

(2009/3/16 2008 /7/16)

(Net Area)
()
(1.4g/l) (40g/l)

The Quenching Effect on Domestic Prepared Liquid Scintillation Detectors

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ABSTRACT

In this work we have prepared liquid scintillation detectors using organic scintillation materials such as Naphthalene and Anthracene, each one dissolved in the organic solvent (Xylene). then we have measure the Net Area Under Peak, for wide range of

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: Colour Quenching

.(1995)

: High Concentration Quenching

.(1995)

(Langenscheidt, 1971)

(PBO in Toluene) (POPOP in Toluene) (Anthracene in Toluene)

(p- terphenyl in Toluene)

(Alessio *et al.*, 1978)

⁶⁰Co

Vials

(External – Standard Channel Ratio)

(NE-216)

(1.0cm³)

(3.5 cm³)

(CCl₄)

(Verrezen and Hurtegen, 2000)

(Internal Standardisation)

³H , ¹⁴C , ⁶³Ni , ⁹⁰Tc , ⁶⁰Co

(Villa *et al.* , 2003)

Parameters

²¹⁰Pb

^{210}Pb

^{99}Tc

•

.1

: Naphthalene (C_{10}H_8)

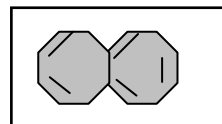
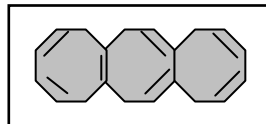
Anthracene($\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{10}$)

1.1

(1978)

(1978)

.(1997)

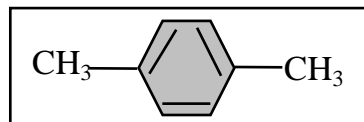


: Xylene(($\text{C}_6\text{H}_4(\text{CH}_3)_2$))

1.2

(99%)

.(Barton, 1982) (Rappoport, 1981)



.2

: Carbontetrachloride

()

2.1

(CCl_4)

.(Othmar, 1979)

Hexamethparasoniline

: Gentian Violet 2.2

.(The United States Phramacopeia,1965)

.....

:
(1)

:

,(44mm)

(Philips XP 1000P.M.T)

: .1

.(Philips, 1971) (4000Å)

(25%)

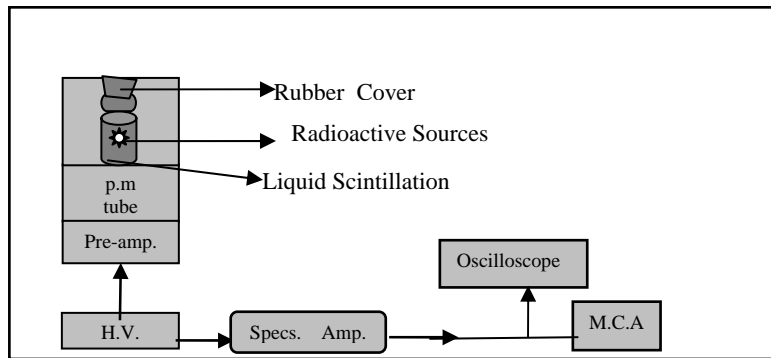
ADC

: (MCA) .2

(4096) (8503)

.(Canberra, 1977)

.(Canberra, 1981)Canberra



(2006)

: 1

:

(35-40) °C

(1)

$$C_1 \cdot V_1 = C_2 \cdot V_2 \dots \dots \dots (1)$$

$$V_2 \quad V_1 \quad (\quad)$$

$$C_2 \quad C_1$$

(1)

[(4),(3)] [(2),(1)]

