XRD)

: 3

.(4)

Ni ₃ Al	VS
Cr ₂ Al	VS
NiAl	S

S = strong

VS = very strong

)

(Na₂SO₄

(1)

.1

.(3)

)

(

Al₂O₃

Al₂O₃

(4)

NiO

(Fe,Ni)O

(Spinal)

NiO

(Oxygen Gettering)

.Ni₂O₃

...

NiO

(900C°)

(XRD)

: 4

Al ₂ O ₃	VS
NiO	VS
Ni ₂ O ₃	S
NiAl	S

S = strong VS = very strong

Ni₃Al

(Stoichiometric NiAl)

NiO

Al₂O₃

(Thermal Barrier)

NiO

Al₂O₃

NiO

(Diffusion Barrier)

() Na₂SO₄

.2

90

(1) ° 880

(1)

(170)

² / 0.01

.Al₂O₃

(4)

(Intergranular Corrosion)

(5)

Al₂O₃

NiAl

NiO

NiS , FeS

90

(Na₂SO₄)

(XRD)

:5

.(884C°)

Al ₂ O ₃	VS
NiAl	S
NiO	VS
FeS	S
NiS	S

S = strong

VS = very strong

° 884

° 900

:

.1

.FeAl

NiAl

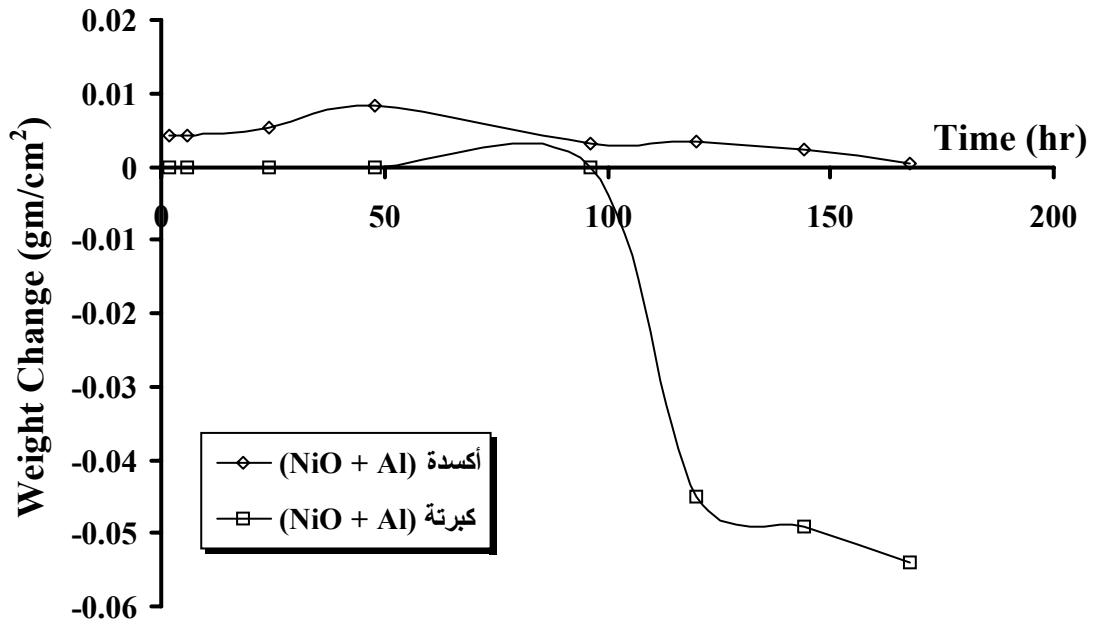
.2

.3

.Al₂O₃

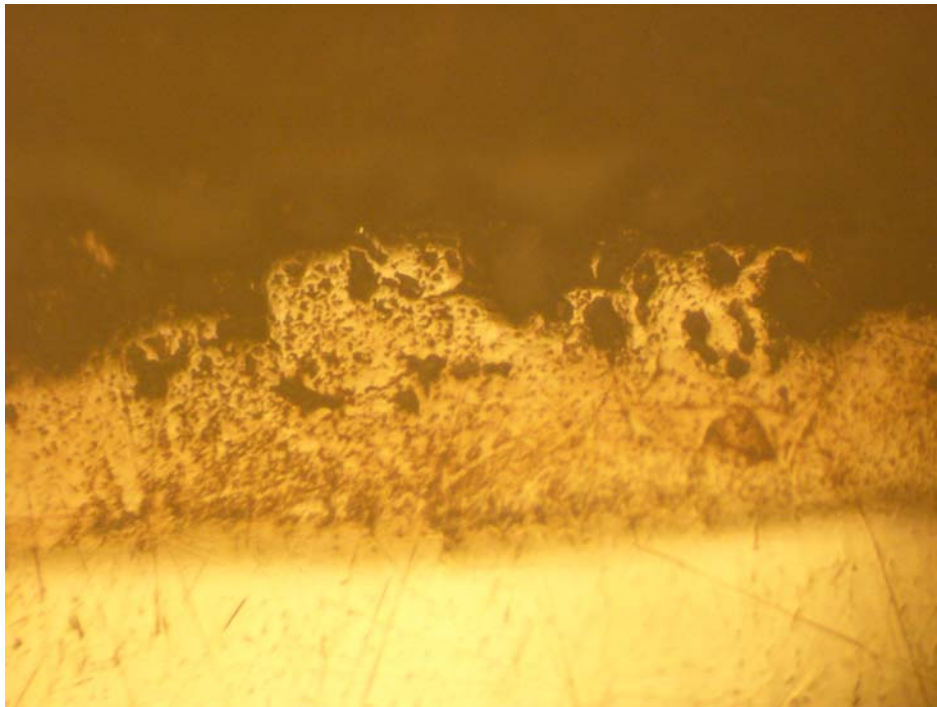
(NiO)

.4



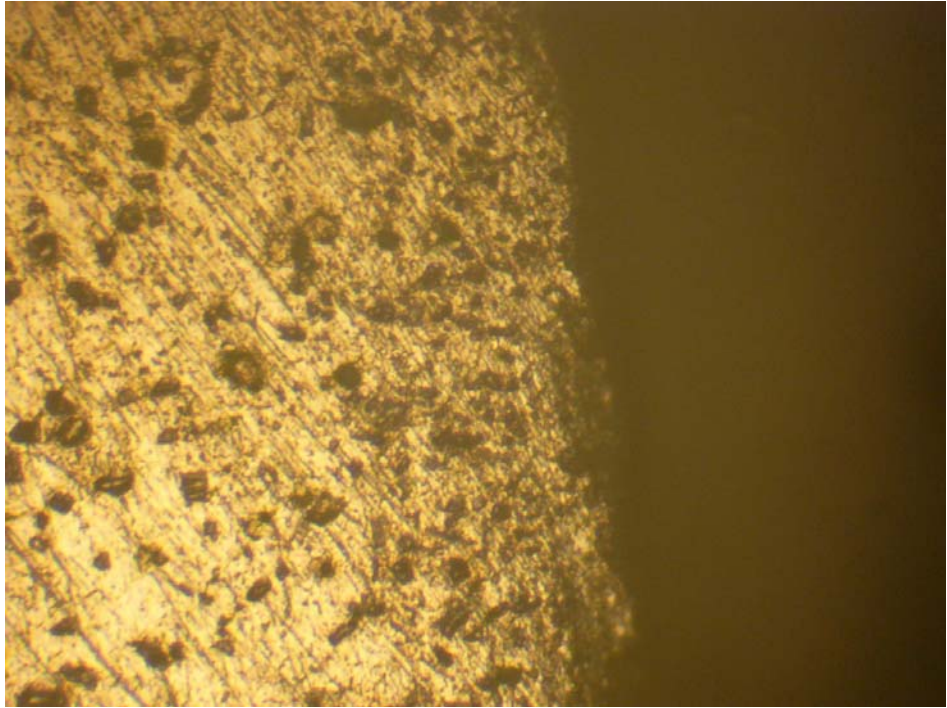
:1

NiO



.(1000°C)

: 2



.(900°C) :3



.(884°C) (Na₂SO₄) :4

		.2004
	.11-5 16	321
321	(Ni-Al)	.2005

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