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(2010 / 8 / 16 2009 / 9 / 30)

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-2.11	25 /	200 5	.	478
	²⁻	0.016	¹⁻ . ¹⁻	17581.25
	% ±2.10	±0.55		%+1 .4

Spectrophotometric Determination of Nitrazepam by Coupling of it's Diazotized Reduced form with m- Aminophenol as Coupling Reagent

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ABSTRACT

This paper describes the development of a spectrophotometric method for the determination of microgram amounts of nitrazepam after diazotization of it's reduced product and coupling with m-aminophenol in basic medium, to form an intense orange – coloured, water – soluble and stable azo-dye which shows a maximum absorption at 478

nm. Beer's law is obeyed over the concentration range of 5 to 200 $\mu\text{g}/25\text{ml}$ with a molar absorptivity 17581.25 $\text{l. mol}^{-1}\cdot\text{cm}^{-1}$ and Sandell's sensitivity of 0.016 $\mu\text{g}\cdot\text{cm}^{-2}$. The relative error is ranged from -2.11 to +1.4 % and relative standard deviation from ± 0.55 to ± 2.10 %, depending on the concentration level.

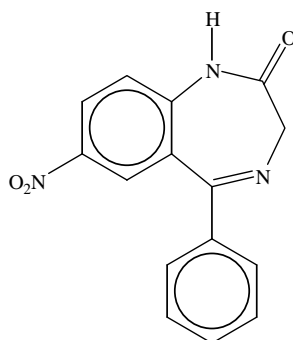
The method has been applied successfully to the determination of nitrazepam in pharmaceutical preparation (tablet).

Keywords : Nitrazepam; reduction; diazotisation; m- aminophenol, spectrophotometry .

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7 -Nitro-5-phenyl-1,3-dihydro-2H- 1,4-benzodiazepin-2-one.
230 226

.(British pharmacopia , 2002)



$\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$
M.wt=281.3

(Castro *et al.*, 2001)

Yasui *et al.*,) .Mogadon, Alodorm, Hypnotex

(banzodiazepines)

.(2005

The free encyclopedia,)

.(2008

.(Inoue and Niwaguchi, 1985)

.(Kangas *et al.*, 1977)

(HPLC)

/ 20

(Flunitrazepam)

.(Kevin *et al.*, 2008)

%78 %95.5

.....

(TLC)

(HPLC)

(DeBruyue *et al.*, 1984) (NMR)

HPLC

1000 -1

(Welk, 1997) /

%75.8

/ 1670-11.2

(Kevin *et al.*, 2006)

()

0.11±

%101.6

(El – Mubarak *et al.*, 2000)

200

(Arvind and Kamal, 1985)

282

1.0

(0.1)

Davidson and) 13.0

(0.1)

(Lia, 1989)

/ 20 - 1

(El – Brashy and Aly, 2005) %1

-1

600

(Manual *et al.*, 1992)

Greenhow)

(Al-Ghabsha *et al.*,2008)

485

Baltazar and Carla ,) (Monzon and Yudi, 2001) (and Todipo, 2004
(2000

478

CECIL –CE1021)

Shimadzu UV-

(digital single beam spectrophotometer

1

160A

CE1 PHILIPS

PW 9421 pH meter PHILIPS

.Sartorius-BL-2105

(DMF) : (/ **10000**) -
20 0.5
(Al-Ghabsha *et al.*,2008) 50
: (/ **500**) -
(/ 10000) 5
20 10 4
100
: (/ **100**) -
7 / 500 5
%20

(Sintered glass crucible No.2)

.....