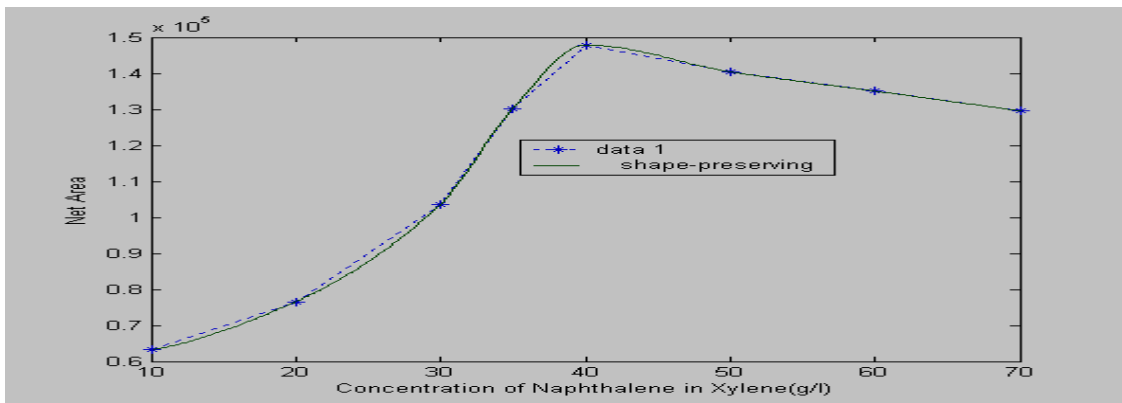
¹³⁷Cs ⁶⁰Co)
 ()
 (40g/l))
 ((1.4g/l)

¹³⁷Cs Net Area : 2

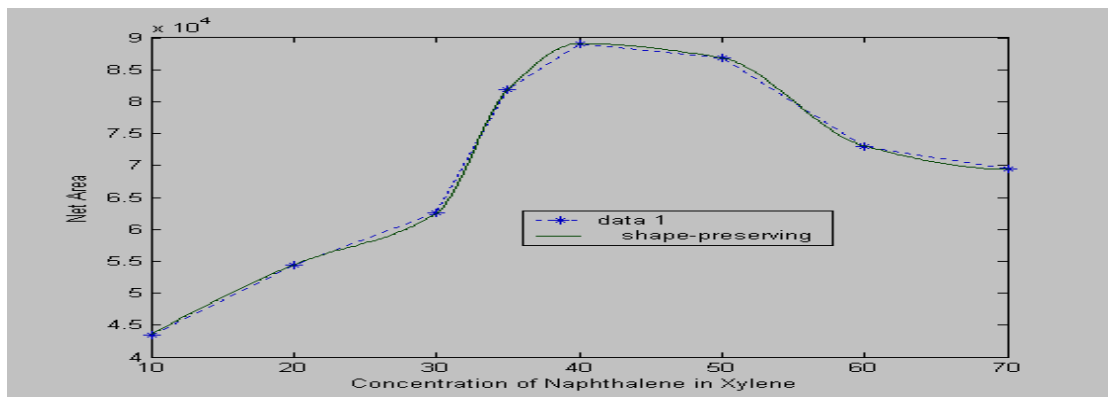
⁶⁰Co Net Area : 1

Err(%) = (√N/N)×100	Net Area (counts)	(g/l)
0.397	63172	10
0.361	76550	20
0.310	103647	30
0.277	130206	35
0.260	147857	40
0.266	140421	50
0.272	135031	60
0.277	129553	70

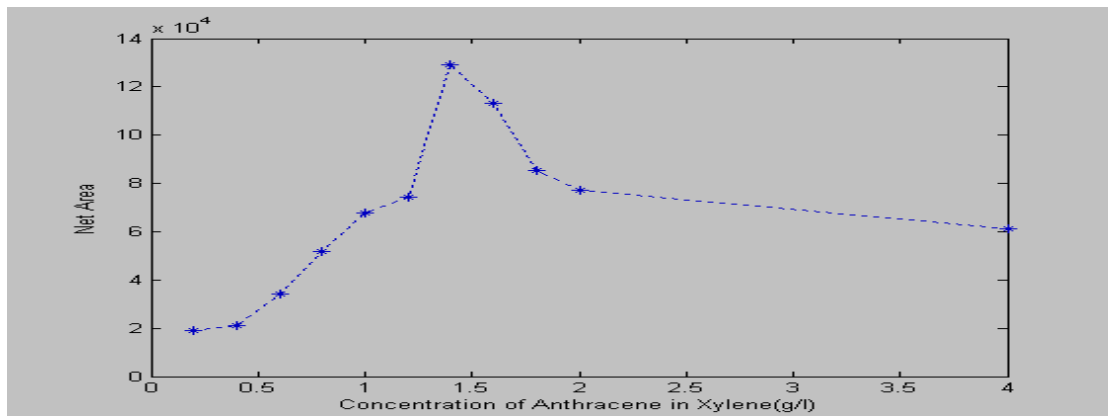
Err(%) = (√N/N)×100	Net Area (counts)	(g/l)
0.479	43475	10
0.428	54437	20
0.399	62528	30
0.349	81885	35
0.335	89104	40
0.339	86821	50
0.37	73030	60
0.379	69404	70



