

(Triticum durum Desf)

(2008/3/10 2007/12/5)

2-Yousef- 1-Azul-5) (*Triticum durum Desf*)

(6-Um-Rabee 5-Mrb3/mna-1 4-Syrian-4 3-Omgenil-3 1
(2002-2001)

(R.C.B.D.)

50

1000

1 ()

1

1

1000

. 5

50

1000

(Syrian-4 and Um-Rabee)

(Azul-5 Um-Rabee)

.

Combining Ability Analysis of Half Diallel Crosses in Durum Wheat

Ahmed A. Ahmed

Mohamed S. Al-Taweel

*Department of Field Crops
College of Agriculture and Forestry
Mosul University*

ABSTRACT

The parent seeds of Six durum wheat (*Triticum durum Desf*), (1-Azul-5, 2-Yousef-1, 3-Omgemil-3, 4-Syrian-4, 5-Mrb3/mna-1 and 6-Um-Rabee) and their half diallel crosses were planted in the field of College of Agricultural and Forestry at Hammam AL-Alil during the season 2001 – 2002 using randomized complete block design (R.C.B.D.) with three replications to study the effects of general and specific combining abilities for number of days to 50 % flowering, plant height, number of grains/spike, number of spikes/plant, Biological yield, grain yield, harvest index, 1000-grain weight and protein percentage. The genotype mean variance (parents and F1) was significant at probability level of 1% for all the traits. General combining ability variance was significant at 1% probability level for all the traits except for 1000-grain weight where as specific combining ability variance was significant at 1% of probability level for all the traits except for number of days to 50% flowering which was significant at 5% of probability level. The ratio of the general combining ability to specific combining ability components was more than one for all the traits except for number of spikes / plant, 1000-grain weight and protein percentage. General combining ability effects for Syrian-4 and Um-Rabee parents were in desirable direction for most traits. The cross Azil-5 × Um-Rabee exhibited desirable effects for general and specific combining ability for all the traits except for the harvest index and protein percentage.

Rao Dhonukshe .

(1956) Griffing (1979)

1000

(1981)

Abul-Nass .

....

1000

(1982) Ahmed Gupta

100

(1987) Singh Yadav .

Bhullar .

Griffing

(1988)

(1956)

1000

1000

(1996)

Saad

(1956) Griffing

(1999)

1000

(2001)

50

100

(2006) .

1000

50

(1956) Griffing

Azul-5 (1)

Um-Rabee (6) Mrb3/mna-1 (5) Syrian-4 (4) Omgenil-3 (3) Yousef-1 (2)
2001/2000

(15)

(2002 – 2001)

()

(N 46)

10

30

2

.(1987) 45

50 (1) :

: (2)

(5)

(4)

(3)

Smith Sharma

()

(7) (/)

(6) (/)

)

(9)

1000 (8) (1986)

5,7

.A.O.A.C.1980 (11.7)

()

(1956) Griffing

Fixed model

$P(P+1)/2=21$

.(1979) Chaudhary Singh

(1)

(1956) Griffing

1000

1

1

. 5

50

1000

.(2006)

(2001)

(1999) Saad

....

()

1000

(2)

(1)

(2)

(3)

1000

50

(4)

50

(5)

1000

(6)

50

/

(2006)

(2001)

(3×1) (2×1)

50

(3)

(6×5) (4×2) (3×2) (6×1) (5×1) (4×1)

(4×2) (3×2) (5×1) (4×1) (2×1)

(5×3) (4×3) (4×2) (6×1) (3×1)

(5×1) (4×1) (3×1) (2×1)

(6×5) (5×4) (5×3) (4×3) (4×2) (3×2) (6×1)

(6×3) (4×3) (5×2) (6×1) (4×1)

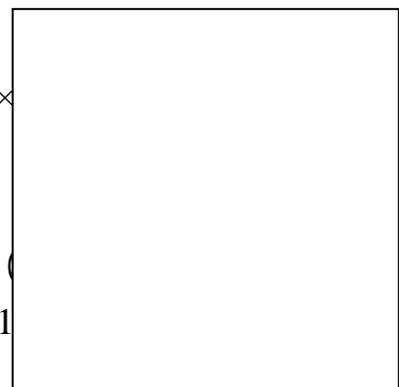
(6×4) (6×1)

(6×5)

(6×4) (5×4) (6×3) (5×2) (6×1) (3×1) (2×1)

(4×1) (3×1)

(6×5) (5×4) (4×3) (6×2) (3×2)



