

*

مركز بحوث البيئة والسيطرة على التلوث/ جامعة
الموصل

/ /

*E-mail :emansamialsarraj@yahoo.com

(2018/ 6 / 12 2018/ 4 /2)

2012 2011
(Pb Cd Cu Zn)

()

: < < < :
< < <

Estimation of the Concentrations of some Heavy Metals in Water and Sediments of Tigris River in Mosul City

Eman S. Al-Sarraj Muna H. Jankeer
*Department of Biology/ College of Science/
University of Mosul*

Sati M. Al-Rawi
*Environmental Research center/
University of Mosul*

ABSTRACT

Tigris river is considered among the most important sources of water in Iraq. Therefore, an ecological study has been conducted on this river within a stretch in Mosul city starting from Mushirfa site north till Al-Busaif village in the south. The study aimed at verifying the impact of

various pollutants including heavy metals on water and sediments. The study started on Spring 2011 through Winter 2012.

The heavy metals have been extracted by stander method using Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometer and the estimation of some heavy metal concentrations such as (Zn, Cu, Cd, and Pb) in river water and sediments has been done.

The result reveled a significant increase in the concentration of studied heavy metals in water and sediments in the area of Al-Busaif compared with Mushirfa area (as a control group). The concentration of heavy metal in water followed the descending order: Zn> Cu> Pb>Cd. As in sediment the concentration followed the descending order: Cu> Pb>Zn>Cd.

This study has showed that the concentration of heavy metals in water and sediments is normal with in the respective determinants of Iraq, and its concentration in sediments more than its in water.

Keywords: Tigris river, heavy metals, sediments, water pollution.

.(Kaviraj and Konar, 1982)

(Canli *et al.*, 1998)

Zinc

Lead

Cadmium

Cupper

.(Farag *et al.*, 2007)

(Gulfraz *et al.*, 2001; Feng *et al.*, 2008)

Food Chain

Bioaccumulation

(Ahmed *et al.*, 2010)

.(Aoyoma *et al.*, 1978)

(1998)

(Karak *et al.*, 2010 ; Dallinger *et al.*, 1987)

.(2002

1999

)

.....

(1981) Wittmann Forstener
 (10⁵ - 10³)
 .(Agemain and Chari, 1976)

Edgren , (1978) (Banat and Al-Rawi, 1981)

(Agemain and Chari, 1976)

()
)
 :

.(APHA, 1985)

:

50

) 5 100 2012-2011

Hot Plate

(

5

Filtration

Dionized water

25

(0.20µm) membrane

PYE

Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometer

.(1)

Unicom model sp9

1:

()	()	
5	324.8	
10	213.9	
6	228.8	
6	217.0	

)

(

:

:

(40 -20)

5 (HClO₄) (HNO₃) 0.5 (H₂SO₄) (Jackson, 1958)

25 Hood (3:1:1) ° 90

)

(

Complete Randomize Design (CRD)
(1980)

.2001 SAS

Duncan Test
(p≤ 0.05)

:

Zinc

(2)

(3)

/ 0.469

/ 1.961

/ 2.528

.(WHO, 2003 ;1990)

.....

:2

(/)						
0.469	0.521	0.391	0.600	0.365		
1.339	1.800	1.30	1.272	0.986		
1.961	2.479	1.800	2.528	1.037		
0.061	0.040	0.070	0.094	0.040		
0.220	0.122	0.197	0.387	0.176		
0.288	0.170	0.244	0.468	0.264		
0.001	0.001	0.002	0.003	0.001		
0.004	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.002		
0.005	0.005	0.006	0.008	0.004		
0.004	ND	0.006	0.012	ND		
0.269	0.248	0.347	0.276	0.205		
0.325	0.248	0.347	0.403	0.304		

ND *

Copper

(2)

/ (0.288, 0.220, 0.061)

/ 0.040

/ 0.468

/ 3

/ 12

.(Fetter, 1980)

Cadmium

(2)

/ (0.006-0.001)

/ 0.006

/ 0.001

)

(2009)

(2005)

.(Otchere, 2003; 2000

/ (0.009-ND)

/ (0.03-ND)

Lead

(2)

/ 0.403

(1989) Al-Kattan .

