

(2002/4/28 2001/11/19)

(PAO) Polyamine oxidase

PAO		IIa	Ib	Ia					
/		520.7	1008.0	529.6					
					225	436	229		
PAO	()								
7.2	8.6	IIa	Ib	Ia	pH		60		
5.0×10^{-4}	3.5×10^{-4}	5.7×10^{-4}			IIa	Ib	Ia	km	7.2
				IIa					
		. Ib					. Ib	Ia	
								IIa	Ia
				PAO					
								46773	56234
								60255	
								(SDS)	

Polyamine Oxidase Isoenzymes In Maternal Milk

Khawola A. Al- Flayeh

Department of Chemistry

College of Education

Mosul University

Sameria M. Al-Katib

Department of physiology

college of vet. medicine

Mosul University

ABSTRACT

Polyamine oxidase (PAO) was purified from lactating mother's milk using dialysis, anion exchange chromatography (DEAE-cellulose), gel filtration and SDS-polyacrylamide electrophoresis. Three PAO isoenzymes Ia, Ib and IIa were obtained from normal maternal milk with specific activity of 529.6, 1008.0 and 520.7 unit/ mg protein respectively and with purification fold of 229, 436 and 225 respectively, compared to crude enzyme.

The kinetic parameters of polyamine (spermidine) oxidation by PAO were studied. A linear relationship were obtained between PAO isoenzymes activity and protein concentration up to 60 sec. The optimal pH for the isoenzymes Ia, Ib and IIa were 8.6, 7.2, and 7.2 respectively. The Michaelis Menten constant (k_m) were 5.7×10^{-4} , 3.5×10^{-4} and 5.0×10^{-4} M spermidine respectively.

Phenyl hydrazine was found to inhibit completely the activity of IIa, but showed different inhibitory effects on Ia and Ib activity. Iodoacetamide showed different inhibitory effects on the Ia and IIa activity but showed no inhibitory effect on Ib activity. It was found that the approximate molecular weight of the isoenzymes Ia, Ib and IIa were 60255, 56234 and 46773 dalton respectively using SDS - polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis.

(PA) Polyamine

(Russell,1970)

(Pegg and McCann,1982)

(Bellagamba *et al.*, 1997)

(Put) Putrescine

(Spm) Spermine

(Spd) Spermidine

.(Dourhout *et al.*,1996)

. (Janne *et al.*,1964)

(Spd)

(Guirad and

(PA)

(PAO)

Snell,1964; Brosnan *et al.* 1983; Brosnan, 1985; Bardocz *et al.*,1993)

. (Mondovi *et al.*, 1988)

(Al-Katib,2000)

PAO

:

(40-15)

(10-5)

PAO

:

30 4000× g

. PAO

:

.(Wooton,1974)

: PAO

(Al-Katib,2000)

PAO

2

10

.52

0.75 (pH = 8.6) Tris-Hcl

1

0.74

(1.9) 100 .
 410 10 35
 60 5
 (Pu 8800) UV\Vis Spectrophotometer
 ()

(16) PAO Dialysis :
 . NaCl % 0.9 4 5
 : (DEAE - Cellulose) -

(2.5 x 40)
 10 Tris - HCl DEAE-Cellulose
 . / 1 flow rate . 8.6
 280

Shimadzu UV-210 Double beam

PAO .spectrophotometer

DEAE-cellulose II I :
 . 2 3 lyophilization
 Ultrogel AcA₃₄ (2.5x 40)
 . 8.6 10 Tris-HCl
 . / 0.5
 280

PAO

IIa Ib Ia

(Brewer SDS - Polyacrylamide Gel Electrophoresis (SDS-PAGE)

et al.,1974)

PAO

(BSA)

4 5 (12 x 28)

:

IIa Ib Ia (PAO)

(11.8-0.59)

(200-10)

.IIa

(35.8-1.79) Ib

(6.0-0.31) Ia

:

120

IIa Ib Ia

. PAO

:

(pH)

10

pH

) NaOH -

(10 - 4.9)

(pH= 5.8)

-

(pH= 4.9

-

(pH 7.2)

-

(pH= 8.6) Tris - HCl (pH= 7.4)

