

(2003/7/27 2002/4/29)

Plain Text)

(Attack

(3.0) C++

.(Pintume, 300 MHZ)

Application Stream Cipher on Artificial Neural Network

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ABSTRACT

This work aims to find the methods that help Cryptanalysis to break one of secret key system, that is stream cipher by used artificial neural network as plain text attack instead of using the old known methods, such as matrix and massy algorithm to break stream cipher.

C++ Language Version (3.0) was used in this study on computer type (Pentium 300 MHZ)

(1)

.(Daniel, 2000 ; Charles, 1989)

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(1 0)

.(Chung, 1993; Ruppel, 1986).

-1

(Cryptography)

(Encryption)

(Plain text)

(Cipher text)

. (Decryption)

(Cryptanalysis)

.(Charles , 1989 ; 1989

) (Cryptoanalysers)

....

.(Talie, 1998; Charles, 1989) -2

:

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(Patterns)

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•

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.(Shneier, 1996) .(Cipher text attack)

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.(Shneier , 1996) (Known-Plaintext attack)

-3

(Artificial Neural network [ANN])

.(1996)

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(Known - Plaintext attack)

(Linear Feedback Shift Registers LFSR)

(2000 ; 1996)

-4

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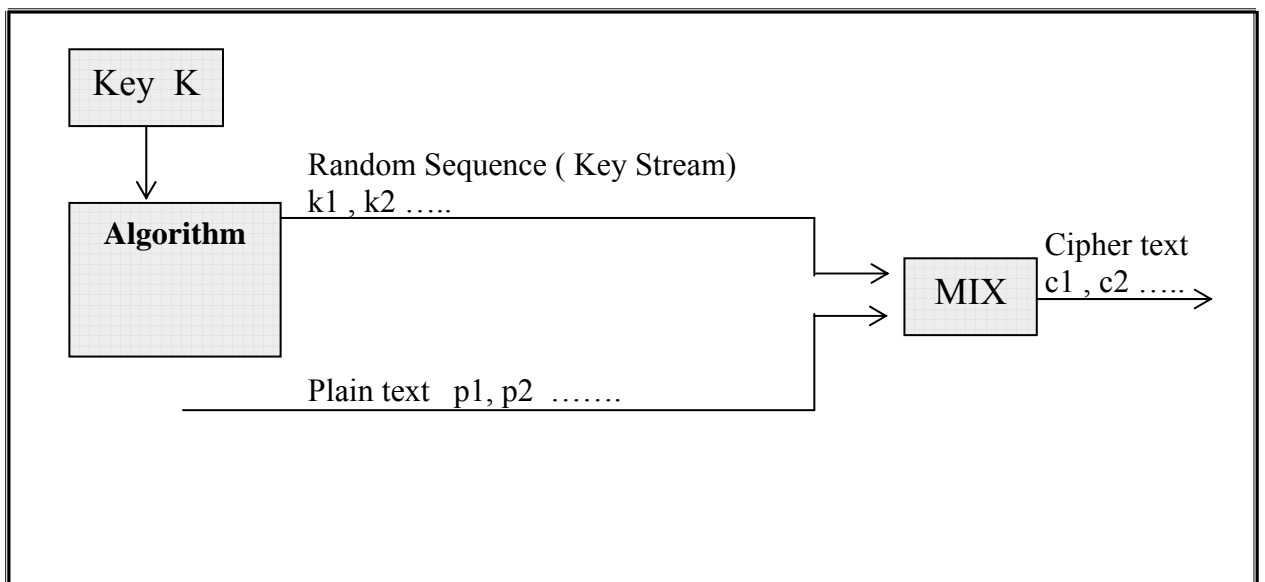
(Pseudo Random Sequence Algorithm)

: (Mixer)

(XOR)

: (1)

(1996)



:1

....

: (Good Statistical Properties) •

:-

: (Long Period) •

()

(Charles, 1989 1996)

)()

(

.(Ronald, 1997 ;Charles, 1989 ;1992)

: (Long Linear Complexity) •

(

)

;Charle,1989 ;1992)

.(Ronald, 1997

-1

:

-1

(Shift Register)

(Key stream)

(Flip –

.(Beker, 1998)

(Stage)