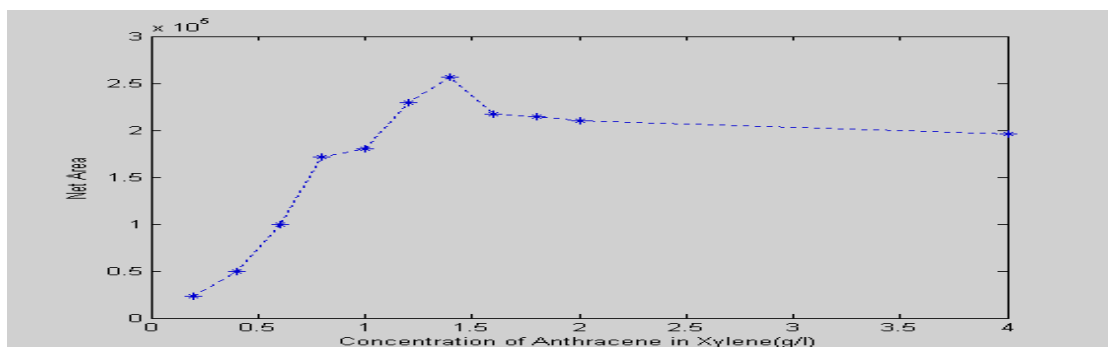
(^{60}Co) Net Area : 2



(^{137}Cs) Net Area : 3



(^{60}Co) Net Area : 4



(^{137}Cs) Net Area : 5

.....

.(1995)

 (^{60}Co) **(Gentian Violet)**

(1.4g/l) (40g/l)

(0.02-0.2) ml

Gentian Violet

(6),(5)

Gentian Violet : 6

Gentian Violet : 5

(1.4g/l)

(40g/l)

 ^{137}Cs

Net Area

Net Area

 ^{137}Cs

Err (%)= ($\sqrt{N/N}$)$\times 100$	Net Area (counts)	Volume of Gentian Violet ml	Err %= ($\sqrt{N/N}$)$\times 100$	Net Area (counts)	Volume of Gentian Violet ml
0.155	415936	0	0.156	410135	0
0.160	387570	0.02	0.162	377867	0.02
0.163	375071	0.04	0.167	356561	0.04
0.165	364503	0.06	0.172	335658	0.06
0.168	351715	0.08	0.178	315116	0.08
0.169	347058	0.1	0.182	299489	0.1
0.172	335799	0.15	0.187	283304	0.15
0.174	328413	0.2	0.190	276176	0.2

(Carbontetracloried)

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(0.2-2) ml (CCl₄)¹⁴C(CCl₄)

(7) (8)

(CCl₄)

(β)

(1995)

(14-)

(1.4g/l) CCl₄ : 8CCl₄ : 7

(Net Area)

(40g/l)

¹⁴C¹⁴C

(Net Area)

Counting Efficiency (%) of β	Err (%) = $(\sqrt{N/N}) \times 100$	Net Area (counts)	Volume of CCl ₄ (ml)
100	0.167	358317	0
83	0.183	297630	0.2
76	0.192	270568	0.4
73	0.195	261881	0.6
72	0.197	257540	0.8
71	0.198	253547	1
69	0.2	246059	1.5
67	0.203	240300	2

Counting Efficiency (%) of β	Err (%) = $(\sqrt{N/N}) \times 100$	Net Area (counts)	Volume of CCl ₄ (ml)
100	0.151	438563	0
83	0.165	363213	0.2
80	0.168	351457	0.4
76	0.173	332442	0.6
74	0.175	325237	0.8
72	0.178	314512	1
70	0.180	308218	1.5
68	0.183	297795	2

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(2) (3)

)

(

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(

(38g/l)

(A)

40g/l

.(Guilbait, 1973) Self Absorption

(Kallman and Furst, 1951)

