

(Triticum durum Desf)

(2008/3/10 2007/12/5)

2-Yousef- 1-Azul-5) (*Triticum durum Desf*)

(6-Um-Rabee 5-Mrb3/mna-1 4-Syrian-4 3-Omgenil-3 1
(2002-2001)

(R.C.B.D.)

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(Syrian-4 and Um-Rabee)

(Azul-5 Um-Rabee)

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Combining Ability Analysis of Half Diallel Crosses in Durum Wheat

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ABSTRACT

The parent seeds of Six durum wheat (*Triticum durum Desf*), (1-Azul-5, 2-Yousef-1, 3-Omgemil-3, 4-Syrian-4, 5-Mrb3/mna-1 and 6-Um-Rabee) and their half diallel crosses were planted in the field of College of Agricultural and Forestry at Hammam AL-Alil during the season 2001 – 2002 using randomized complete block design (R.C.B.D.) with three replications to study the effects of general and specific combining abilities for number of days to 50 % flowering, plant height, number of grains/spike, number of spikes/plant, Biological yield, grain yield, harvest index, 1000-grain weight and protein percentage. The genotype mean variance (parents and F1) was significant at probability level of 1% for all the traits. General combining ability variance was significant at 1% probability level for all the traits except for 1000-grain weight where as specific combining ability variance was significant at 1% of probability level for all the traits except for number of days to 50% flowering which was significant at 5% of probability level. The ratio of the general combining ability to specific combining ability components was more than one for all the traits except for number of spikes / plant, 1000-grain weight and protein percentage. General combining ability effects for Syrian-4 and Um-Rabee parents were in desirable direction for most traits. The cross Azil-5 × Um-Rabee exhibited desirable effects for general and specific combining ability for all the traits except for the harvest index and protein percentage.

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(1956) Griffing (1979)

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(1982) Ahmed Gupta

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(1956) Griffing

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(1956) Griffing

Azul-5 (1)

Um-Rabee (6) Mrb3/mna-1 (5) Syrian-4 (4) Omgenil-3 (3) Yousef-1 (2)
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(2002 – 2001)

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Smith Sharma

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(1956) Griffing

Fixed model

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(1956) Griffing

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(6×5) (5×4) (5×3) (4×3) (4×2) (3×2) (6×1)

(6×3) (4×3) (5×2) (6×1) (4×1)

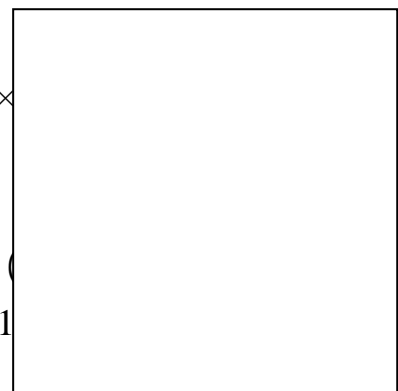
(6×4) (6×1)

(6×5)

(6×4) (5×4) (6×3) (5×2) (6×1) (3×1) (2×1)

(4×1) (3×1)

(6×5) (5×4) (4×3) (6×2) (3×2)



		(2003 .(2006)	1981 Falconer) (2001)	
				(4)
-	5 3	50		(2)
				1.138 - 1.222
				4.686 3.140 (1)
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			1.457 (5)	5.920 (6)
		(5)		153.221 (5) 256.681 (6)
				(4 3) .(6)
				(1.098) (3.496)
(3)			(4)	2.831 (3) 1 (4)
				.
(6)			(1)	0.597 (6) 0.851
(6)			(1)	4.708 (1) 8.184
			(1 6)	.
			(2.092) (3.254)	.
(1)			(120.763) (281.030)	.
	(4 6)			(6)
				.
		(0.785) (0.987)		.
(6)		48.216 (4)	3.678 (6)	.
			(4)	.
		1.222 (6)	2.304 (4)	.
(6)		29.362 (6)	178.698 (4)	.
			(4)	.
		0.879 (4)	1.279 (2)	1000
	(4)		214.430 (4)	373.427 (2)
0.512 (6)		0.533 (2)		.
		48.591 (6)	45.798 (2)	.

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3-	0.978-	1.953-	1.220	5.00-	4.270-	1.637-	2×1
2-	2.248-	0.704	0.660	2.230	0.450-	1.311-	3×1
00	6.685	10.590	1.730	0.540	2.030-	0.852-	4×1
0-	0.861-	2.638-	0.360	2.970-	3.280-	2.054-	5×1
3-	0.733	3.120	0.640	3.550	8.720	1.144-	6×1
0-	0.388-	1.116	3.190	5.930-	1.710-	1.429-	3×2
6-	1.205-	2.968-	0.970	5.540	2.560-	1.311-	4×2
26	0.989	3.477	2.070-	2.690-	3.320	1.488	5×2
25	0.907-	4.964-	0.230-	1.450-	7.390	1.068	6×2
94	0.685	3.811-	0.430	1.890	2.090	1.026	4×3
3-	0.229	0.626	4.110	5.310	0.240-	0.484	5×3
3-	1.423	11.510	2.720-	1.870-	3.590	0.734	6×3
0-	1.438-	1.095	0.770	2.360-	4.900	0.057-	5×4
0-	0.666	9.987	0.750-	4.070-	0.360	0.193	6×4
79	0.870-	5.179-	2.140	1.740-	11.43-	0.679-	6×5
04	0.317	1.173	0.165	1.427	0.571	0.521	S.E(S _{ij})