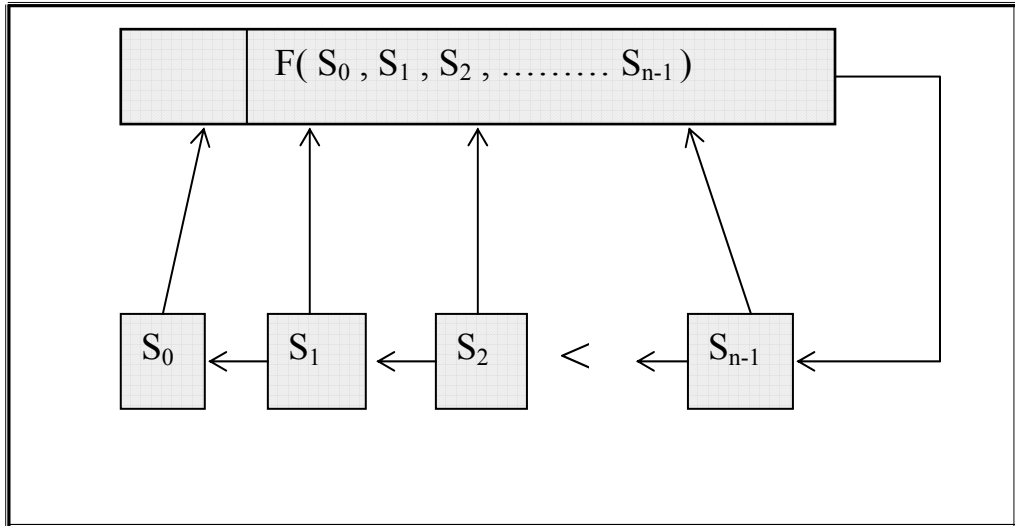
Flops)

.(Ruppel, 1986; Charles, 1989 ;1992) (Feedback Function)

(Pulse)

()

: (2)



: 2

:

(1970)

$(S_0, S_1, \dots, S_{n-1})$

(F)

-:

$$F(S_0, S_1, \dots, S_{n-1}) = C_0 S_0 + C_1 S_1 + \dots + C_{n-1} S_{n-1} \quad \dots (1)$$

$$C_0 C_1 \dots C_{n-1} \quad (1 \ 0) \quad C_i$$

(XOR) $(i = 0, 1, \dots, n-1)$ (Coefficient Feedback)

. LFSR Stage n (3) . (Ronald A, 1997 ;1996)

-: (Characteristic Polynomial)

$$F(x) = C_0 + C_1 x + C_2 x^2 + \dots + C_{n-1} x^{n-1} + x^n \quad \dots (2)$$

2^n

$$C_0 = 1$$

2^n

$$(2^n - 1)$$

m-sequence

$f(x)$

(Talie, 1998 ;1992) (n) LFSR

:

(Zeng, 1991)

. (Stage)

n

$(2^{2(n-1)} - n)$

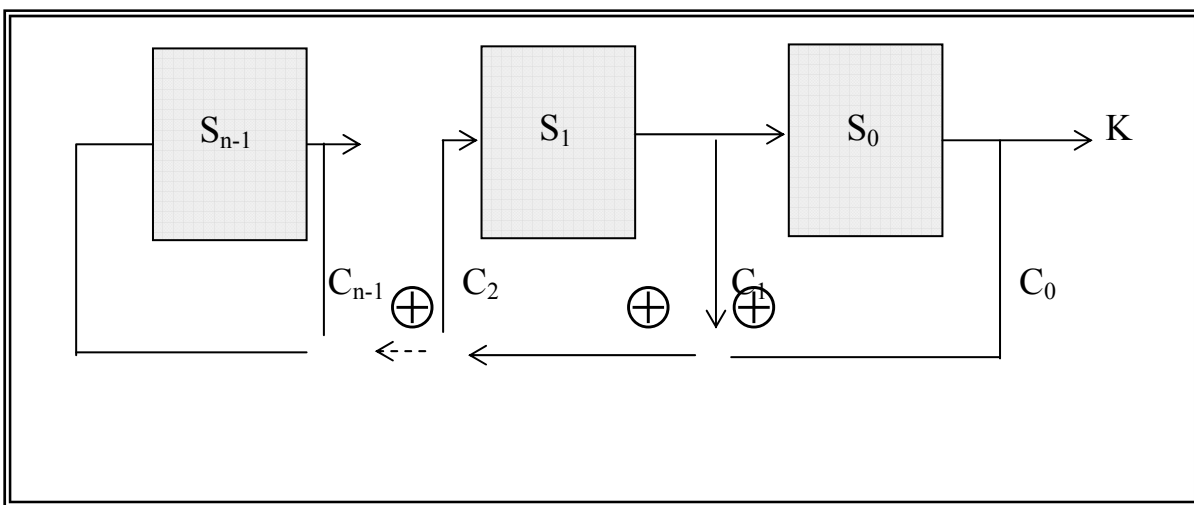
. LFSR

LFSR

(Gollman Generator)