(Schram and Lombart, 1963)

(70g/l)

(80g/l)

⁹⁰Sr

(2002)

(60g/l)

(35g/l)

(4) (5)

1.4g/l

(2002)

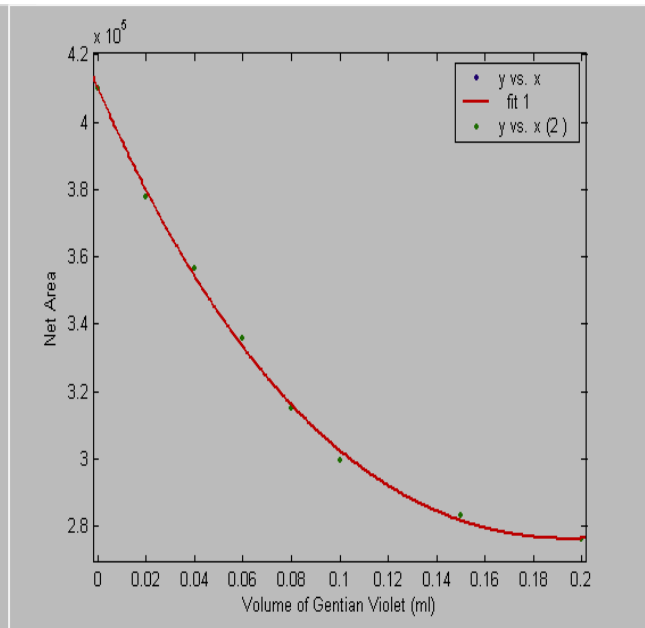
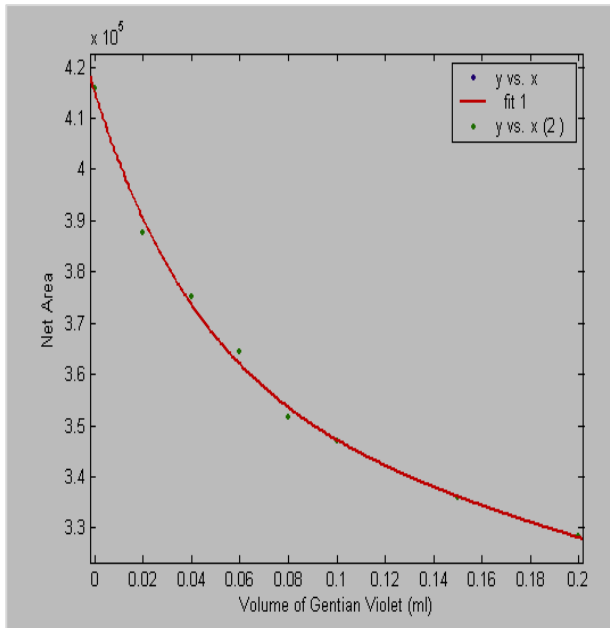
(Guilbait, 1973)

(Berlman, 1971)

(Abdul-Ridha, 1977)

(6) (7)

.(1995)



Gentian Violet : 7
 (1.4g/l)
¹³⁷Cs (Net Area)

Gentian Violet : 6
 (40g/l)
¹³⁷Cs (Net Area)