. (pH= 10) NaOH -

(20 - 2.5)

IIa Ib Ia

. PAO

: PAO

IIa Ib Ia

- 1,3

:

75

: Km

(3.0 - 0.125)

Km

IIa Ib Ia

30

35

1

. (EDTA) Ethylene Diamine Tetra Acetic acid

PAO

PAO

(1)

(2.31)

elution profile

(5.2)

-DEAE

PAO

(100-30)

(peak I)

(1)

peak)

/

(161.1)

/

(13.02)

(300-210)

(II

PAO :1

%		/)* **(()	()	()	
100	-	2.31	666.72	288	16	
117	2.25	5.20	781.2	150	15	Dialysis
18.7	7.50	17.36	125	7.2	90	- DEAE Peak I
9.3	5.60	13.02	62.5	4.8	100	Peak II
140.0	229	529.66	937.5	1.77	30	Ultrogel AcA ₃₄ Peak Ia
140.0	436	1008.0	937.5	0.93	30	Peak Ib
171.8	225	520.70	1145.6	2.20	40	Peak Iia

u ** . *

PAO (I)

(Ia)

(2)

/ (529.66)

(40-15)

(1008.0)

(105-80)

Ib

PAO II

/

(65-20)

(3)

AcA₃₄

(105-70)

Iia

PAO

/ (520.7)