25

. (2004) (Subhi, 2004)

: (/ %0.5) - -

100 - 0.5

: (1) -

100 11.8 N 8.47

: (/ %1) -

100 1

: (/ %3) -

100 3

: (1) -

100 5.3

:

1) 1 ()

25 (

%1 1 25 / 200 - 5

0.7

7

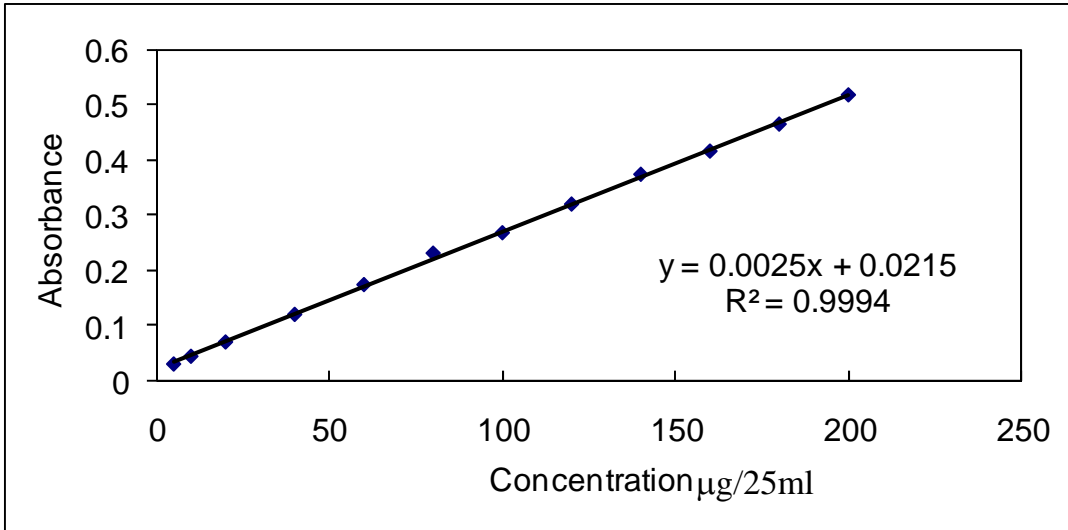
%3

1 2 - 2

200 - 5

(1)

25 /



:1

(0.9994)

1- 1- 17581.25

2- 0.016

(5mg)

50

DMF

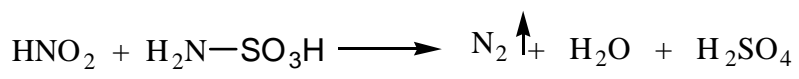
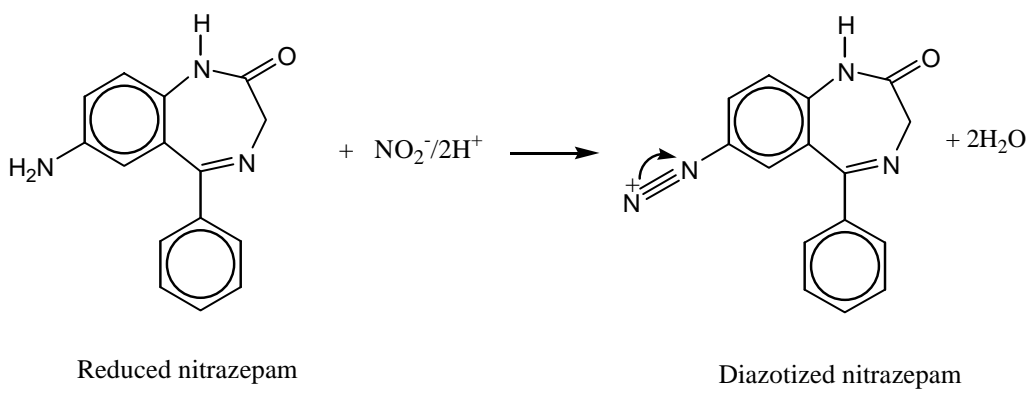
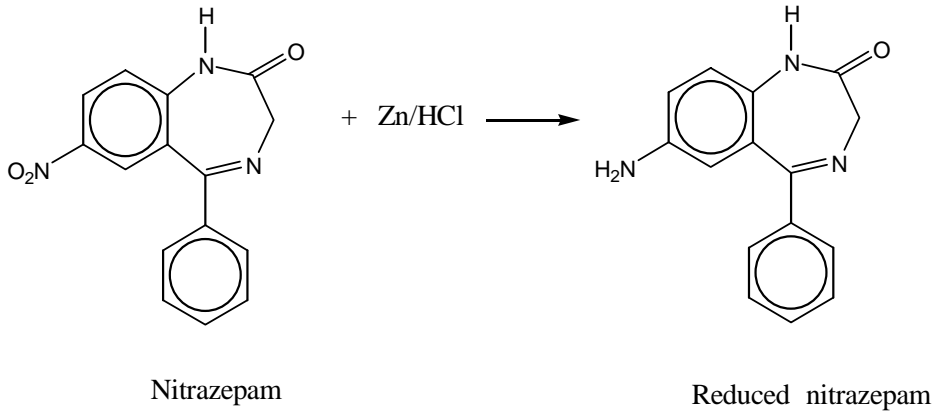
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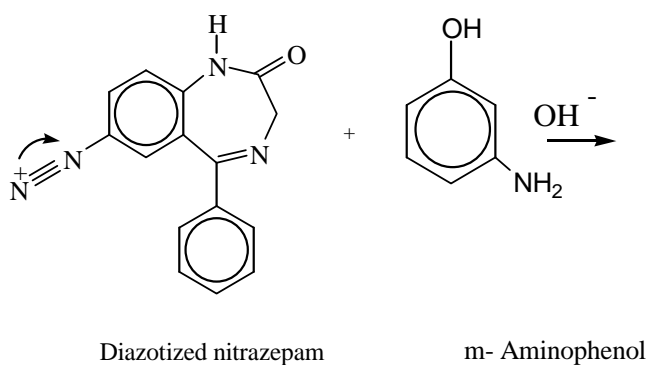
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25/

