

(2005/6/27 2004/9/27)

PCP

()
Abbe Refractometer

.core

Refractive Index of Oils Measurement by Using Fiber Optics

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ABSTRACT

In this research, fiber optics (FO) of type Plastic Clad Plastic (PSP) is used as sensor to measure refractive index of oils, lens oil and machine oil. Hadrolic and automobiles oils are not used because the impurities they have. Fiber optics is used to measure the change of refractive index of lens oil and machine oil with the temperature variations and compared the results with those measured by Abbe Refractometer the results were in good agreement .The fiber - fiber coupling technique is used in this project as a sensor to measure the change of refractive index of lens oil and machine oil with the change of temperature.

(1994) Evanescent Wave Absorption of light

(2002) -

:Fiber Optics (FO) .1

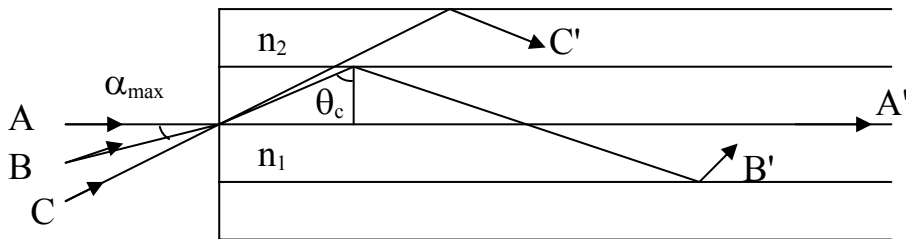
Acceptance Angle (α_{max})

$$\alpha_{max} = \sin^{-1}(NA) \dots\dots\dots(1)$$

$$NA = (n_1^2 - n_2^2)^{1/2} \dots\dots\dots(2)$$

Numerical Aperture NA

.(1) .(Cherin, 1983)



:1

...

(Joeseph, 1998)

- - -

:

.2

:

(Jankins and White, 1965)

$$n(T) = n(T_o) + (T - T_o) \frac{dn}{dT} \dots\dots\dots(3)$$

:

:n(T)

:n(T_o)

:dn/dT

:

.1

1mW

Continuos Wave(CW)

-

.Zero mode (TEM₀₀)

(632.8 nm)

:Photodetector

.2

PIN photodiode

PIN

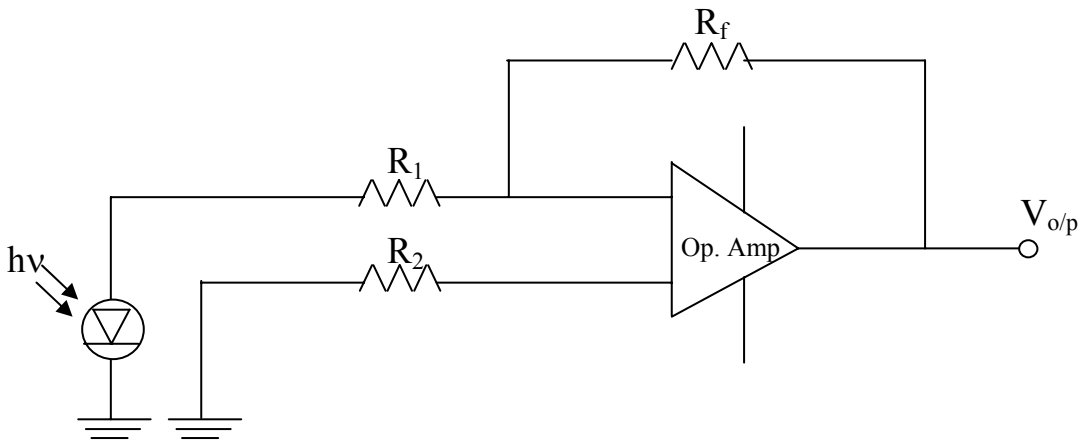
Operation Amplifier

RS-VKBPX65

Feedback Resistance

.(2)

(June, 1974)



.PIN

: 2

.632.8 nm

.1mW

•

•

•

•

•

.3

()

