

Isolation and Identification of *Plesiomonas Shigelloides* and Study of Its Physiological Characteristics, Sensitivity of Antibiotics and Identifying Key

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ABSTRACT

In an attempt to isolate *Plesiomonas shigelloides* a total of 257 various specimens were collected. These includes 127 diarrhoeal stools, 50 sewage water, 50 tap water and 30 appendices. A total of 28 isolates of this bacteria were identified. The numbers of isolates and their percentages were 21 (16.5 %) in diarrhoeal specimens, 5 (5.1 %) from sewage water and 2 (6.7 %) from appendices. Other specimens were negative for this bacteria. The isolates were characterized by using standard identification tests and were found to be all cytochrome - oxidase positive, motile, inositol fermenters and glucose oxidizing – fermenting and able of decarboxylation of amino acids. However, the isolates were negative to esculin, sheep blood haemolysis and production of Gelatinase, Lipase, DNase and Urease. They were β - Lactamase positive. But sensitive to Gentamycin, Nalidixic acid and Ciprofloxacin. Through the project a most suitable transport and isolation media and flow sheet for the identification were suggested .

المقدمة

Diarrhea

Plesiomonas shigelloides

Gastroenteritis

Vibrionaceae

.(1998)

Plesiomonas

Plesiomonas shigelloides

(Brien and Deborah , 2001 ; Behrman et al., 2004)

.(Farmer et al ., 1992)

Meningites

Septicemia

Cholecystitis

.(Gupta , 1995)

:

(Bauer et al., 1966) Bauer-Kirby

.(Vandepitte et al ., 1991)

30	AM	Amikacin
10	AMP	Ampicilline
100	CAR	Carbenicillin
30	CF	Cephalothin
30	CP	Chloromphenicol
5	CIP	Ciprofloxiacin
10	GM	Gentamycin
30	K	Kanamycin
30	L	Lincomycin
30	NA	Nalidixic acid
10	S	Streptomycin
30	TE	Tetracyclin
25	TSX	Trimethoprim sulfamethoxazole

:

127 219
 %16.5 *Plesiomonas shigelloides* 21
 %83.5
 %3.2 (1998)

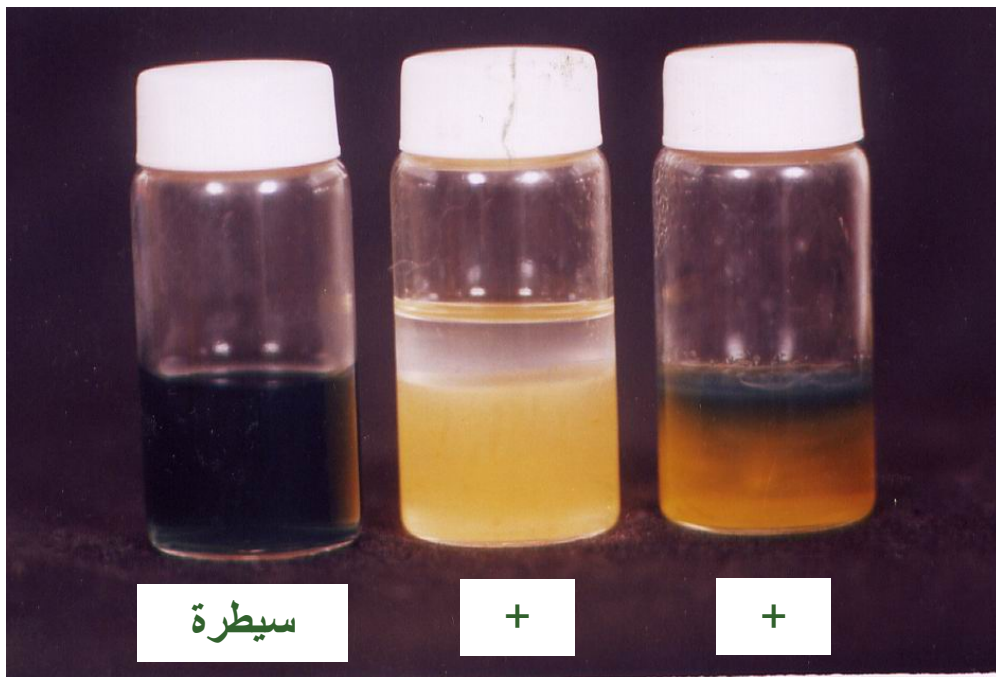
6 80 (2003) %7.5
 (1980) Arai
 (1984) Schubert %5.6 %5.5 - 0.01
 .%18 1984 Farmer Holmberg
 .(1990) Ododugbemi Alabi
 %93 30 %6.7
 (1988) Brenden
 98 %10
 Schets Medema 50
 (1993)
 1981 Schubert
 Abbott Janda
 .(1999)
 1998 (Koneman et al ., 1997)
 O/F (1)
 .(Popoff, 1984 ; Collee et al., 1996)
 DNase
 (2001) Brooks (Holt et al., 1994 ; Koneman et al., 1997)
 .DNase
 .(Collee et al., 1996)