200-5

25





25

100

(1)

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Acid solution used (1N)	Absorbance / ml of acid used for diazotization					
	0.25	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.0	3.0
HCl	0.078	0.122	0.151	0.105	0.070	0.083
HNO ₃	0.128	0.126	0.128	0.0123	0.089	0.075
H ₂ SO ₄	0.112	0.118	0.120	0.120	0.115	0.115
H ₃ PO ₄	0.110	0.125	0.103	0.101	0.105	0.106
CH ₃ COOH	0.104	0.114	0.107	0.106	0.090	0.092
HCOOH	0.106	0.108	0.097	0.088	0.046	0.048

(1)

1

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%1

478

5

1

(2)

: 2

ml of NaNO ₂ solution (1%)	Abs./min. standing time					
	0	2	3	5	7	10
0.25	0.126	0.129	0.130	0.130	0.126	0.125
0.5	0.127	0.130	0.137	0.138	0.131	0.132
1.0	0.138	0.142	0.148	0.174	0.176	0.142
1.5	0.132	0.147	0.142	0.143	0.147	0.140
2.0	0.131	0.133	0.135	0.142	0.138	0.138

(S.A.)

(3)

(Bladyga and Bourne, 1999)

: 3

ml of S.A. (3%)	Abs./min. standing time					
	0	2	3	5	7	10
0.5	0.411	0.140	0.132	0.121	0.119	0.088
0.7	0.241	0.188	0.146	0.145	0.244	0.154
1.0	0.195	0.156	0.140	0.132	0.146	0.116
1.5	0.192	0.133	0.121	0.126	0.143	0.125

0.7 (3)

(4) (3.0 -0.5) -

- : 4

ml of 0.5% m-Aminophenol	Abs.
0.5	0.222
1	0.235
1.5	0.235
2	0.242
2.5	0.241
3.0	0.240

2

2 (4)

(5)

: 5

Surfactant solution	Absorbance/ ml of surfactant			
	0	1	3	5
CTAB* (1×10^{-3} M)	0.242	0.182	0.166	0.150
Tritronx-100** (1%)	0.242	0.206	0.215	0.187
SDS*** (1×10^{-3} M)	0.242	0.176	0.185	0.161

*CTAB : Cetyl trimethyl ammonium bromide .