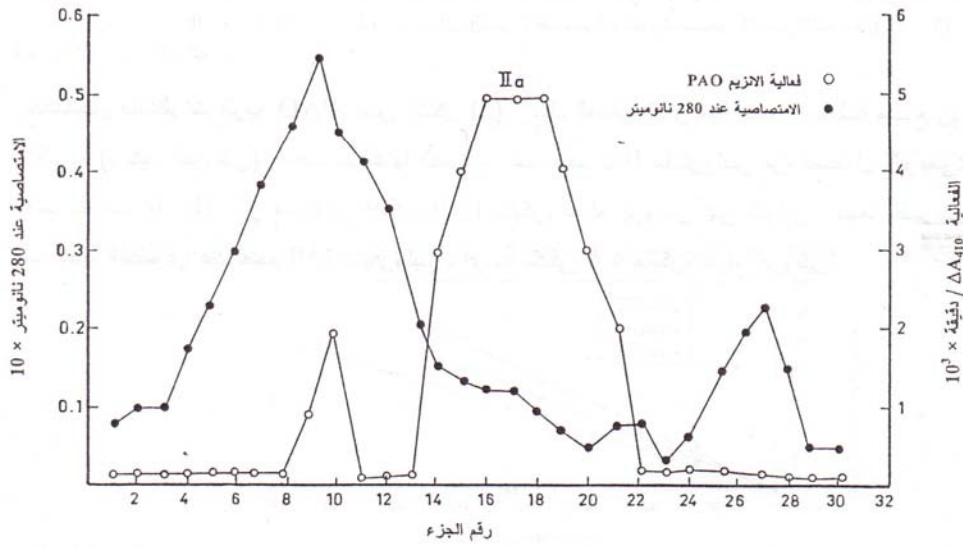
: 1

PAO

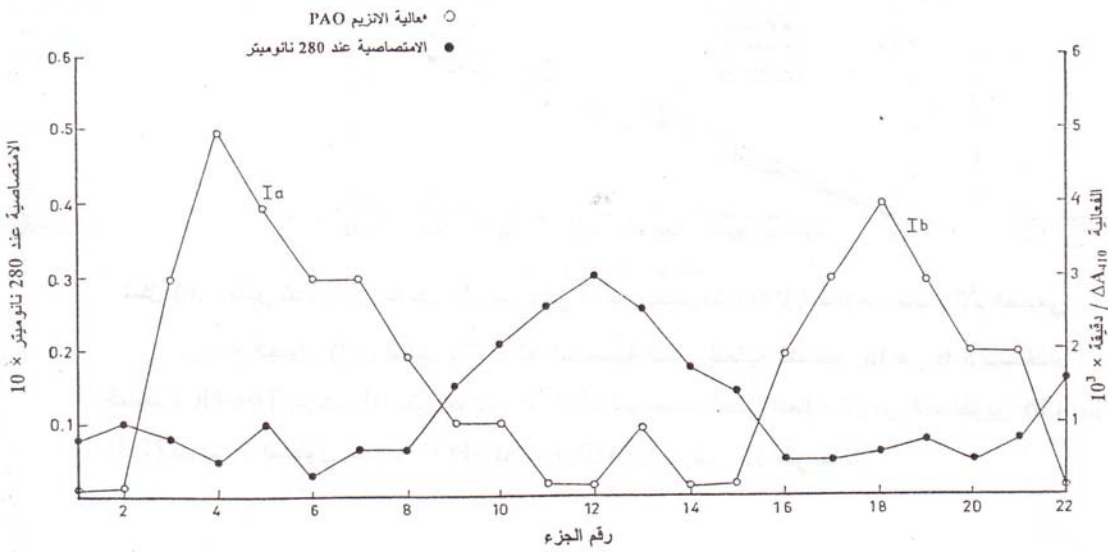
(2.5 × 40)

10 / 10

DEAE-Cellulose



شكل (3) : مظهر الروغان المستحصل من تنقية peak II في حليب الامهات الطبيعي بوساطة الترشيح الهلامي باستخدام السهلام AcA_{34} وعمود الفصل (2.5×40 سم) وسرعة جريان 5 مل / 10 دقائق .



شكل (2) : مظهر الروغان المستحصل من تنقية peak I في حليب الامهات الطبيعي بوساطة الترشيح الهلامي باستخدام السهلام AcA_{34} وعمود الفصل (2.5×40 سم) وسرعة جريان 5 مل / 10 دقائق .

Ia

(4)

:

. IIa

Ib

0.64 0.62

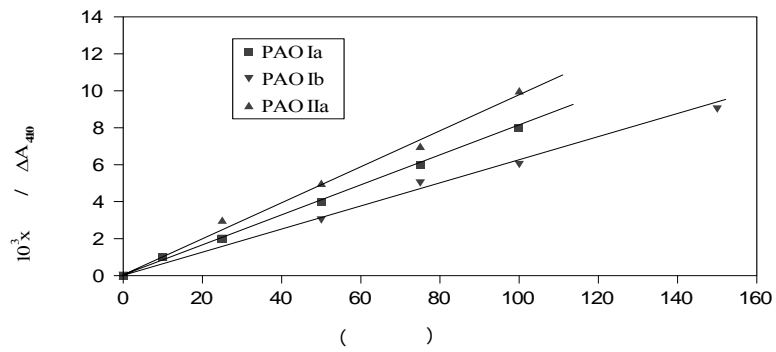
IIa Ib Ia

electrophoretic mobility
/ 0.70

PAO :12 Ia: 3 Ib : 2 -SDS : 4
: 15 BSA : 14 : 13 () ()
IIa : 1

(5) :PAO

100 ()
17.9 5.9 IIa, Ia
4.6 150 Ib

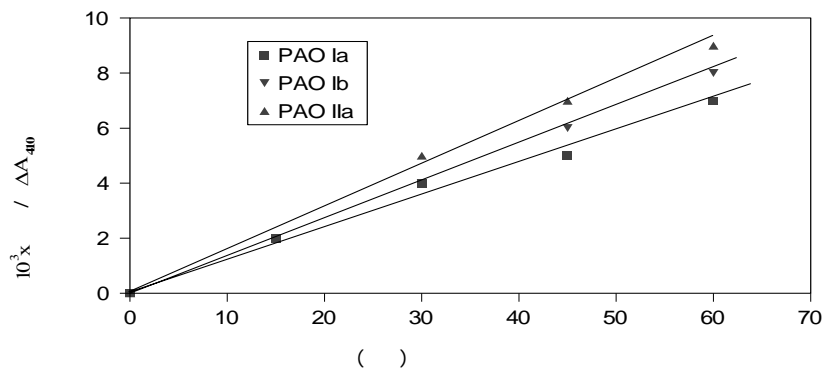


PAO : 5

(6)