		(2003 .(2006)	1981 Falconer) (2001)	
				(4)
-	5 3	50		(2)
				1.138 - 1.222
				4.686 3.140 (1)
				.
			1.457 (5)	5.920 (6)
		(5)	153.221 (5)	256.681 (6)
			(4 3)	.(6)
			(1.098) (3.496)	
(3)			(4)	2.831 (3) 1 (4)
				.
(6)			(1)	0.597 (6) 0.851
(6)			(1)	4.708 (1) 8.184
			(1 6)	.
			(2.092) (3.254)	
(1)			(120.763) (281.030)	
	(4 6)			(6)
				.
		(0.785) (0.987)		
(6)		48.216 (4)	3.678 (6)	
			(4)	
		1.222 (6)	2.304 (4)	
(6)		29.362 (6)	178.698 (4)	
			(4)	
		0.879 (4)	1.279 (2)	1000
	(4)		214.430 (4)	373.427 (2)
0.512 (6)		0.533 (2)		.
		48.591 (6)	45.798 (2)	

....

□

: 3

	/	/			()	50	
3-	0.978-	1.953-	1.220	5.00-	4.270-	1.637-	2×1
2-	2.248-	0.704	0.660	2.230	0.450-	1.311-	3×1
00	6.685	10.590	1.730	0.540	2.030-	0.852-	4×1
0-	0.861-	2.638-	0.360	2.970-	3.280-	2.054-	5×1
3-	0.733	3.120	0.640	3.550	8.720	1.144-	6×1
0-	0.388-	1.116	3.190	5.930-	1.710-	1.429-	3×2
6-	1.205-	2.968-	0.970	5.540	2.560-	1.311-	4×2
26	0.989	3.477	2.070-	2.690-	3.320	1.488	5×2
25	0.907-	4.964-	0.230-	1.450-	7.390	1.068	6×2
94	0.685	3.811-	0.430	1.890	2.090	1.026	4×3
3-	0.229	0.626	4.110	5.310	0.240-	0.484	5×3
3-	1.423	11.510	2.720-	1.870-	3.590	0.734	6×3
0-	1.438-	1.095	0.770	2.360-	4.900	0.057-	5×4
0-	0.666	9.987	0.750-	4.070-	0.360	0.193	6×4
79	0.870-	5.179-	2.140	1.740-	11.43-	0.679-	6×5
04	0.317	1.173	0.165	1.427	0.571	0.521	S.E(S _{ij})

: 1

1000 ()	()	/	/			()	50		
302.9	32.227	1.141	4.778	1.213	14.135	259.97	36.395	2	
**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	20	
4141.097	74.600	17.142	133.083	9.960	64.705	136.090	16.349		
[N.S] 27.580	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	5	
**	**	**	**	**	**	**	*	15	
5512.27	60.991	14.803	124.375	9.989	45.141	81.517	6.698		
5.203	4.578	0.563	7.708	0.464	34.238	10.97	1.521	40	

348	0.004	1.964	1.657	1.298	0.987	8.177	4.094	8.456	Ø Ø S.C.A
-----	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	--------------

1 5

** *

(g_i)

: 2

()	1000 ()	()	/	/			()	50	
0.318-	1.150-	0.355-	0.558	2.092	0.597	1.832-	0.573-	1.986	
0.533	1.279	4.061-	1.641-	2.355-	0.198-	0.223	0.014-	1.444	
0.257-	1.350-	0.107	0.031-	0.503	0.906-	1.098	4.372-	1.222-	
0.588-	0.879	2.304	0.785	0.025	0.336-	3.496	2.417-	0.680-	
0.117	0.087-	0.781	0.658-	3.520-	0.006-	2.977-	1.457	1.138-	
0.512	0.429	1.222	0.987	3.254	0.851	0.007-	5.920	0.388-	
0.165	0.736	0.690	0.242	0.896	0.126	1.089	1.727	0.398	S.I

