

(2001/5/9 2001/3/14)

Calculation of Thermal Diffusion Factor Of Multi Mixture Organic Liquid by Thermal Diffusion Column

Asem A. Azoz Anwar M. Al-Faydhi Jasim M. Rijab

*Department of Physics
College of Science
Mosul University*

ABSTRACT

The thermal diffusion factor was calculated for multi mixture organic liquid was calculated a special mathematical relation was driven for this purpose. The separation was confirmed using four physical parameters. The separation factor was measured through the thermal diffusion column specially build for this purpose.

.....

. (Binary Mixture) (Thermal diffusion factor)
 (Saviron et al., 1975; Leyarouovsk et al., 1978; Ecenarro et al., 1994; Ecenarro et al., 1999)

Clauses-Dikel column -

(α_T)

(Horne and Bearman, 1962)

: α_T

(Ecenarro et al., 1989)

$$\alpha_T = \frac{\ln Q}{\ln(T_h / T_c)}$$

T_h, T_c

Q

α_T

White distribution

α_T

. X_m

N (x)

.(White distribution) (Waard and Lazarus,1966)

(White distribution)

$$\rho_T = C_{1T}\rho_1 + C_{2T}\rho_2 \dots\dots\dots(1)$$

C_{2T} C_{1T}
 ρ_2 ρ_1

$$\rho_B = C_{1B}\rho_1 + C_{2B}\rho_2 \dots\dots\dots(2)$$

C_{2B} C_{1B}
 ρ_2 ρ_1

$$C_{2T} = 1 - C_{1T} \dots\dots\dots(3)$$

$$C_{2B} = 1 - C_{1B} \dots\dots\dots(4)$$

-:

.....

$$Q = \frac{(\rho_T - \rho_2)(\rho_1 - \rho_T)}{(\rho_B - \rho_2)(\rho_1 - \rho_B)} \text{-----(5)}$$

$$\rho_2 = \frac{3}{2} \rho_o \text{-----(6)}$$

$$\rho_1 = \frac{1}{2} \rho_o \text{-----(7)}$$

(5) $\rho_2 \rho_1$ (6) , (7)
).Q (separation factor)

.(Rijab, 2000)

α_T (Thermal diffusion factor)

: [AL-Faydhi 1998]

$$\alpha_T = \frac{\ln Q}{\ln(T_h / T_c)} \text{.....(8)}$$

() T_c

() T_h

(specific heat)

: (Hamdon, 1997)

$$C_p = (403 + 8 \times 10^{-4} t) p^{-1/2} \text{-----(9)}$$

C_p

ρ

t

(Thermal Conductivity)

:(Hamdon, 1997)

$$k = \frac{0.28}{\rho} (1 - 5.4 \times 10^{-4} t) \times 10^{-3} \text{-----(10)}$$

$$\epsilon = \frac{C}{C_0} \quad \text{-----(11)}$$

k
ρ

(Dielectric Constant)

ε
C₀
C

(90mm) (33.5 mm) (21.5mm)

()

(1) () ()

(Dead Volum)

() (1.5 m)

(Rijab, 2000)

341.5 ,331) (Thermal diffusion Column)

() (358

(Thermocouple)

(2, 4, 6, 8)

(Density)
(Ecenarro et al., 1991)

.....

(Density)

[Ecenarro et.al.1991]

(Specific Heat)

(Density)

(Dielectric Constant)

(Thermal Conductivity)

(2)

(ρ)

(T)

 K^0

:2

.(331)

(3)

.(9)

.....

(10)

(Thermal Conductivity) (k)

(4)

.(341.5) K^o

:3

.(341.5) K^o

:4

(k) (t)
(Dielectric Constant) (ε)

[(Model CM

(300pF)

108)(Capacitancemeter)]

(11)

(Dielectric

(ε)

(T)

(5)

Constant) (ε)

:5

.(358) K°

Calculation Separation Factor

: Q

()

(ρ°)

(Q)

:

.....