**Tritronx-100: iso-ostyl phenoxy polyethoxy ethanol, containing approximate 10 mole of ethylene oxide .

*** SDS : Sodium dodecyl sulphate .

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Base solution used (1N)	Variable	ml of Base used							
		0.5	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0
NaOH	A*	0.198	0.241	0.246	0.236	0.230	0.225	0.214	0.202
	pH	2.05	8.65	11.96	12.27	12.41	12.47	12.60	12.67
KOH	A	0.196	0.201	0.236	0.235	0.233	0.231	0.226	0.222
	pH	2.18	7.83	11.11	12.02	12.33	12.45	12.58	12.66
Na ₂ CO ₃	A	0.196	0.214	0.260	0.262	0.268	0.251	0.249	0.245
	pH	2.02	6.53	9.53	9.89	10.07	10.16	10.25	10.27
NaHCO ₃	A	0.194	0.208	0.201	0.201	0.214	0.213	0.212	0.212
	pH	2.05	5.65	6.39	6.73	6.98	7.09	7.24	7.24
NH ₄ OH	A	0.185	0.201	0.211	0.212	0.212	0.213	0.20	0.198
	pH	1.84	1.91	2.04	2.26	2.87	5.16	8.61	8.74
CH ₃ COONa	A	0.190	0.237	0.234	0.234	0.232	0.232	0.233	0.217
	pH	2.05	3.64	4.71	4.41	4.90	5.04	5.12	5.21

* A: Absorbance .

1 2.5 (6)

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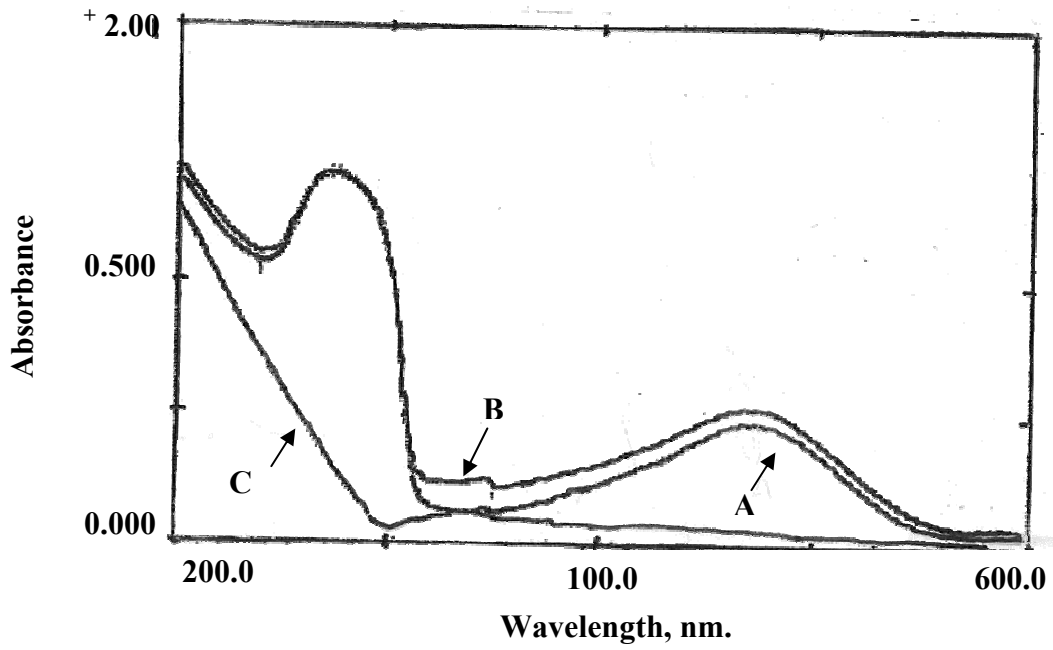
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Time (min.)	Abs.
5	0.267
10	0.268
15	0.268
20	0.268
25	0.268
30	0.268
35	0.268
40	0.268
45	0.268
50	0.268
55	0.268
60	0.268
65	0.268
70	0.268
75	0.268
80	0.268
85	0.270
90	0.270
120	0.274
180	0.263

1

. (2)

478



: 2

25 / 100 :A

:B

:C

:

25/ (180,100,20)

(8)