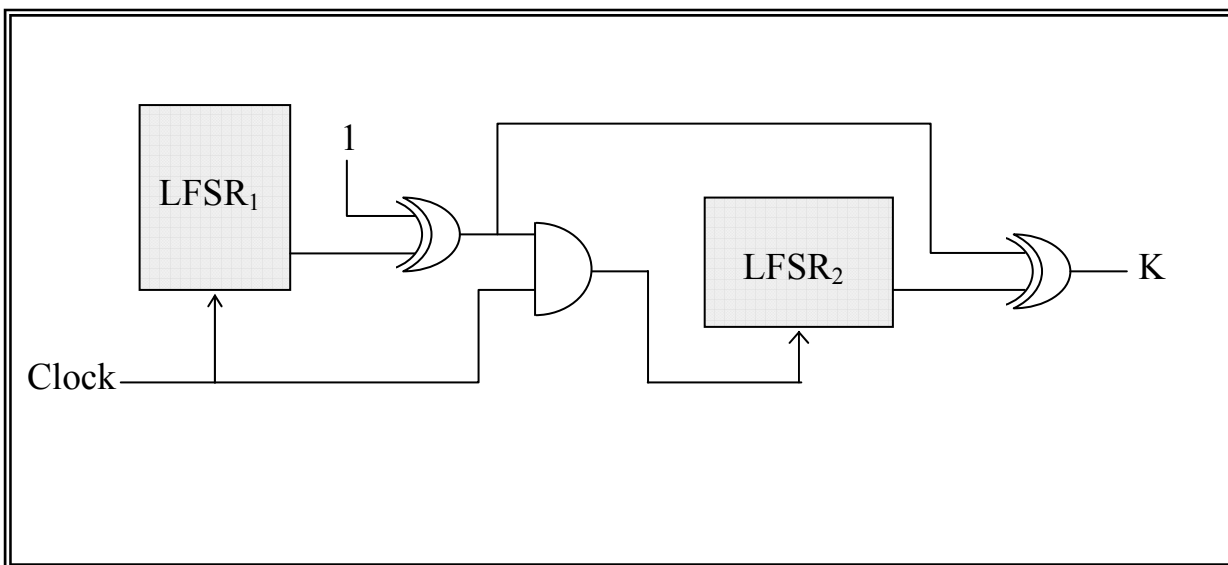
(4)

.(Talie,1998 ; John, 1996 ; 1992)



(n) (LFSR)

: 3



(NLFSR)

: 4

$$2^n - 1 \quad n$$

(Exponent) e n $g(x)$
 e $r < e$ $g(x) \mid x^r + 1$ $g(x) \mid x^e + 1$
 $e \leq 2^n - 1$
 e $g(x)$ p
 e (Irreducible) $g(x)$ $p \mid e$ e
 $g(x)$ $2^n - 1$ n e e
 (Primitive Polynomial) $g(x)$ $e = 2^n - 1$ n

$$\lambda(n) = \frac{\theta(2^n - 1)}{n} \quad \dots (3)$$

$\theta(m)$ (1992) n

(n)

(1)

(Odd Number of Coefficients)

(John,1996)

$$X^a + X^{a-b} + 1$$

- $X^a + X^b + 1$ •
- $X^a + X^b + X^c + X^d + 1$ •
- $X^a + X^{a-d} + X^{a-c} + X^{a-b} + 1$

....

:

:

: 1

$$X^3 + X^1 + 1$$

$$X^3 + X^2 + 1$$

:

: 2

$$X^8 + X^4 + X^3 + X^2 + 1$$

$$X^8 + X^6 + X^5 + X^4 + 1$$

: 1

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|----|--------------------------------|----|
| | | | |
| $X^1 + 1$ | 1 | $X^{17} + X^3 + 1$ | 17 |
| $X^2 + X^1 + 1$ | 2 | $X^{17} + X^5 + 1$ | 17 |
| $X^3 + X^1 + 1$ | 3 | $X^{17} + X^6 + 1$ | 17 |
| $X^4 + X^1 + 1$ | 4 | $X^{18} + X^7 + 1$ | 18 |
| $X^5 + X^2 + 1$ | 5 | $X^{18} + X^5 + X^2 + X^1 + 1$ | 18 |
| $X^6 + X^1 + 1$ | 6 | $X^{19} + X^5 + X^2 + X^1 + 1$ | 19 |
| $X^7 + X^1 + 1$ | 7 | $X^{20} + X^3 + 1$ | 20 |
| $X^7 + X^3 + 1$ | 7 | $X^{21} + X^2 + 1$ | 21 |
| $X^8 + X^4 + X^3 + X^2 + 1$ | 8 | $X^{22} + X^1 + 1$ | 22 |
| $X^9 + X^4 + 1$ | 9 | $X^{23} + X^5 + 1$ | 23 |
| $X^{10} + X^3 + 1$ | 10 | $X^{24} + X^4 + X^3 + X^1 + 1$ | 24 |
| $X^{11} + X^2 + 1$ | 11 | $X^{25} + X^3 + 1$ | 25 |
| $X^{12} + X^6 + X^4 + X^1 + 1$ | 12 | $X^{26} + X^6 + X^2 + X^1 + 1$ | 26 |
| $X^{13} + X^4 + X^3 + X^1 + 1$ | 13 | $X^{27} + X^5 + X^2 + X^1 + 1$ | 27 |
| $X^{14} + X^5 + X^3 + X^1 + 1$ | 14 | $X^{28} + X^3 + 1$ | 28 |
| $X^{15} + X^1 + 1$ | 15 | $X^{29} + X^2 + 1$ | 29 |
| $X^{16} + X^5 + X^3 + X^2 + 1$ | 16 | $X^{30} + X^6 + X^4 + X^1 + 1$ | 30 |

(1995)

-5

(Artificial Neural Network (ANN))

(Kinnebrock, 1998 ;Daniel, 2000 ;2000 ,)

-1

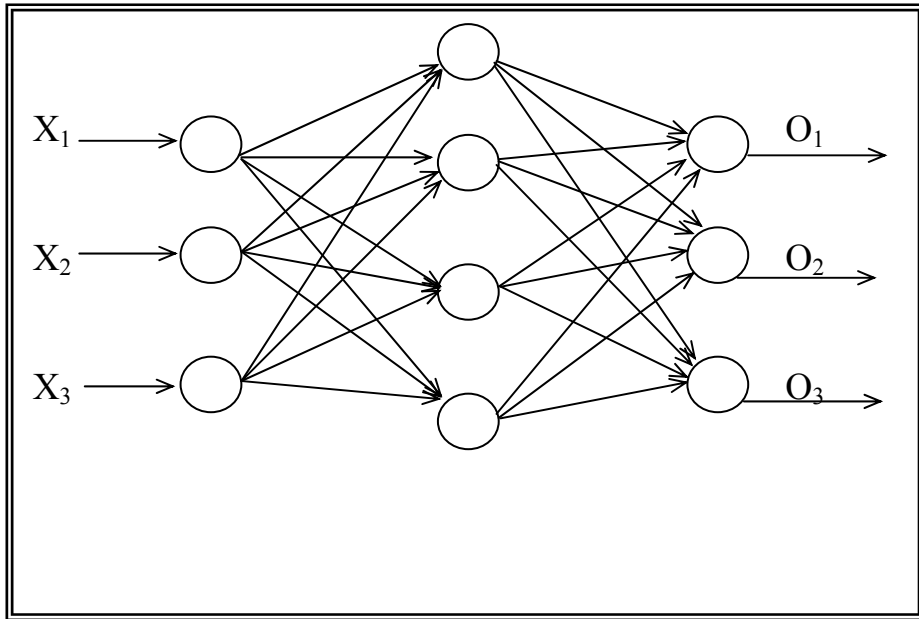
(5)

-2

(Actual Output)

....

. (Ignor, 1990)



: 5

:

t^p

x^p

(x^p, t^p)

.1

.2

:

(q)

(j)

$$O_j^q = f(\sum_i O_i^{q-1} W_{ji}^q) \dots \dots \dots (4)$$

: (q=0)

. (q)

(j)

: O_j^q

$$O_j^q = O_j^0 = X_j$$

: (δ)

(t)

(O)

.3

$$\delta_j^Q = (O_j^Q - t_j^p) f'(NET_j^Q) \dots \dots \dots (5)$$

p

j

:

. (j)

: O_j

: Q

) $f(NET_j)$: $f'(NET_j)$
 . (Sigmoid
 : NET_j

$$NET_j^q = \sum_i O_i^{q-1} W_{ji}^q \dots\dots\dots (6)$$

$$\delta_j^{q-1} = f'(NET_j^{q-1}) \left[\sum_{i=1}^M \delta_i^q W_{ji}^q \right] \dots\dots\dots (7)$$