500

1000

800

Deformation

crack

(8)

.(Naruse and Sugawara, 1977)

()

10cm

Plastic Clad Plastic(PCP)

.Multimode Step Index fiber (MM-SIF)

- Refractive index of core = 1.477.
- Refractive index of clad = 1.419.
- Numerical Aperture NA = 0.4098.
- $\alpha_{Max} = 24.19.$
- $\theta_C = 73.89.$

Abbe Refractometen

Carlzeiss

: 1

1.477	
1.4895	
1.4869	
1.4867	

(1)

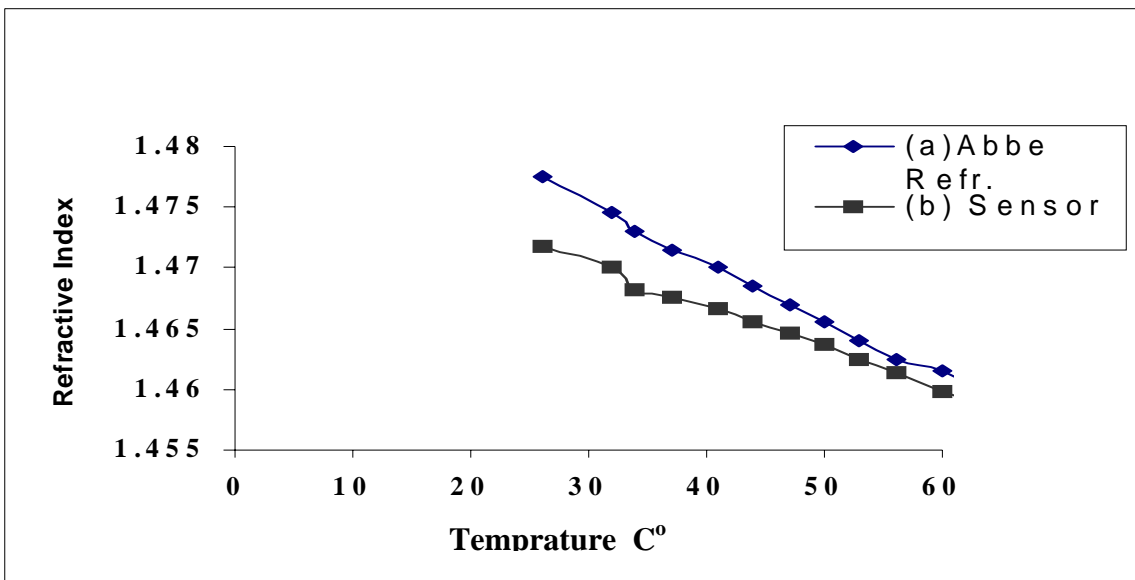
)

(1.477

()

(4) (3)