: 8

Amount of nitrazepam taken µg/25 ml	Amount of nitrazepam found µg/25ml	Relative error %*	Relative standard deviation %*
20	20.2	+1.0	±2.10
100	101.4	+1.4	±0.55
180	176.2	-2.11	±0.78

*

(8)

(Hargis, 1988)

(A)

5 0

25

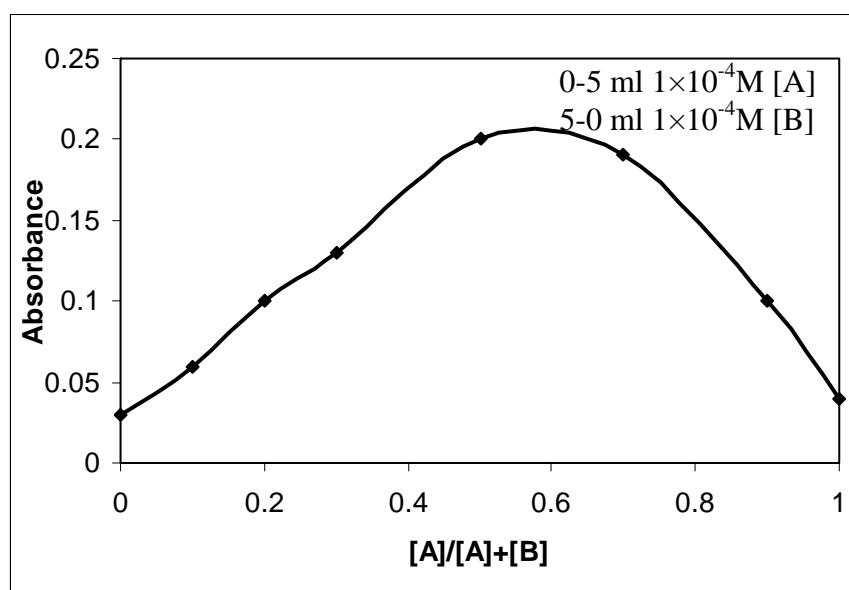
 1×10^{-4}

(B)

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0 5

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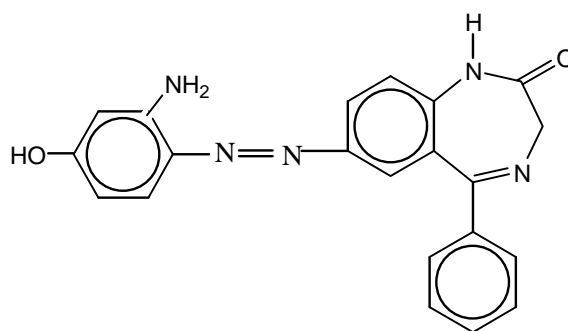
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(3)

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Orange azo dye

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.(9)

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Pharmaceutical preparation	Certified value (mg)/tablet	µg Nitrazepam present /25 ml	µg Nitrazepam found/25 ml	Recovery*(%)
Mogam () (-)	5	20	20.6	103.0
		100	99.0	99.0
		180	182.6	101.44

5 *

. % 101.14

(British Pharmacopia, 1998)

t_{exp}.

.%98.344

%95

t

2.191

F

0.046

F

%95

F t

. (Al-Ghabasha *et al.*, 2008)

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Analytical parameters	Present method	*Resorcinol
pH	Basic medium	Basic medium
Temperature	R.T	R.T
Medium of reaction	Aqueous	Aqueous
Reagent	m-Aminophenol	Resorcinol
Beer`s law range(ppm)	0.2 - 8.0	0.4 - 8.0
Molar absorptivity (l.mol⁻¹.cm⁻¹)	17581	14900
RSD(%)	±0.55 to ±2.10	±1.075 to ±3.47
Relative error(%)	-2.11 to +1.4	+1.37 to +1.65
Sandll`s sensitivity (µg.cm⁻²)	0.016	0.018
Colour of the product	Orange	Orange
λ max (nm)	478	485

*Al-Ghabasha *et al.*, 2008

(10)

478

25/

200 5

%+1.4 -2.11

17581.25

. %±2.10

2-

0.016

1- 1-

.(2004)

.38-35

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