IIa Ib Ia

60



PAO : 6

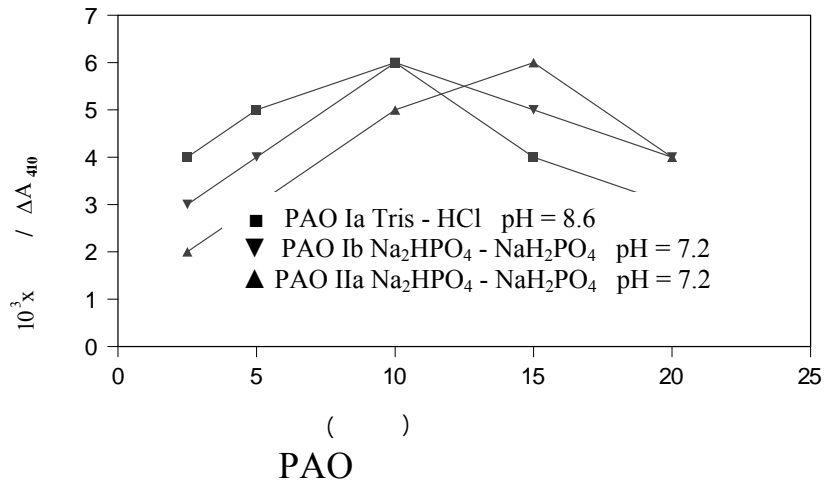
8.6 Ia (7) (2)
 10 Tris-HCl
 15 Na₂HPO₄-NaH₂PO₄ (7.2) IIa Ib

PAO : 2

(/ **) *				(10 mM)
IIa	Ib	Ia		
349.14	504	353.10	4.9	Citric acid – NaOH
349.14	672	441.38	5.8	Citric acid – Trisod Citrate
698.30	1167	617.93	7.2	Na ₂ HPO ₄ -NaH ₂ PO ₄
611.0	1008	441.38	7.4	Na ₂ HPO ₄ -KH ₂ PO ₄
436.44	840	706.21	8.6	Tris – HCl
480.10	672	353.10	10	NaHCO ₃ -NaOH

u ** . *

()



Ib Ia (3)
IIa

PAO : 3

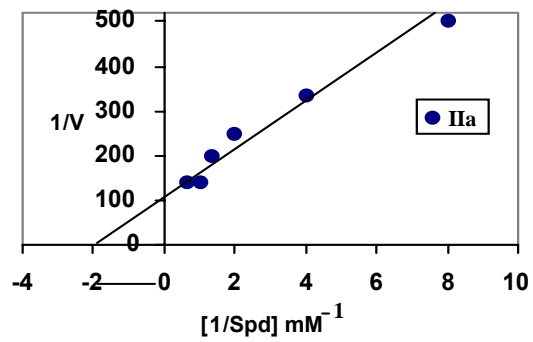
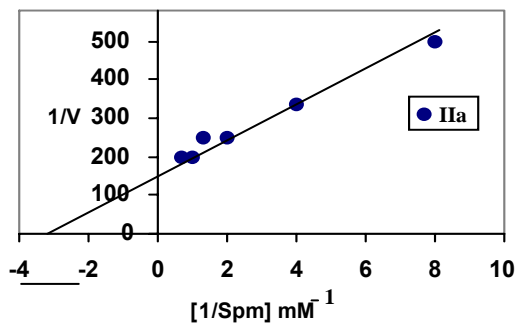
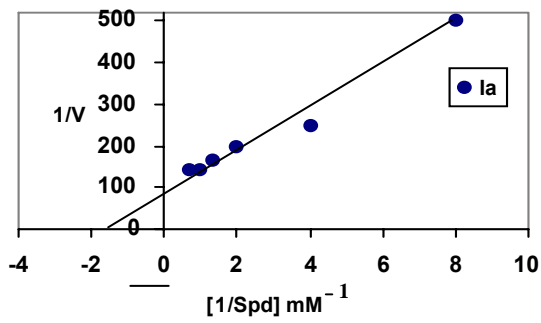
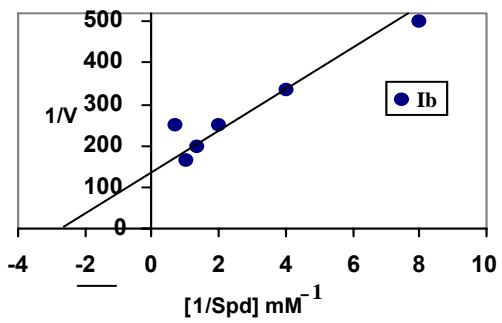
**(/) *					
%	IIa	%	Ib	%	Ia
100	523.74	100	840	100	529.66
100	523.74	80	672	83	441.38
83	436.44	80	672	67	353.10
47	249.14	60	504	17	88.27
33	174.57	40	336	33	176.55
17	87.27	45	380	26.5	140.4
0	0	50	420	50	264.83

