

(2003/6/8 2003/1/11)

100

2002

% 47.14	% 41.42	<i>Penicillium spp</i>	<i>Aspergillus spp</i>	2002
			% 55.55 % 31.75	
<i>Scopulariopsis</i>	<i>Rhizopus stolonifer</i>	<i>Geotrichium spp</i>	<i>Cladosporium herbarum</i>	
	<i>Aspergillus</i>		<i>Aspergillus flavus</i>	<i>spp</i>
			% 14.29	% 22.86
(18)	(2)	(%37.5)	<i>A. flavus</i>	(6)
	B1		(%22.2)	<i>A.flavus</i>
				(16)

Incidence of Fungal Flora in Powdered Milk with Special Emphasis to Producing Aflatoxin

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ABSTRACT

Mycological investigation of (100) samples of powdered milk collected from different food stores in Mosul city. During the period from June 2002 to October 2002, revealed that *Aspergillus spp.*, and *Penicillium spp* were occurred at the concentration of

41.42 %, 47.14% for the Infant milk and 31.75 %, 55.55 % for the Adult milk respectively. To a lower order were *Cladosporium herbarum*, *Geotrichium spp*, *Rhizopus stolonifer* , *Scopulariopsis spp* . *Aspergillus flavus* was occurred at a rate of 22.86 % and 14.29 % in infant and adult milk samples respectively. Aflatoxin were detected in (6) *A.flavus* isolates (37.5 %) infant milk and in (2) *A.flavus* isolates (22.2 %) in adult milk samples. Aflatoxin B1 was estimated to be 18 ppb and 16 ppb in infant and adult milk *A.flavus* isolates and aflatoxins produced by them were discussed.

(Jarvis et al., 1983)

. (Hsieh , 1981)

Aspergillus flavus

B2 B1

(Frobish et al., 1986) *Aspergillus parasiticus*

M1 G2 G1

B1

M1

Yaseen, 2002; Sabreen)

(Vanegmond, 1989)

(Correa et al., 1997) *A.flavus*

,(and Haleem , 200

. (Van walbeek et al., 1986)

(Manosur et al., 1989)

,
.

(50)

(100)

:

-1

2002

(50)

. 2002

(Pitt and Hocking , 1997)

:

-2

(Kurtzman et al ., 1971)

%0.1

90

10

% 18

%18

0.1

Glycerol (DG 18%) Dichloran

.....

40 CFU . 5 25

Pitt and Hocking ,)

.(1997

Aspergillus flavus and : -3

(King et al., 1986) (AFPA) *parasiticus* agar

. 30 48-42

A.flavus : -4

100 (Shot well et al., 1966)

5

(60)

27

10 115

(Wiseman et al., 1967)

(Merck 0.02)

(fluka)

: . 362 420

Ug Aflatoxin 5 ml = D.M10 ⁶/E*2000*0.2*10*L

= M = D

() = L = E

(12.6)

(14)

Penicillium , Aspergillus

(9) (6)

(7) (18) % 47.14 , % 41.42

(6) (16) % 55.55 % 31.75

% 22.86 *Aspergillus* *A.flavus*

(7) % 14.29 (11)

% 9.52 % 4.28 % 14.28 *A.niga* *A.fumigatis*

% 6.35 *A. Ochraceus* , % 1.59

2.86 % 12.69 *Geotrichium*

%

% 4.28 *Scopulayiopsis* % 1.44 *Rhizopus stolonifer* % 2.86 *Cladosporium herbarium*

.(1)

:1

	%			%		
7	14.29	90	11	22.86	160	<i>Aspergillus flavus</i>
1	1.59	10	3	4.28	30	<i>A. fumigates</i>
7	9.52	60	4	14.28	100	<i>A. nigar</i>
1	6.35	40	-	-	-	<i>A. ochraceus</i>
-	-	-	1	2.86	20	<i>Cladosporium herbarium</i>
2	12.69	80	2	2.86	20	<i>Geotrichium spp</i>
6	55.55	350	7	47.14	330	<i>Penicillium spp</i>
-	-	-	1	1.44	10	<i>Rhizopus stolonifer</i>
-	-	-	3	4.28	30	<i>Scopulariopsis spp</i>
24	100	630	32	100	700	

(19)

(39) *Penicillium Geotrichium Aspergillus* (6)

. (Skrinjar et al., 1995) (270)

(aw)

pH

(Pitt and Hocking, 1997)

(Abouzeid et al., 1996)

. (Bullerman, 1979)

%0.5

.....

A.flavus . (Hesseltine et al., 1985)

(1)

Penicillium

(Skrinjar et al., 1983)

Rhizopus Cladosporium

.(Pitt, 1975) (0.9) (a w)

Rhizopus Penicillium Cladosporium Aspergillus

(22)(14) 455 75 (Elgohary, 1996; Manosur et al., 1989)

50 (Ismail and Saad, 1997)

Fusarium Emexicella Aspergillus Alternaria

Geotrichium

Penicillium

(Eisenberg and Cichowicz, 1997)

Austwick,)

A. fumigates

A. flavus (1965

A. flavus (Elgohary, 1996) (Applebaum et al., 1982) 27

% 6.6

(6) *A. flavus* (% 37.5)

.(2) (2) (% 22.2)

A.flavus

:2

(ppb)									
6	11	45	10	8	28	B1	%		
0	0	0	0	0	0	B2	37.5	6	16
(ppb)									
-	-	-	-	20	12	B1	%		
-	-	-	-	0	0	B2	22.2	2	9

(saad and Zaky, 1995)

. % 33.3

A. flavus

(6) (18) (45-6) B1
A. flavus (2) (16) (20-12) *A.flavus*
 ,(2)

(Oisen et al., 1988)

5. FDA

. (George, 1989)

(Hesseltine et al., 1985) 4 %60 CO₂

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