

**(Fennel)**

(2001/12/2                      2001/8/20                      )

(T.L.C.)

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**Study on Flavonoids from (*Fennel*) Seeds  
which Grows in the North of Iraq**

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**ABSTRACT**

A methanol and aqueous extracts of fennel seeds showed the presence of new flavonoides with its glycosides. The analysis of flavonoides glycoside and its aglycone was made by three chromatographic techniques: thin layer chromatography (T.L.C), two-dimensional T.L.C and column chromatography. and with comparing the relative retention times of the resolved peaks with those of authentic samples analyzed under the same experimental conditions.

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( )  
 ( ) (1990)  
 " (1982 ) (Tannin)

(λ max. 300 – 560 nm)

(Aglycone)

(Harborne, 1973 )

(Two Dimension) (One Dimension)

(Harborne, 1967 ; Mabry et al., 1970)

4-3

( ° 50-40) <sup>3</sup> 50

(1 )

(Vm-II)

(Vm-I)

V<sub>M</sub>

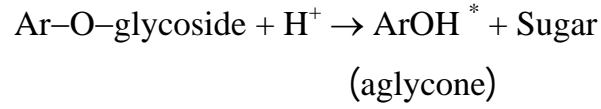
MeOH (40-50°C)

(Vm-II)

(Vm-I)

:1

: (Vm-I) .1



= ArOH (\*)

2M (Vm-I)

: 5 BAW)

T.L.C.

(*R<sub>f</sub>*)

(4 : 1

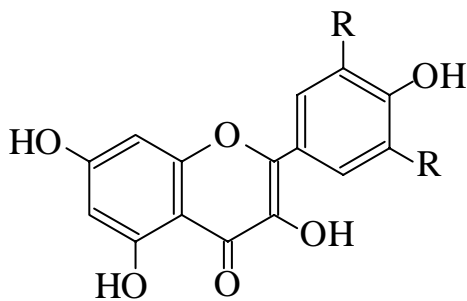
(Harborne, 1973 )

. (1 )

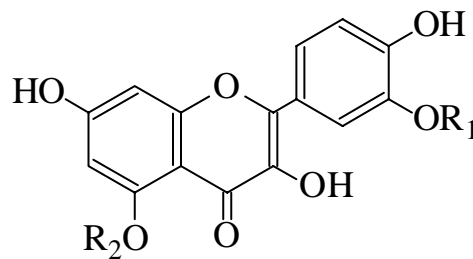
(Vm - I)

*R<sub>f</sub>* :1

<i>R<sub>f</sub></i> ( x 100)		
43	44	(1)
64	62	(2)
74	73	(3)
83	82	(4)



(1), R = OH  
(2), R = H



(3), R<sub>1</sub> = R<sub>2</sub> = H  
(4), R<sub>1</sub> = Me, R<sub>2</sub> = H

(Vm-I)

:(Vm-II)

.2

(4-1)

(4 : 1 : 5 BAW)

 $R_f$ 

(1)

T.L.C.

(2)

(4 : 1 : 5 BAW)

(Vm-II)

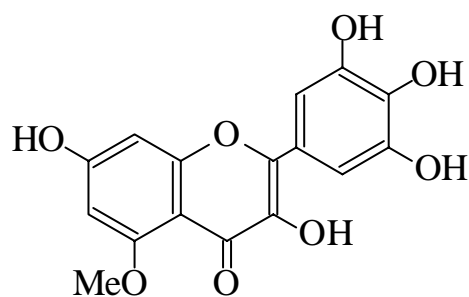
 $R_f$ 

(Harborne, 1973 )

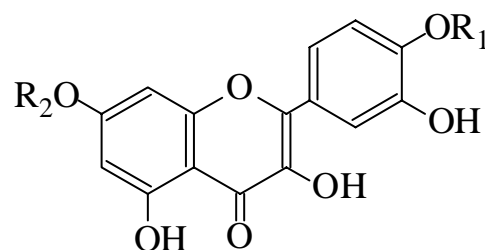
(Vm-II)

 $R_f$  :2

$R_f (\times 100)$		
24	25	(5) - 5 -
32	32.5	(6) - 7 -
43	43	(1)
48	48	(7) -4 -
64	62	(2)
74	73	(3)
83	85	(4)



(5)

(6),  $R_1 = H$ ,  $R_2 = gl.$ (7),  $R_1 = gl.$ ,  $R_2 = H$

..... (Fennel)