$q = Q, Q - 1, \dots, 2$

$$W_{ji}^{new} = W_{ji}^{old} + \Delta W_{ji}^q \dots\dots\dots (8)$$

$$\Delta W_{ji}^q = \eta \delta_i^q O_j^{q-1}$$

$$E_{total} = \sum_c E_c$$

$$E_c = \frac{1}{2} \sum_j (O_j - t_j^p)^2 \dots\dots\dots (9)$$

η (Local minimum)

) η

.(Valluru, 1993 ; Wasserman, Philip, 1989 ;2000

.() (1996)

....

:(1996)

: (Linear Equivalence) •

)

m n 2*n (m

:(Primitive Polynomial) •

L L L (2* n)

11

11

: •

(Training Set) (LFSR)

-7

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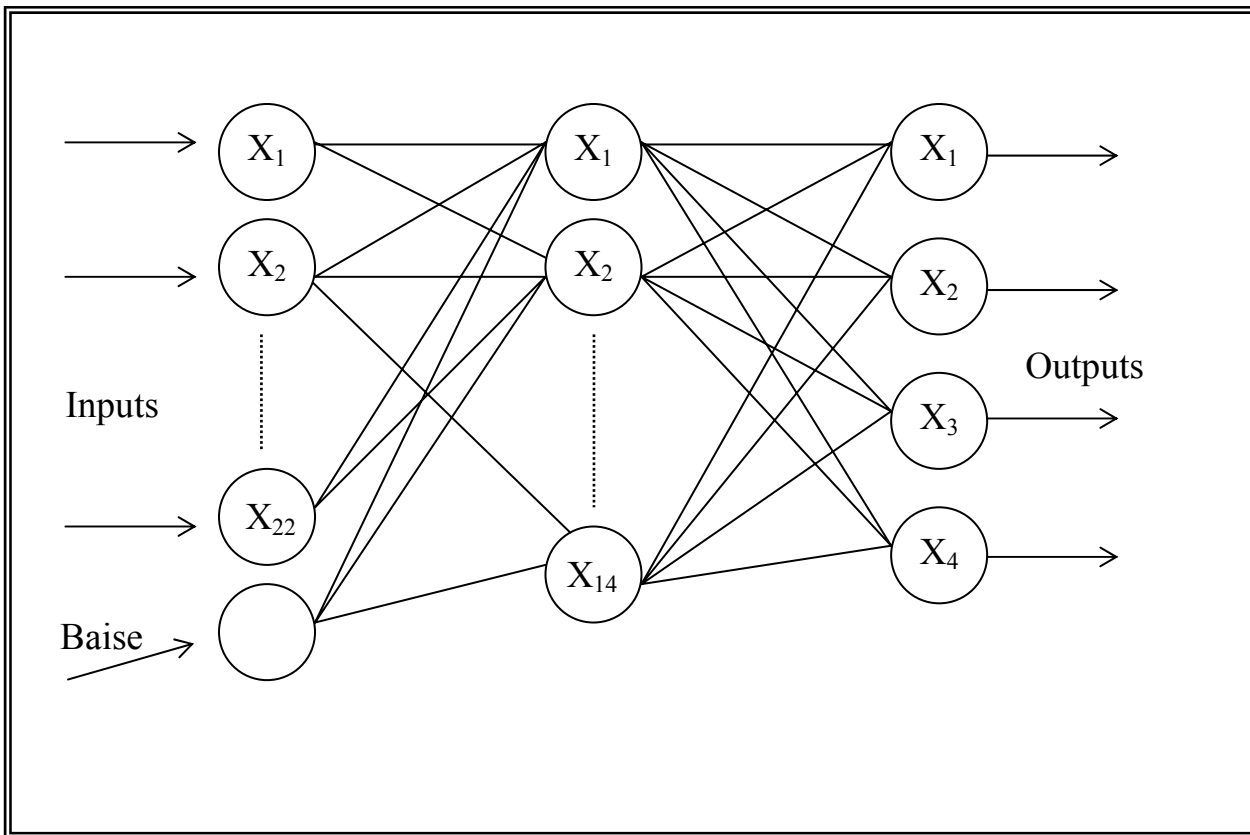
(Plain Text Attack)

n*2

(4) (22)

(Baise Node) (14)

(6)



: 6

-1

(Key Stream Generator)

(LFSR)