$\rho_0 = 0.8902452 \text{ gm/cm}^3$

(Q)

ρ_1, ρ_2

(7),(6)

(5)

(Separation Factor)

(331, 341.5, 358) K°

(Q)

(1)

(Q)

(t)

(6)

(Q)

:1

Time t Hour	331K	341.5 K	358 K
	Q	Q	Q
2	1.0074322	1.0106694	1.0150659
4	1.0123347	1.0132521	1.0179068
6	1.0159199	1.0174905	1.0203797
8	1.0174055	1.0182267	1.0201505
10	1.0183641	1.0190965	1.0237783

:6

(331) K°

Calculation Thermal Diffusion Factor α_T

(α_T) (2) (8) (α_T)
 (t) (7) (331,341.5,358) K
 . [Thermal Diffusion Factor] (α_T)

: 2

Time t Hour	331K	341.5 K	358 K
	(K_{top}) $\times 10^{-4}$	(K_{top}) $\times 10^{-4}$	(K_{top}) $\times 10^{-4}$
2	0.0228965	0.0324751	0.0411187
4	0.0379074	0.0402847	0.0488038
6	0.0488389	0.0530579	0.0554759
8	0.0533573	0.0556015	0.0548582
10	0.0562694	0.0578838	0.0646194

:7

.(341.5) K°

.....

) ()
 :
 .1

. (Ecenarro et al., 1990) (Ecenarro et al., 1991)

) ()
 .(
 .2
 .3

.4

.5

.6

(White Distribution)

- Ecenarro, O., Madariaga, J.A., Navarro, J.L., Santamaria, C.M., Carrion, J.A. and Saviron, J.M., 1994. Thermogravitation thermal diffusion in liquid polymer solutions, *Macromolecules*, vol(27), no18, pp.4968-4971.
- Ecenarro, O., Madariaga, J.A., Santamaria, C.M., Bou-Ali, M.M., and Valencia, J.J., 1994. Influence of the Garshof number of the Thermogravitational effects in liquid mixtures with negative thermal diffusion factor” *Entropie* no.218.
- Ecenarro O., Madariaga, J.A., Navarro, J.L., Santamaria, C.M., Carrion, J.A. and Saviron, J.M., 1989. Non-Steady state density effects in liquid thermal diffusion column. *J.Phys .Column. Matter* , vol.pp.9741-9750.
- Ecenarro, O., Madariaga, J.A., Navarro, J.L., Santamaria, C.M., Carrion, J.A., and Saviron, J.M., 1991. Direction of separation and Dependens of feed concentration in liquid Thermogravitational Columns. *Separation Science and Technology*, vol(26) .no.8. pp.1056-1067.
- Ecenarro, O., Madariaga, J.A., Navarro, J.L., Santamaria, C.M., Carrion, J.A., and Saviron, J.M., 1990. Fickian and Thermal diffusion coefficient from liquid Thermogravitational Columns. *J.Phys. Condens. Matter*, vol(2). pp.2289-2296.
- AL-Faydhi, A.M., Ezzat, 1998. (Ph.O.Thesis) Separation of Nuclear Isotopes and Binary Gas Mixtures by Thermal diffusion column. University of Mosul, Sci.Coll, Phys. Dept. 27 p.
- Horne, F.H. and Bearman, R.J., 1962. Thermogravitational thermal diffusion in liquids. *J. Chem. Phys.* vol(37).no.12.
- Leyarovski, E.I., Zahariev, A.L. and Georgive, J.K., 1978. Apparatus for experimental determination of the thermodiffusion factor α_t and thye optimal conditions for separation in thermodiffusion column” *J.Phys.E.Sci.Instrum*.vol(20), pp.1192-1195.
- Rijab, J.M., 2000. (M.S.C. thesis. Design Construction and Operation of a Liquid Separation by Thermal Diffusion Column System,Univ.of.Mosul, Coll.of Sci.
- Saviron, J.M, Santamaria, C.M., Carrion, J.A. and Yarza, J.C., 1975. Isotopic and non Isotopic thermal diffusion factors from column measurement. *The Journal of Chem.Phys*,vol(63),no.12.
- Waard, H.D. and Lazarus, D., 1966. *Modern Electronics*, Addison-Wesley Publishing Company, 358.p.
- Hamdon, A.A., 1997. (M.Sc.Thesis) Univ of Mosul, Ed.Coll, Chem.Dept.