Butandiol

Coblent'z Reagent

.H₂S

(1)



O/F

P. shigelloides

: 1

(Franklin and Snow., 1975)

(1988)

Penicillionic acid

Fischer

P. shigelloides

: 1

+	Oxidase test	
+	Catalase test	
+	Motility test	
-	Esculin hydrolysis	
O/F	Oxidative- Fermentation	
+	Nitrate Reduction	
-	Lipase Production	
-	Gelatin hydrolysis	
+	Lysin decarboxylase test	
+	Arginin decarboxylase test	
+	Ornithine decarboxylase test	
-	DNase production	DNase
-	Urease production	
IMViC		
+	Indol production	
+	Methyl Red test	
-	Voges-proskauer test	
-	Citrate utilization	
-	H ₂ S production	H ₂ S
Carbohydrate Fermentation test		
+	Inositol	
+	Glucose	
+	Trehalose	
+	Maltose	
-	Lactose	
-	Sucrose	
-	Manitol	
-	Salicin	
-	L-arabinose	
-	Xylose	
-	Cellobiose	

Plesiomonas shigelloides

Ciprofloxacin Nalidixic acid Gentamicin

%84.2 %44.7

Trimethoprim Chloramphenicol

57,8 %78,9 Cephalothine

(1998)

Tetracycline

Ampicillin

(2003)

Amikacin, Kanamycin

%89.5

Streptomycin , Carbencillin , Lincomycin ,

Hostacka

%94.7, %94.7, %94.7 , %89.5,

Quinolones

(2003)

Ciznar

P. shigelloides

P. shigelloides

(2)

(HE)

(0.1)ml

APW

BPB

(⁷10 × 7.5)

8.6

APW

(1988)

Frennd

Plesiomonas shigelloides

40

TB

(1988)

Frennd

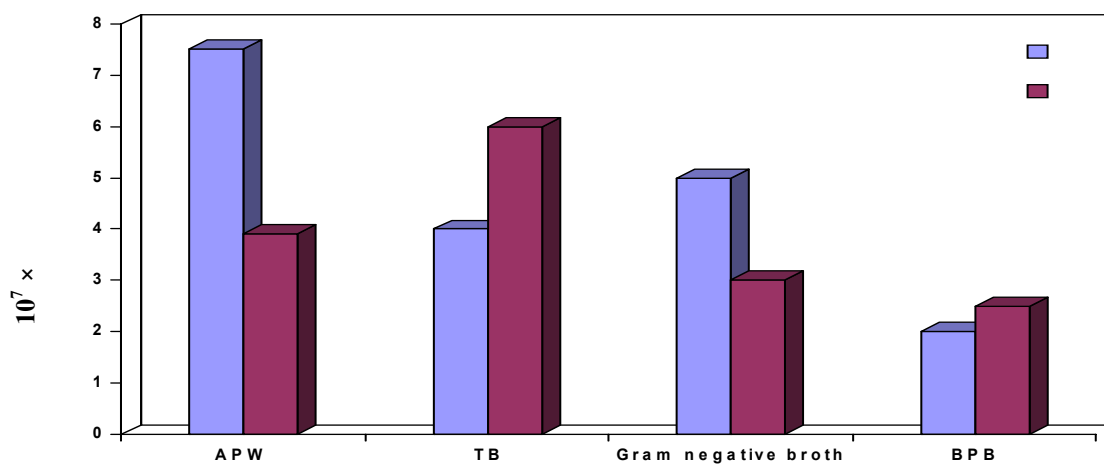
(1)

HE

.(2)

P. shigelloides : 2

89.5	17	10.5	2	AM	Amikacin
100	19	0	0	AMP	Ampicillin
94.7	18	5.3	1	CAR	Carbenicillin
21.1	4	78.9	15	CF	Cephalothin
0.3	1	94.7	18	CP	Chloromphenicol
0	0	100	19	CIP	Ciprofloxacin
0	0	100	19	GM	Gentamycin
89.5	17	10.5	2	K	Kanamycin
94.7	18	5.3	1	L	Lincomycin
0	0	100	19	NA	Nalidixic acid
94.7	18	0.3	1	S	Streptomycin
42.2	8	57.8	11	TE	Tetracyclin
13.8	3	84.2	16	TSX	Trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazol



