

**-5**

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Alkaline phosphates (ALP)

Acetylcholine esterase

Rheumatoid arthritis (RA)

5-Nucleotidase (5-NT)

-5

(AchE)

5

-5

-5

# **Activity of The Enzymes: Alkaline Phosphatase, 5-Nucleotidase and Acetylcholine Esterase in The Blood and Synovial Fluid for Some Rheumatoid Arthritis Patients**

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## **ABSTRACT**

The research dealt with the study of the alkaline phosphatase, 5-nucleotidase and acetyl choline esterase activity in the blood and the synovial fluid of the Rheumatoid arthritis patients. The enzymes activities of the blood of Rheumatoid patients and healthy people have been compared, and of both sexes. Also, a comparison of these activities in the synovial fluid and the blood in 5 patients has been conducted.

The results in the blood showed an increase in the activity of alkaline phosphatase in male and female patients in different percentages. The activity of 5-nucleotidase remained with in its normal value in both sexes in all age groups, while the activity of acetylcholine esterase decreased in male and female patients in all age groups compared to healthy peoples.

The study of the synovial fluid showed a decrease in alkaline phosphatase and acetylcholine esterase enzymes activity while an increase in the 5-nucleotidase enzyme activity compared with that in blood for the same patients.

Therefore, the activity of the acetylcholine esterase. could be used as new marker for diagnosis rheumatoid artheritis in addition to the existing means.

Rheumatoid arthritis (RA)

Articular joint

.(Caglayan and Aydog, 1997)

.(Dale and Federman, 2003)

.(Klipple et al., 2001)

(T-lymphocyte and macrophage immune regulation disorder) (T)

RA .

% 1

60- 40

(Klippel et al., 2001)

(McKinnon and Wilk, 2004)

%16

65

(Dale and Federman , 2003)

45

.% 5

.1:6

.(Silman and Hockberg, 1993 ; Haslett et al., 2002 )

Alkaline (ALP)

Acetylcholine

5-Nucleotidase (5-NT)

-5 phosphates

esterase (AChE)

:

63

2004

.2005

75-46

45-17

16-5

30

AChE

5-NT

ALP

5

:

Swelling joint

-:

(Betathium) Iodine solution

%1

Needle gauge 18

Pericapsular tissue

Subcutaneous tissue

Epinephrine

Lidocaine

Hydrocortisone

Plane tube

3 5

30 37

10 / 3000

-5

(Klippel et al., 2001)

(Haslett et al., 2002)

:

(Belfield and Goldberg, 1971; Kind and king, 1954)

:

-5

5'-NT

(Campbell, 1962)

(Wood and William, 1981)

Adenosine 5-phosphate

:

AchE

Bio merrieux

(U) (U / L) /

(Whittaker, 1984)

:

(t-test) t -

Pearson correlation coefficient

(P≤0.05)

.(Kirkwood, 1988) (P≤0.001)(P≤0.01)

: (ALP)

ALP P≤0.05 (1)

%51

JRA ALP (Ortiz et al., 2004 )

ALP (Rachelsky et al., 1976)

.RA

%49 % 43

(Spooner et al., 1982 ; Caglayan and Aydog, 1997)

%74 P≤0.001

P<0.001 ALP (Aida, 1993)

.%21 P>0.05

ALP

(Bishop et al., 2000) ALP

Bone deformettis

.(Caglayan and Aydag, 1997) RA

: 1

.( / )

	( / )			( / )		( )
	±			±		
-	-	-	% 51 +	17.54±84.66 *	13.66±56	<b>16-5</b>
%74 +	7.96±68.6 ***	17.17±39.33	% 43 +	18.7±73.23 *	13.57±51.16	<b>45-17</b>
%21 +	20.5±61.4	13.26±50.8	% 49 +	18.64±84.96 *	13.18±57.4	<b>75-46</b>

. : % - . : % + . : \*

: (5-NT) -5`

5`- NT P>0.05 (2)

16-5

45-17

.%2.0

%28

.%5

%3

%33

(Thomson et al., 1990 ; Tietz, 1994 ; Johnson et al., 1999; Bishop et al., 2000; Kaplan et al., 2003)

-5` :2

.( / 5`-NT)

	( / )			( / )		( )
	±			±		
-	-	-	% 2 -	6.59+11.01	1.56 ± 11.24	<b>16-5</b>
%3 +	12.75±14.64	1.99±14.17	%28 +	9.99+15.4	3.39±12.06	<b>45-17</b>
%33 -	5.85±8.88	2.29±13.24	% 5 +	8.48±13.54	3.63±12.94	<b>75-46</b>

: % - . : % + . : \*

5-NT

ALP

)

( T T,B

.(Johnson et al., 1999)

TNF -α

MTX

IL-1

(Morabito et al.,1998; Smolenska et al., 1999; Montesinos et al., 2000; Link et al., 2000)

:(AChE)

AChE

P<0.05

(3)

P<0.001

% 35

%27

% 34

%52

%24

.(Bishop et al ., 2000 ; Kaplan et al., 2003)

t .

: 3

.( / AchE )

	( / )			( / )		( )
	±			±		
-	-	-	%27 -	1177±9505 *	1438±13036	<b>16-5</b>
%52 -	1122±5763 *	2776±12086	%35 -	2226±6516 ***	1052±10075	<b>45-17</b>
%34 -	958±6222 *	1121±9925	%24 -	1229±7051 *	998±9228	<b>75-46</b>

: % -

: % +

: \*

Bradley

(1995)

AchR

-5

:

:

ALP

P ≤0.05

(4)

%45

ALP

.(Webb et al., 1975)

11

.(Kaplan et al., 2003)



5'-NT P ≤0.01 (4) : -5'  
 %99  
 (Johnson et al., 1999 ; Wartmann et al., 1991)

5'-NT .(Johnson et al., 1999)  
 RA  
 .(Johnson et al., 1999)

:  
 (4)  
 %68 P≤0.01  
 (Sussman et al., 1991)

:4

( / )			
	±	±	
%45 -	3.1±69.66	10.25±38.13 *	<b>ALP</b>
%99 +	5.2±10.1	4.75±20.05 **	<b>5-NT</b>
%68 -	2893±8432	1029.6±2728 **	<b>AchE</b>

: % . : % + . : \*

ALP

5-NT

AchE

AchE

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