Abbe Refractometer

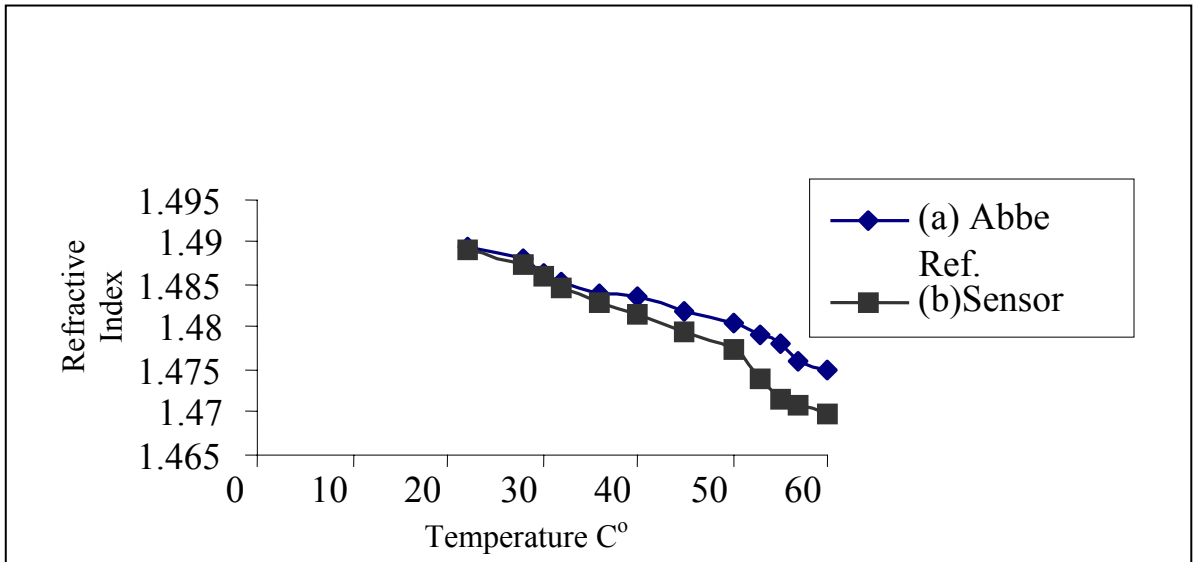


: 3

.Abby Refractometer

: a

: b



: 4

.Abby Refractometer

: a

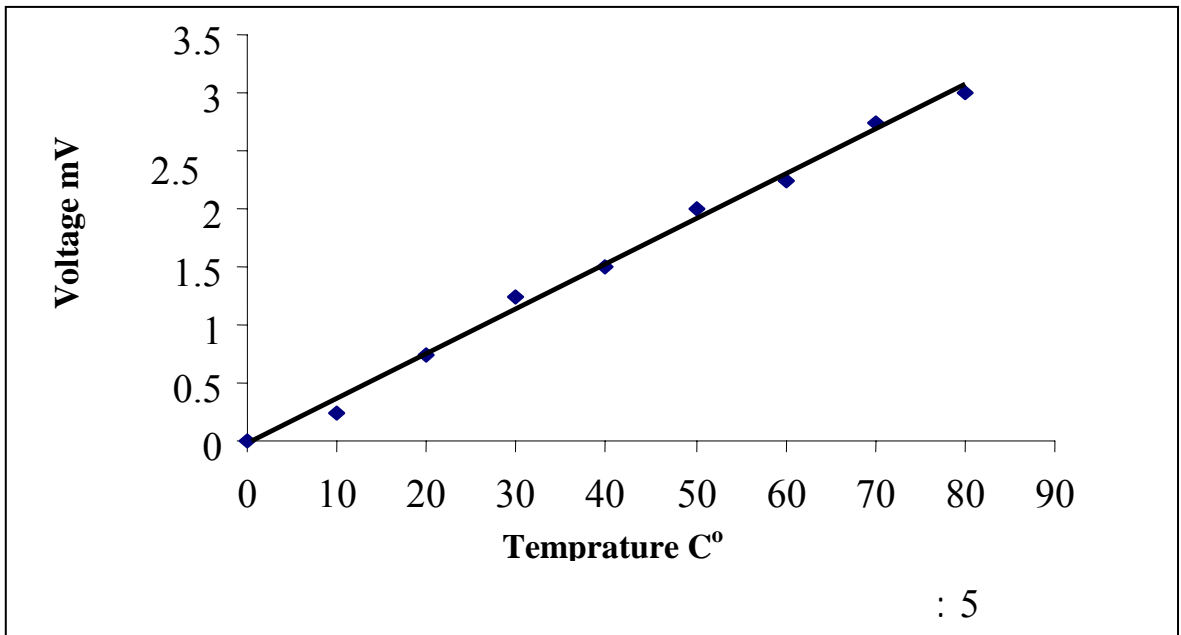
: b

:Thermocouple

-5

.(Schratt, 2000)

.(5)



: 5

...