(APW) *P. shigelloides* : 1

Bile Pepton Broth (BPB) Tetrathionet Broth (TB) Alkaline Pepton Water



.Hekton Agar (HE) *P. shigelloides* : 2

P. shigelloides

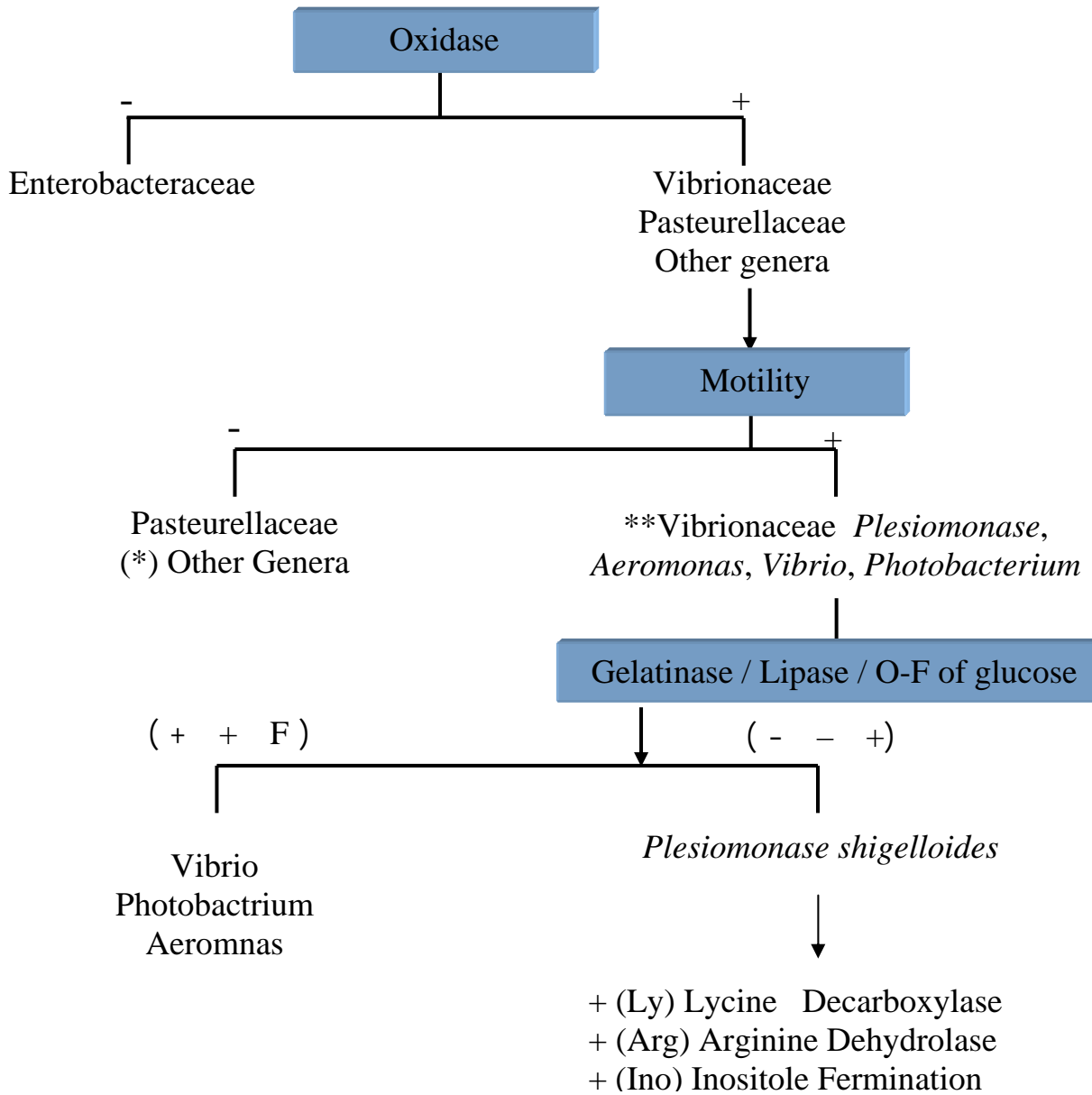
Vibrionaciae

Plesiomonas

P. shigelloides

(2)

عصيات مستقيمة سالبة لصبغة كرام لاهوائية اختيارية



Plesiomonase shigelloides : 2

Chromobacterium *

Enhydrobacter **

Aeromonas

.2001

Plesiomonas .2003
 -196 14 *shigelloides*
 .207
 Balble .1998
 .8-1 1 . *Plesiomonas shigelloides*
Plesiomonas shigelloides .1998

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