u ** *

(Km) (8)

IIa Ib Ia (0.50 0.35 0.57)

.IIa (0.33) Km



PAO

: 8

(4)

EDTA

(NaN_3)

(NaF)

. IIa Ib, Ia

IIa Ia

Ib

IIa Ia

. Ib

PAO

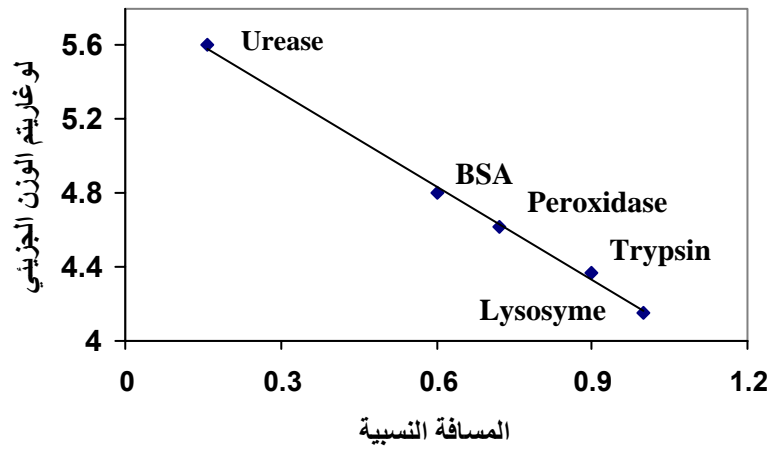
: 4

%			(1 mM)
Ia	Ib	Ia	
71.44	50.00	71.44	
71.44	33.35	57.14	
57.14	0.00	71.44	
85.73	57.14	71.44	
100.00	33.34	85.73	
42.83	50.00	42.83	
57.14	33.34	42.83	EDTA

(9) : PAO

0.70 0.64 0.62 Ia Ib Ia

46773 56234 60255 Ia Ib Ia PAO



.SDS-PAGE

PAO

:9

(Al-Katib, 2000)

PAO

Ib Ia

SDS-PAGE

Nancy
 PAO (Libby & Porter, 1987)
 MAO (Collins *et al.*,1970 ; & Rauch1973)
 PAO (Gahl *et al.*,1982)
 Ia (Flayeh *et al.*,1994)
 PAO
 PAO Ib (Muller &Walter,1992) (Flayeh,1988)
 IIa
 PAO Km Km (8)
 (Tabor 0.66 0.35
 IIa Ib Ia (4) . &Kellogg ,1970)
 Mg⁺²
 PAO (FAD)
 (Tabor &Kellogg ,1970)*S. marcescens* PAO (Holtta,1977)
 IIa Ia
 Fe⁺²
 (Muller &Walter,1992) PAO
 EDTA
 PAO Cu⁺²
 S. PAO
 PAO (Tabor &Kellogg ,1970) 76000 *marcescens*
 (Muller &Walter,1992) 66000