: -6

-

:

Chopper

(NA=0.15, 40X)

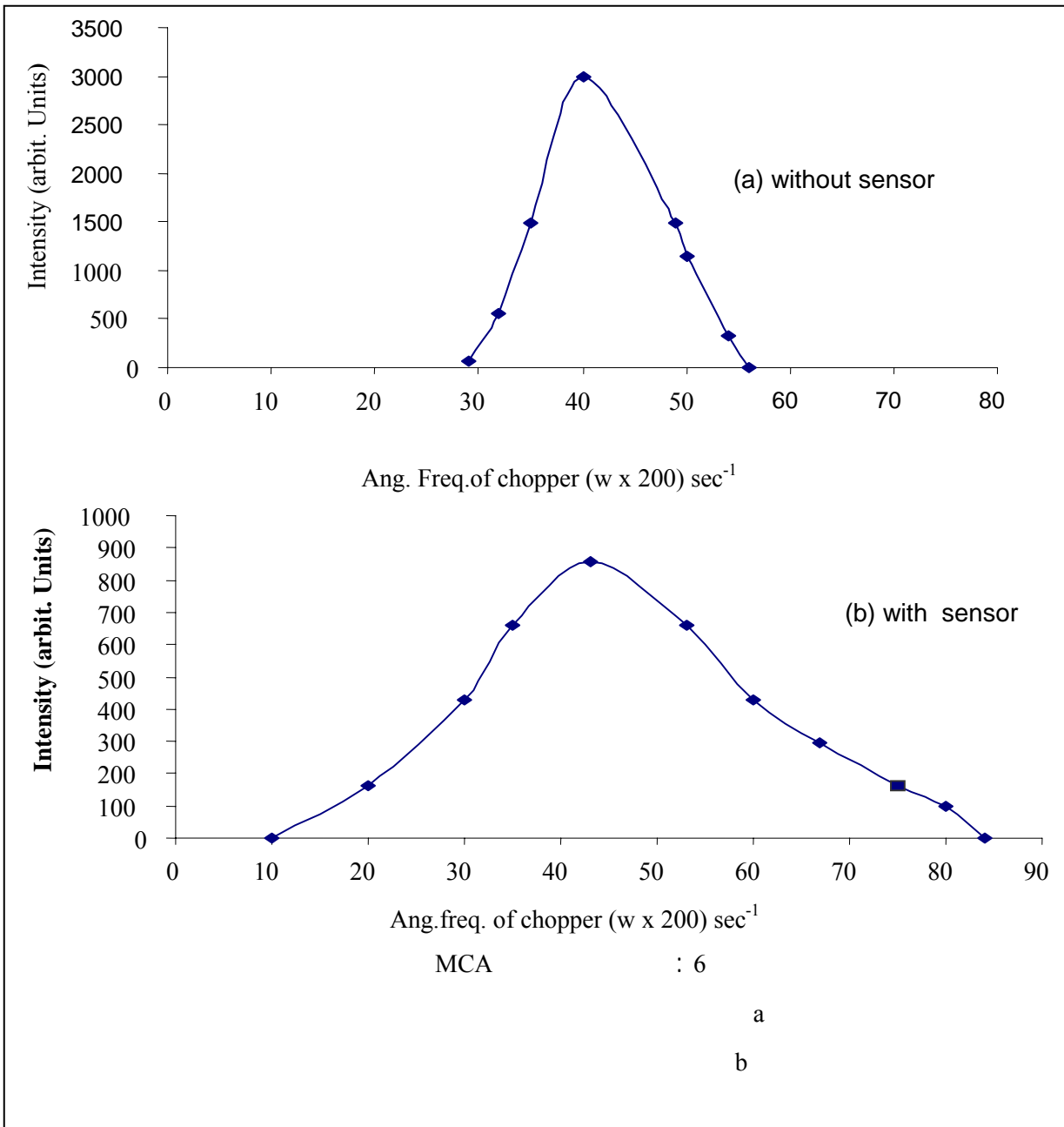
Digital Voltmeter

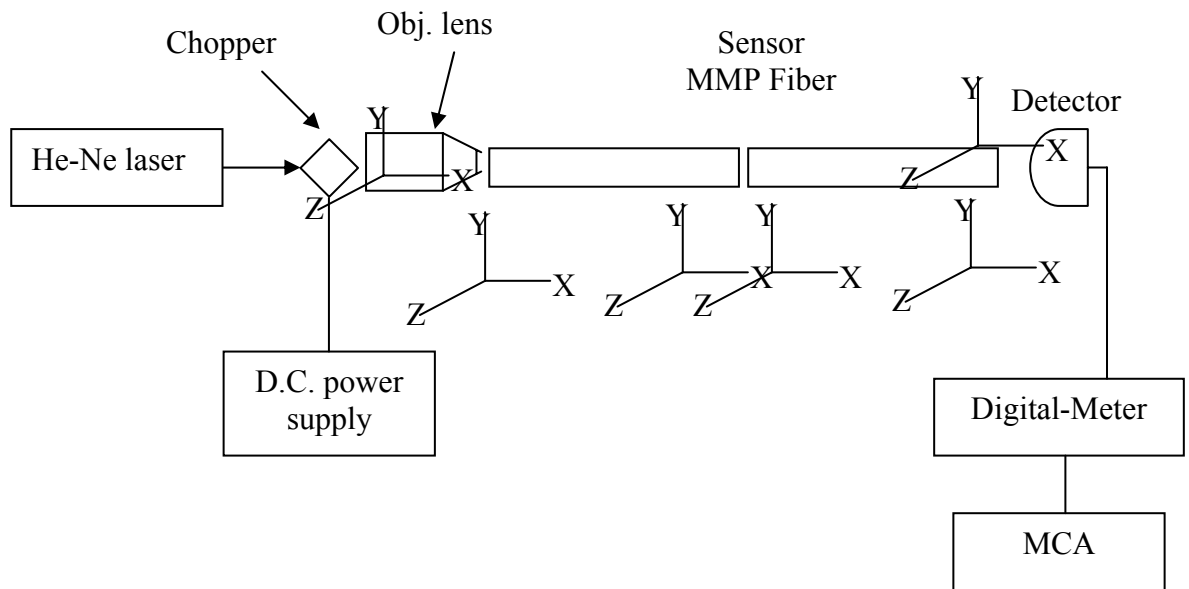
Cambara

Multi-channel Analyzer (MCA)

Pulse High Analyses (PHA)

.(6a)





...

(3a) (3)

Abbe Refractometer

(20-50)°C

:(3)

$$n(T) = n(T_o) + (T - T_o) \frac{dn}{dT} \dots\dots\dots (3)$$

: n(T)

: (3a)

$$n(T_o) = n(27) = 1.48 \dots\dots\dots (4a)$$

$$\frac{dn}{dT} = 5.26315 \times 10^{-4} \dots\dots\dots (4b)$$

.30°C 40°C

$$n(30) = 1.47474, n(40) = 1.46948 \dots\dots\dots (4c)$$

(3b)

:(3)

$$n(T_o) = n(25) = 1.473 \dots\dots\dots (5a)$$

$$dn/dT = 4.57 \times 10^{-4} \dots\dots\dots (5b)$$

.30°C 40°C

$$n(40) = 1.466145 \quad n(30) = 1.470715 \dots\dots\dots (5c)$$

(4a)

Abbe Refractometer

: (3)

$n(T_o) = n(20) = 1.49$ (6a)

$dn/dT = 0.0005$ (6b)

40°C 30°C

$n(30)=1.485, n(40)=1.48$ (6c)

(4b)

:(3)

$n(T_o) = n(20) = 1.49$ (7a)

$dn/dT = 0.0004$ (7b)

30°C 40°C

$n(30)=1.486, n(40)=1.482$ (7c)

11.1025°

.73.89°

θ_c

1.4718

0.35%

.0.26%

1.4891

(5)

.0.0375mV/°C

()

PHA

MCA

(6a)

.(6)

MCA

-

...

(6b) .(Oscilloscope)
()

- .1

.2

0.35% .3

0.26%

.2002

8 4 13

.1994

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Jankins, F.A. and White, H.E., 1981. Fundamentals of Optics, 4th edition, McGraw-Hill Kogakusha, Ltd. Tokoy, 746p.

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