(2)

(Vm-II) (Vm-I)  
(0.48 0.325 =  $R_f$ )

(2)

(3)

(2)

(1)

(4)

( $R_f$ )

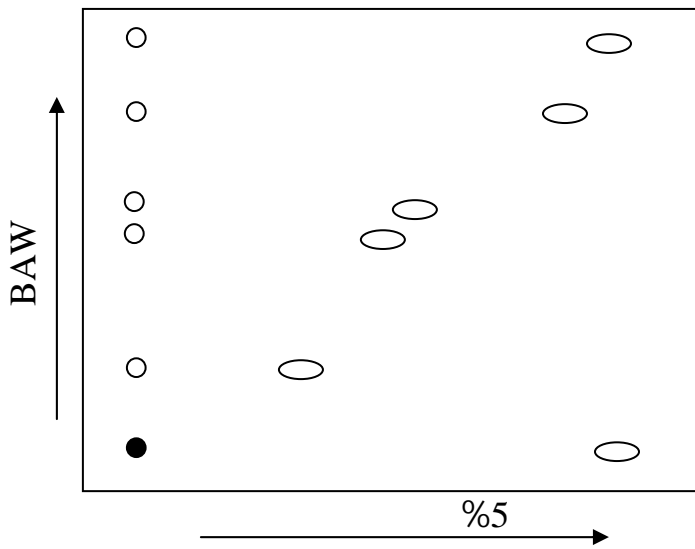
(Vm-II)

%5)

(BAW)

(1)

(



:1

( )

( ° 60-40)

(Vm-II)

(v/v 7 : 3)

-

T.L.C.

(4 : 1 : 5 BAW)

( $R_f$ )

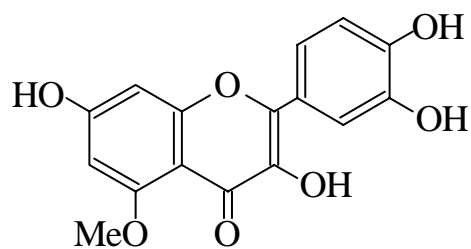
(3 )

(Harborne, 1973)

Vm- II

 $R_f$  :3

$R_f$ ( $\times 100$ )	( )	$R_f$ ( $\times 100$ )	( )	$R_f$ ( $\times 100$ )	( )
76	(3)	25	-5- (5)	51	-5- (8)
88	(4)	65	(2)	62	(2)
		72	(3)	78	(3)
		88	(4)		



(8)

(v /v 7: 3)