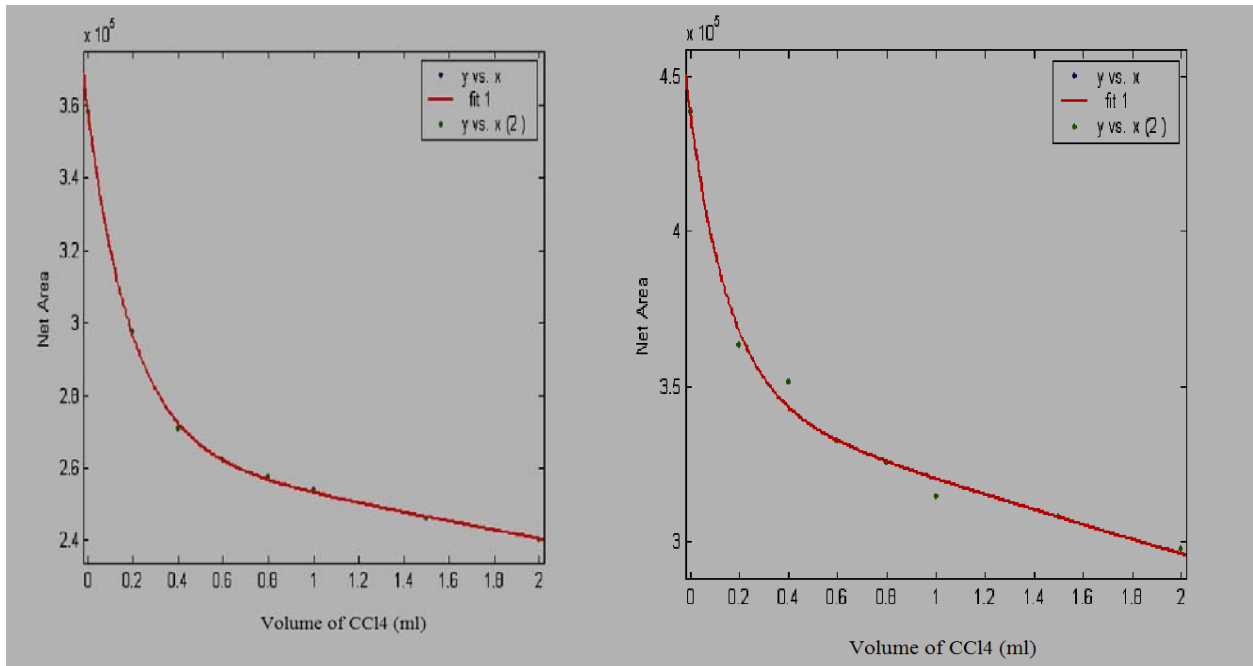
(CCl₄) (CCl₄)
 (8) (9)

(Alessio *et al.*, 1978)

(CCl₄)

.(Noujaim *et al.*, 1976)

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CCl₄ : 9
1.4g/l
(¹⁴C) Net Area

CCl₄ : 8
40g/l
(¹⁴C) Net Area

[(1.33, 1.173)MeV]

(⁶⁰Co)

(¹³⁷Cs) .(336.4kBq)

(0.31MeV)

[(0.514, 1.17)MeV]

(0.662MeV)

(γ)

(5.27Year)

.(318kBq)

(¹³⁷Cs)

(¹⁴C)

.(Lederer and Shirley, 1978)

(30.2Year)

) (5730Year)

(0.156MeV)

.(250μCi)

(54.2μCi/mmol)¹⁴C

(2004

] A

(11) (10)

(12) .[(1.4g/l)

] B

[(40g/l)

(15) (14)

B

A

(¹³⁷Cs)

(13)

(14) (12)

B

A

(⁶⁰Co)

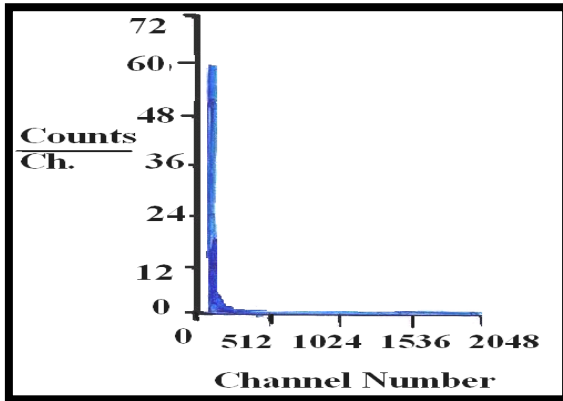
(11)

(15) (13)

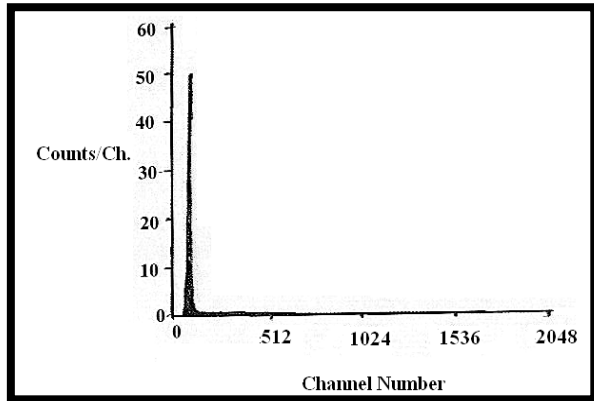
(10)