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302.9	32.227	1.141	4.778	1.213	14.135	259.97	36.395	2	
**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	20	
4141.097	74.600	17.142	133.083	9.960	64.705	136.090	16.349		
[N.S] 27.580	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	5	
**	**	**	**	**	**	**	*	15	
5512.27	60.991	14.803	124.375	9.989	45.141	81.517	6.698		
5.203	4.578	0.563	7.708	0.464	34.238	10.97	1.521	40	

348	0.004	1.964	1.657	1.298	0.987	8.177	4.094	8.456	Ø Ø S.C.A
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(g_i)

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0.318-	1.150-	0.355-	0.558	2.092	0.597	1.832-	0.573-	1.986	
0.533	1.279	4.061-	1.641-	2.355-	0.198-	0.223	0.014-	1.444	
0.257-	1.350-	0.107	0.031-	0.503	0.906-	1.098	4.372-	1.222-	
0.588-	0.879	2.304	0.785	0.025	0.336-	3.496	2.417-	0.680-	
0.117	0.087-	0.781	0.658-	3.520-	0.006-	2.977-	1.457	1.138-	
0.512	0.429	1.222	0.987	3.254	0.851	0.007-	5.920	0.388-	
0.165	0.736	0.690	0.242	0.896	0.126	1.089	1.727	0.398	S.I

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() () 1000	() ()	/	/	/	/	/	/	()		
47.20	22.30	6.16	28.33	11.30	49.22	84.86	116.66	1	5	
57.13	17.33	4.66	27.00	11.46	57.32	86.22	113	2		
σ_s^2 50.06 ²	27.20	σ_g^2 6.80 ²	25.00	12.60	σ_s^2 53.44	76.46	107	3		
σ_s^2 60.56 ^g	25.66	σ_s^2 5.58 ^s	21.66	11.16	σ_s^2 58.33	79.13	108.33	σ_g^2 4		
53.43	27.30	6.36	23.33	9.76	48.38	92.13	107.33	5		
13,353 46.96 ⁰⁶¹⁻	29.04	1,302- 8.16 ⁰⁷²	0,128.33 ^{20,763}	14.760	4,708 54.88	2,889 92.86 ²⁰⁴⁻	108.33	6		8,023
60.66	17.41	4.66	26.85	14.06	45.50	80.50	111	2×1	8,624-	
373,427 50.46 ⁰⁷⁴⁷⁻	15.56	15,063 5.00 ⁰⁵⁴	2,517.36 ^{38,203}	12.80	16,195 53.70 ⁸⁻	45,168 79.96 ⁰⁵¹⁰⁻	108.66	3×1	70,073	8,951-
50.40	34.95	14.75	41.78	14.43	54.32	80.33	109.66	4×1	7,349	
27,660 40.53 ⁰⁵⁶⁰⁻	23.96	1,416- 5.76 ⁰⁴⁴	0,175.00 ^{36,747}	15.40	34,337 44.03 ²	2,882.96 ⁰³⁵⁴⁻	108	5×1	10,162	3,140
57.06	24.05	9.00	37.53	14.53	53.83	99.43	109.66	6×1		
214,430 43.56 ⁰⁶¹⁰⁻	17.61 ⁸⁴	3,880 4.66 ⁰¹⁶	0,428.33 ^{24,032}	24.053	4,525 47.05 ⁰⁴	1,006.26 ⁰⁶⁶²	108	3×2	152,008	3,110-
40.30	19.61	4.66	23.76	10.60	61.38	80.36	108.66	4×2	2,586	
82,003 60.23 ⁰³⁷⁵⁻	20.16	0,818- 5.41 ⁰⁹⁰	0,226.66 ^{07,991}	10.816	9,989 46.66 ⁰¹	2,178 9.13 ^{03,302}	111	5×2	153,221	6,829-
53.93	21.00	5.16	25.00	12.86	50.88	98.66	111.33	6×2	1,686	
15,109 47.86 ⁰¹⁹⁸⁻	21.82	0,065 8.16 ⁰⁷⁸	0,799.78 ^{081,030}	11.63	8,184 58.60 ⁰⁵	17,228 80.66 ⁰⁵⁵⁹⁻	108.33	4×3	256,681	16,510
53.46	23.62	6.26	26.66	15.63	55.55	82.20	107.33	5×3	1,040	
57.23	20.81	9.10	44.33	9.66	51.33	90.50	108.33	6×3		
53.90	21.10	5.41	26.66	12.86	50.27	89.3	107.33	5×4		
56.96	22.11	9.16	42.33	12.20	51.53	89.23	108.33	6×4		
47.03	26.19	6.18	23.62	15.43	47.38	81.30	107	6×5		
9.129	6.123	2.144	7.935	1.116	9.656	5.294	3.525	L . S . I	%5	
12.217	8.194	2.870	10.619	1.493	12.921	7.084	4.717	L . S . I	%1	

.(2002-2001)

.2001

.1996

28 (4)

.2006

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