-

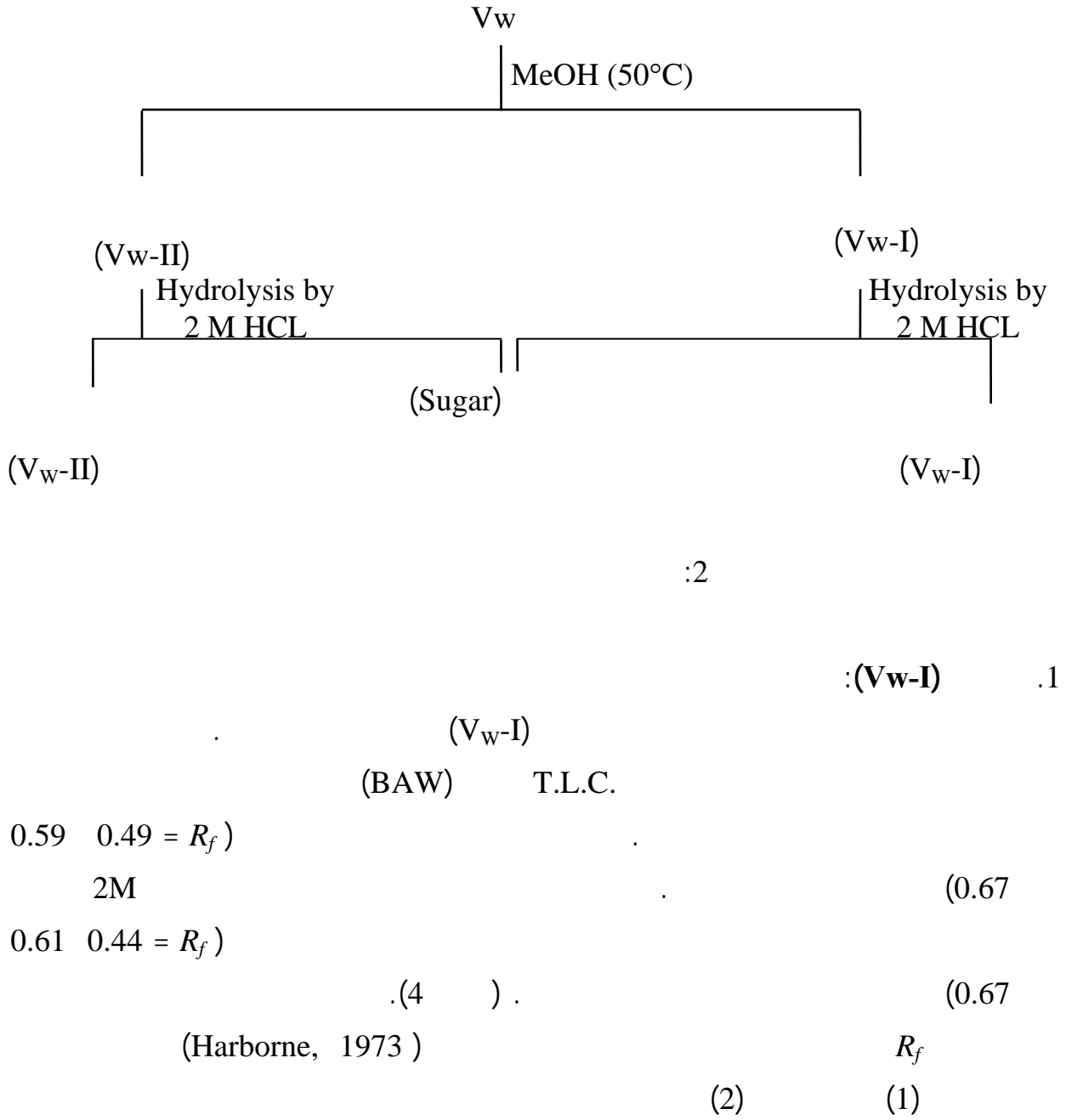
.(G.C.)

:(V<sub>w</sub>)

° 50

(2 )

<sup>3</sup> 50(V<sub>w</sub>-II)(V<sub>w</sub>-I)

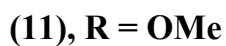
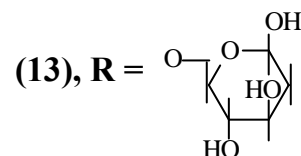
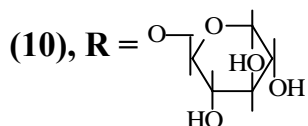
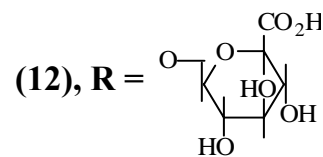
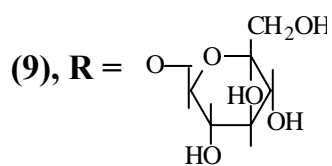
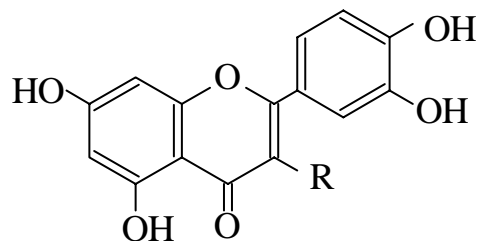


(V<sub>w</sub>-I)  $R_f$  : 4

$R_f (\times 100)$		( )	$R_f (\times 100)$		( )
43	44	(1)	48	49	(7) - 4 -
64	61	(2)	58	59	(9) - 3 -
64	67	(11) -3-	65	67	(10) - 3 -

(V<sub>w-I</sub>) : (V<sub>w-II</sub>) .2  
 (V<sub>M</sub>)  
 T.L.C. (V<sub>w-II</sub>) (BAW)  
 )  
 (R<sub>f</sub>) (5)  
 2M (V<sub>w-II</sub>) . (2)  
 (BAW) T.L.C.  
 Harborne, ) (0.60 = R<sub>f</sub>) (2) (0.61=R<sub>f</sub>)  
 .(1973

V <sub>w-II</sub>		R <sub>f</sub> : 5	
R <sub>f</sub> (×100)			
40	40	(12)	- 3 -
58	54	(9)	- 3 -
70	70	(13)	-3-