(PhotoPeak)

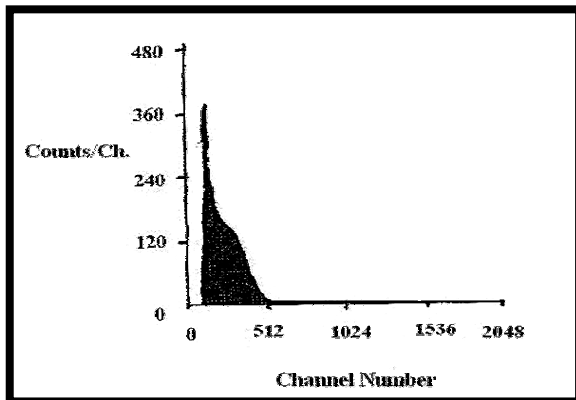
(Knoll, 1979)



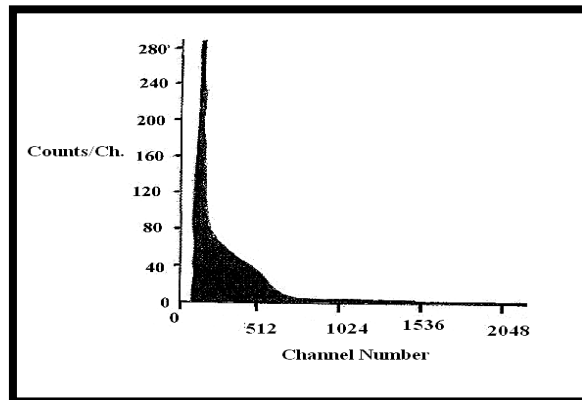
B : 11



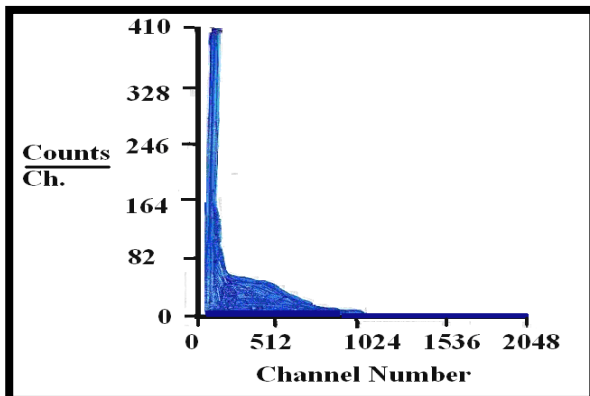
A : 10



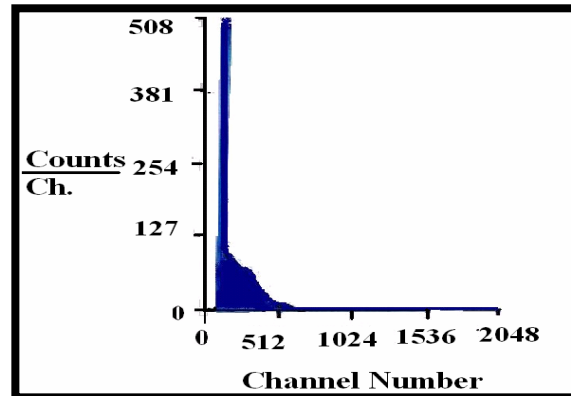
B ^{137}Cs : 13



A ^{137}Cs : 12



B ^{60}Co : 15



A ^{60}Co : 14

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				.1
	(1.4g/l) (40g/l)			
		.(¹³⁷ Cs, ⁶⁰ Co)		
		(Net Area)		.2
(1)				
			(Net Area)	
		[(8),(7)] [(6),(5)]	CCl ₄ Gentian Violet	
	(1.4g/l) (40g/l)			
			(Net Area)	
14-				.3
		.(0.2-2)ml	CCl ₄	
				.4
			.2002	
		.1997		
			. 839	
			.2006	
			.1989	

.1995
 .203-225
 . 31 93 .14- .2004
 : . .1978
 . 306
 : .1978
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