1000									50	
() () 1000	() ()	/	/	/	/	/	/	()		
47.20	22.30	6.16	28.33	11.30	49.22	84.86	116.66	1	5	
57.13	17.33	4.66	27.00	11.46	57.32	86.22	113	2		
σ_s^2 50.06 σ_s^2	27.20	σ_s^2 6.80 σ_s^2	25.00	12.60	σ_s^2 53.44	76.46	107	3		
σ_s^2 60.56 σ_s^2	25.66	σ_s^2 5.58 σ_s^2	21.66	11.16	σ_s^2 58.33	79.13	108.33	σ_s^2 4		
53.43	27.30	6.36	23.33	9.76	48.38	92.13	107.33	5		
13,353 46.96 σ_s^2	29.04	1,302- 8.16 σ_s^2	28.33	14.76	4,708 54.88	2,889 92.86 σ_s^2	108.33	6		
60.66	17.41	4.66	26.85	14.06	45.50	80.50	111	2x1		
37,427 50.46 σ_s^2	15.56	15,063 5.00 σ_s^2	22.36	12.80	16,195 53.78	45,168 79.96 σ_s^2	108.66	3x1		
50.40	34.95	14.75	41.78	14.43	54.32	80.33	109.66	4x1		
27,660 40.53 σ_s^2	23.96	1,416- 5.76 σ_s^2	25.00	15.40	34,337 44.32	2,882 96.35 σ_s^2	108	5x1		
57.06	24.05	9.00	37.53	14.53	53.83	99.43	109.66	6x1		
214,430 43.56 σ_s^2	17.64	3,880 4.66 σ_s^2	28.33	24.053	4,525 47.56	1,006 26.662	108	3x2		
40.30	19.61	4.66	23.76	10.60	61.38	80.36	108.66	4x2		
82,003 60.23 σ_s^2	20.16	0,818- 5.46 σ_s^2	26.66	10.816	9,989 46.661	2,178 9.13 σ_s^2	111	5x2		
53.93	21.00	5.16	25.00	12.86	50.88	98.66	111.33	6x2		
15,109 47.86 σ_s^2	21.82	0,065 8.16 σ_s^2	25.78	11.63	8,184 58.60	17,228 80.66 σ_s^2	108.33	4x3		
53.46	23.62	6.26	26.66	15.63	55.55	82.20	107.33	5x3		
57.23	20.81	9.10	44.33	9.66	51.33	90.50	108.33	6x3		
53.90	21.10	5.41	26.66	12.86	50.27	89.3	107.33	5x4		
56.96	22.11	9.16	42.33	12.20	51.53	89.23	108.33	6x4		
47.03	26.19	6.18	23.62	15.43	47.38	81.30	107	6x5		
9.129	6.123	2.144	7.935	1.116	9.656	5.294	3.525	L . S . I	%5	
12.217	8.194	2.870	10.619	1.493	12.921	7.084	4.717	L . S . I	%1	

(2002-2001)

.2001

.1996

28 (4)

.2006

.(*Triticum durum* Desf.)

.1987

- A bul-Nass, A.A., Gumaa, M.E. and Nawar, A.A., 1981. Heterosis and combining ability in durum wheat (*T. aestivum* L.) . I-yield and some of it's components Egypt J. Genet. Cytol. Vol. 10, pp. 239 – 251.
- A.O.A.C., 1980. Association of Official Agriculture Chemists “Official Methods of Analysis” 13th Ed. Washington D.C. Vol. 12, pp. 95 – 97 .
- Bhullar, C.S. and N., Pannu, D.S., 1988. Combining ability in a diallel cross of diverse durum wheat genotypes .Crop Improv. Vol. 15, No. 1, pp. 53-56.
- Dhonukshe, B.L. and Rao, M.V., 1979. Gene systems governing yield and its component characters in durum wheat. Indian J. Genet Pl. Breed, Vol. 39, No. 3, pp.396-401.
- Falconer, D.S., 1981. Introduction to quantitative genetic . Longman group Limited , London .
- Griffing, B., 1956. Concept of general and specific combining ability in relation to diallel crossing systems . Aust. G. Biol. Sci : pp.463 - 493.
- Gupta, S.C. and Ahmed, 1982. Diallel analysis of forage yield and quality characters in durum wheat . J. Egypt. Genet. Cytol. Vol. 5, pp.281-287.
- Saad, F.F., 1999. Heterosis parameter and combining ability for crops among Egyptian and Austuralian durum wheat entries . Assuit J. and Agric. Sci. , Vol. 30, No. 1, pp.24 – 31.
- Sharma, R.C. and Smith, E.L., 1986. Selection for high and low harvest index in three winter wheat population . Crop. Sci., Vol. 26, pp.1117 - 1150 .
- Singh, R.K. and Chaudhary, B.D., 1979. Biometrical methods in quantitative genetic analysis . Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi .
- Yadav, S.P. and Singh, I., 1987. Combining ability for harvest index and its components in spring wheat (*T. aestivum* L.) . Crop Improv. Vol. 14, pp.119 - 122 .