: .1

. (Soxhlet)

: : .2

.(V<sub>M</sub>) ( ° 64) .i

.(V<sub>W</sub>) .ii

370 : (V<sub>M</sub>) •

4-3 ( 1)

° 50

. (V<sub>M</sub>) <sup>3</sup> 100

(V<sub>M</sub>) <sup>3</sup> 50

(V<sub>m-I</sub>)

. (Hydroscopic)

. (V<sub>m-II</sub>)

2M <sup>3</sup> 50 : (V<sub>m-I</sub>) .1

(V<sub>M-I</sub>)

.(<sup>3</sup> 100×3)

(MgSO<sub>4</sub>)

(BAW)

T.L.C.

R<sub>f</sub>) (1) (Myricetin)

= R<sub>f</sub>) (3) (Isorhamnetin)

(0.62 = R<sub>f</sub>) (2) (Quercetin)

(0.44 =

.(0.82 = R<sub>f</sub>) (4) (Kaempferol)

(0.73

(V<sub>m-II</sub>)

: (V<sub>m - II</sub>)

.2

(BAW)

:

-7-

(0.25 = R<sub>f</sub>) (5) (Myricetin-5-methylether)

-5-

-4- -

(0.43 = R<sub>f</sub>) (1)

(0.325 = R<sub>f</sub>) (6) (Quercetin-7-glucoside)

(0.62 =  $R_f$ ) (2) (0.48 =  $R_f$ ) (7) (Quercetin-4<sup>-</sup>-glucoside)  
 (0.85 =  $R_f$ ) (4) (0.73 =  $R_f$ ) (3)  
 (Two dimension) T.L.C.  
 ( ( %5) (BAW) :  
 (230-70mesh- )  
 (Vm-II) 2.5  
 (v/v 7 : 3) - ( ° 60-40)  
 (BAW) T.L.C.  
 (0.51 =  $R_f$ ) (8) (Quercetin-5-methyl ether) -5-  
 (0.78 =  $R_f$ )(3) (0.62 =  $R_f$ ) (2)  
 $R_f$ ) (2) (0.25 =  $R_f$ ) (5) - 5 -  
 (0.88 =  $R_f$ ) (4) (0.724 =  $R_f$ ) (3) (0.65 =  
 (0.76 =  $R_f$ ) (3)  
 (G.C.) (0.88 =  $R_f$ ) (4)  
 (v/v 7 : 3) -  
 : (V<sub>w</sub>) •  
 1  
 ° 50  
 3 50 (V<sub>w</sub>)  
 24 (V<sub>w</sub>-II) (V<sub>w</sub>-I)  
 (BAW) T.L.C. : (V<sub>w</sub>-I) .1  
 (V<sub>w</sub>-I)  
 (9) (Quercetin-3-glucoside) -3- (0.49 =  $R_f$ ) (7) - 4 -  
 (0.67 =  $R_f$ ) (10) (Quercetin-3- xyloside) -3- (0.59 =  $R_f$ )

..... (Fennel)

2M<sup>3</sup> 50 (V<sub>w</sub>-I)

(3 100×3)

- 3 - (0.61 = R<sub>f</sub>)(2) (0.44 = R<sub>f</sub>) (1). (0.67 = R<sub>f</sub>) (11) (Quercetin-3-methyl ether)(V<sub>w</sub>-II) : (V<sub>w</sub> - II) .2

.(BAW) T.L.C

-3-

(9) -3- (0.40 = R<sub>f</sub>) (12) (Quercetin-3-glucuronide). (0.70 = R<sub>f</sub>) (13)(Quercetin-3-arabinoside) -3- (0.54 = R<sub>f</sub>)2M<sup>3</sup> 50 (V<sub>w</sub>-II)(0.61 = R<sub>f</sub>) (3 100×3)

.(2)

.1990 , ,

.1982 , ,

Harborne, J. B., 1967. Comparative Biochemistry of the Flavonoids. Academic press, London & New York. 30 p.

Harborne, J.B., 1973. Phytochemical methods. A Guide to Modern Technique of Plant Analysis, 1<sup>st</sup> Edn., Printed in Great Britain by Cox & Wyman Ltd., London. 52-73 p.

Mabry, T. J., Markham, K. R., and Thomas, M.B., 1970. The Systematic Identification of Flavonoids. Springer-Verlag, Berlin. 253 p.