: (7)

-:

01010 :

(7)

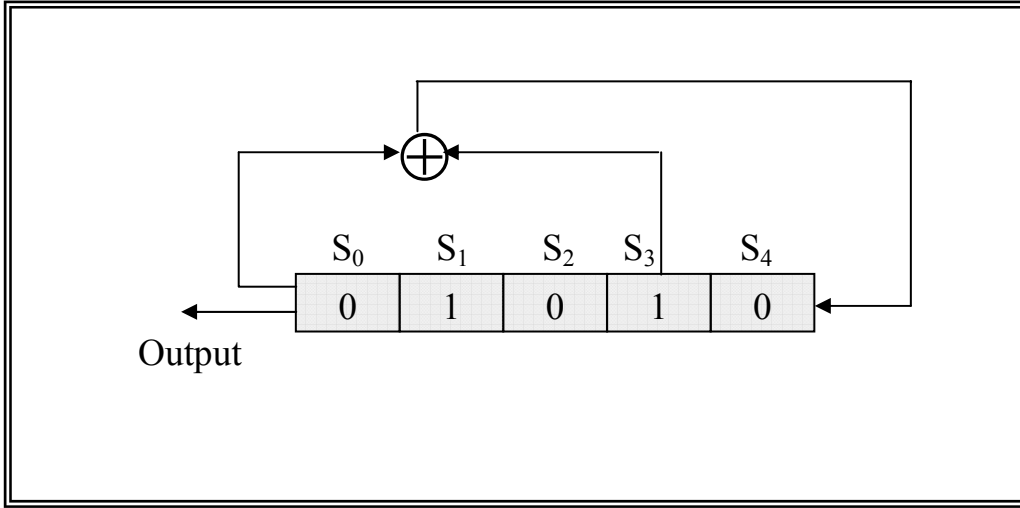
5 :

$C_0S_0 \oplus C_3S_3$:

0101011101100011111001101001000 :

$2^n - 1 = 2^5 - 1 = 31:$

....



(5)

: 7

(Linear Equivalence)

•

2

(2)

. n

n ×

•

n×2

(4)

(3)

. (8) (4)

(4)

:

$$\lambda(4) = \frac{\theta(2^4 - 1)}{4} = 2$$

(8)

-2

(Supervised)

()

:

.1

(Error Tolerance)

.2

.3

: 2

| Binary Sequence | Desired Output |
|-----------------------------|----------------|
| 001011??????????????? | 0011 |
| 010011??????????????? | 0011 |
| 010111??????????????? | 0011 |
| 00011110??????????????? | 0100 |
| 00110101??????????????? | 0100 |
| 0011111000??????????????? | 0101 |
| 0011100110??????????????? | 0101 |
| 0011100001??????????????? | 0101 |
| 0011111011??????????????? | 0101 |
| 11101011111??????????????? | 0110 |
| 000111010111??????????????? | 0110 |
| 11101000001??????????????? | 0110 |
| 000111000010??????????????? | 0110 |
| 00011111011??????????????? | 0110 |
| 111010001111??????????????? | 0110 |
| 00000100010011??????????? | 0111 |
| 0000111110110111??????? | 1000 |
| 010101011000011011????? | 1001 |
| 000001000010001100????? | 1001 |
| 000000100001000110????? | 1001 |
| 11101111010111111001?? | 1010 |
| 11011111111101111010?? | 1010 |
| 11111111101111010111?? | 1010 |
| 0111111111110101111100 | 1011 |
| 0111111111110100111110 | 1011 |

()

(4) : 3

| Input Vector | Desired Output |
|--------------|----------------|
| 00010011 | 0 |
| 00100110 | 0 |
| 10011010 | 0 |
| 01001101 | 0 |
| 00011110 | 1 |
| 11110101 | 1 |
| 11101011 | 1 |
| 11010110 | 1 |

(8) : 4

| Input Vector | Desired Output |
|------------------|----------------|
| 0011110011100110 | 0000 |
| 0111111110000101 | 0000 |
| 1010101011100000 | 0001 |
| 1100110010111111 | 0001 |
| 1111000010100011 | 0011 |
| 1111111100011000 | 0011 |
| 1111111101101001 | 0101 |
| 1111111100011010 | 0110 |
| 0000000101110001 | 1010 |
| 0000000101001010 | 1100 |
| 1111111101101100 | 1110 |

:

(Sigmoid)

.2

.3

2^k k

.4

(2)

. 1989

. 2000

.2000

.1992

. 1996

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