- Al-Katib , S.M., 2000. Occurrence and Properties of Polyamine Oxidase Isoenzymes in the Milk and Cerebrospinal Fluid . **Ph. D. Thesis submitted to** the college of Education, University of Mosul, Mosul, Iraq.
- Bardocz, S., Grang, G., Brown, D.S., Ralph, A., Pusztai, A., 1993. Polyamines in foods-implication for growth and health. *J. Nutr. Biochem.*, 4:66-71.
- Bellagamba F., Moretti V.M., Mentasti T., Albertini A., Luzzana U. and Valfre F., 1997. High performance liquid chromatographic determination of polyamines in milk as their 9-fluorenylmethoxy carboxyl derivatives using a column switching technique. *J. Chromatogr.*, Dec. 12: 791(1-2): 79-48.
- Brewer J.M., Pesce A.J. and Ashworth, R.B., 1974. *Experimental Techniques in Biochemistry*, p. 2, Prentice Hall, Inc., New Jersey.
- Brosnan M.E. 1985. Synthesis and function of polyamines in mammary gland during lactation, "In : Recent progress in polyamine research" Selmaci L., Brosnan M.E., Seiler N., Eds. Akademiai Kiado, Budapest.
- Brosnan M.E., Farrell R., Wilansky H. and Williamson D.H., 1983. Effect of starvation and refeeding on polyamine concentration and ornithine decarboxylase in mammary gland of lactating rats. *Biochem. J.* 212: 149.
- Collins G.G.S., Sandler M., Williams E.D., Youdim M.B.H., 1970. Multiple forms of human brain mitochondrial monoamine oxidase. *Nature*, Vol. 225: 28.
- column switching technique. *J. Chromatogr.*, Dec. 12: 791(1-2): 79-48.
- Dourhout B., Van-Beusekom C.M., Huisman M., Kinhma A.W., de Hoog E., Boersma E.R. and Muskiet F.A., 1996. Estimation of 24-hour polyamines intake from mature human milk. *J. Pediatr. Gastroenterol Nutr.* Oct., 23(3): 298-302.
- Flayeh K.A., 1988. Spermidine oxidase activity in serum of normal and schizophrenic subjects. *Clin. Chem.*, 34/2, 401-403.
- Flayeh K.A., al-Saffar N.M. and Ismail M.K., 1994. Characteristics of spermidine oxidase from sera of schizophrenic and normal subjects. *The Arab J. of Psychiatry*, 5: 23-30.
- Gahl W.A., Vale A.M. and Pitot H.C., 1982. Spermidine oxidase in human pregnancy serum. *Biochem. J.* 201: 161-166.
- Guirard B.M., Snell E.E., 1964. Effect of polyamine structure on growth stimulation and spermine and spermidine content of lactic acid bacteria. *J. Bacteriol.* 88, 72.
- Holtta E., 1977. Oxidation of spermidine and spermine in rat liver : purification and properties of polyamine oxidase. *Biochemistry*, 16: 91.
- Janne J., Raina A. and Siimes M., 1964. Spermidine and spermine in rat tissues at different ages. *Acta Physiol. Scand.* 62: 352-358.
- Libby, P.P & Porter, C.W., 1987. Separation of two isoenzymes of polyamine oxidase from murine L 1210 Leukemia cells, *Biochem. Biophys. Res.*

- Commun. , 144:528-535.
- Mondovi H., Riccio, P. and Agostinell E., 1988. The biological functions of amine oxidase and their reaction products : An overview. In : Progress in polyamine research, Zappra, V., Pegg A.E. (Eds.) Plenum press, New York.
- Muller S. and Walter R.D., 1992. Purification and characterization of polyamine oxidase from *Ascaris summ.* Biochem. J. London. The biochemical society. Apr. 1: 283 (1); 75-80.
- Nancy R. and Rauch R.J., 1973. Isoenzymes of amine oxidase in human plasma and other tissues. *Experientia*, 29(2): 215-217.
- Pegg A.E., McCann P.P., 1982. Polyamine metabolism and functions : A brief review. *Am. J. Physiol.*, 243: 212-221.
- Russell D.H., 1970. Discussion : putrescine and spermidine biosynthesis in growth and development. *Ann. NY Acad Sci.*, 171: 772-782.
- Tabor C.W. and Kellogg P.D., 1970. Identification of flavin adenine dinucleotide and heme in a homogenous spermidine dehydrogenase from *Serratia marcescens*. *J. Biol. Chem.*, 245, (20): 5424-5433.
- Wootton I.D.P., 1974. *Microanalysis in Medical Biochemistry*, 5th ed., Churchill Livingstone, Edinburgh, pp. 156-159.