/ (0.017-ND) (0.061-ND)

(2005)

(2006)

(2008)

(Pb Cd Cu Zn)

(3)

()

()

(P≤0.05)

0.062±0.288 0.349±1.961

(Pb Cd Cu Zn)

0.055 ±0.469

/ 0.032±0.325 0.001±0.005

/ 0.002±0.009 0.001±0.004 0.0130±0.061

(/)

:3

**	±	±	±	*	±	
	0.002±0.009 c	0.001±0.004 b	0.0130±0.061 b	0.055 ±0.469 b		
	0.019±0.230 b	0.004±0.008 ab	0.057±0.220 a	0.169±1.339 a		
	0.032±0.325 a	0.001±0.005 a	0.062±0.288 a	0.349±1.961 a		

(P≤0.05)

± *

**

.Duncan Test

:

< <

< < < :

()

.....

(Pb Cd Cu Zn) (5) (4) :

(P≤0.05) (5)

(Pb Cd Cu Zn) ()

/ 2.341 ±30.708 0.027±0.255 0.652±36.201 0.757±14.97
0.014±0.100 0.962±12.165 0.674 ±6.721

/ 1.700±14.89

(4)

< < :
< < < :

.(Hatje *et al.*, 2003 2012)

:4

(/)						
6.720	7.308	6.264	8.221	5.089		
12.159	12.267	12.006	14.095	10.270		
14.974	15.008	14.094	17.093	13.703		
12.164	10.202	12.584	14.649	11.224		
31.121	26.870	33.674	43.533	20.407		
36.337	30.611	39.79	51.480	23.468		
0.100	0.066	0.114	0.132	0.090		
0.197	0.144	0.199	0.289	0.156		
0.242	0.149	0.277	0.322	0.223		
14.89	14.537	16.657	18.084	10.282		
24.289	20.921	24.467	30.850	20.921		
32.45	28.723	39.978	37.233	23.897		

(/)

:5

** ±	±	±	* ±	
1.700±14.89 ^b	0.014±0.100 ^b	0.962±12.165 ^b	0.674 ±6.721 ^c	
2.858±24.29 ^a	0.032±0.197 ^a	4.944±31.121 ^a	0.782±12.160 ^b	
2.341±30.708 ^a	0.027±0.255 ^a	6.052±36.201 ^a	0.757±14.975 ^a	

(P≤0.05) ± *
**

.Duncan Test

(Engler, 1980) (6)

:6

(/)				(/)	
80	اكثر من 200	200-90	اقل من 90	14.975	الخاصين
70	اكثر من 50	50-25	اقل من 25	36.201	النحاس
0.20	اكثر من 6	-	-	0.255	الكاديوم
16	اكثر من 60	60-40	اقل من 40	30.708	الرصاص

< < < : -1

< < < :

-2

-1

-2

-3

-4

.....

.(2005)

Helianthus annuus L.

.(2012)

.42-30 (3)3 .

.(2009)

.(2006)

". (1980)

.(1999)

.56-52 (2)15 .

". (2002)

".(1990)

.223

". (2000)

". (1998)

.(2008)

.49-33 (8)

- Agemain, H.; Chari, A.S.Y. (1976). Evaluation of extraction techniques for the determination of metals in aquatic sediments. *The analyst*, 101, 761-767. Analyst In: Chester, R.; Voutsinou, F.G. (1981). The initial assessment of trace metal pollution in coastal sediments. *Mar. Pollut. Bull.*, **12**(3), 84-91.
- Ahmed, M.K.; Islam, S.; Rahman, S.; Haque, M.R.; Islam, M.M. (2010). Heavy metals in water, sediment and some fishes of Buriganga River, *Bangladesh. Int. J. Environ. Res.*, **4**(2), 321-332.
- Al-Kattan, D.M.(1989).Trace elements in Tigris river and their impact on drinking water, M.Sc. Thesis, Civil Engineering, College of Engineering, University of Mosul, Iraq.
- Aoyoma I.; Yoshinob, I.; Yoriteru, I. (1978). Experimental study on the concentration process of trace element through a food chain from the view point of nutrition ecology., *Wat. Res.*, **12**, 831- 836.
- APHA (1985). "Standard Methods for Examination of Water and Waste Water". 16th ed., U.S.A.
- Banat, K.M.; Al-Rawi, Y. (1981). Heavy metals distribution in the sediment of Euphrates river. *Iraqi. J. Sci.*, **22**(4), 554-561.

- Canli, M.; Ay, O.; Kalay, M. (1998). Levels of heavy metals (Cd,Pb,Cu,Cr and Ni) in tissue of *Cyprinus carpio*, *Barbus capito* and *Chondrostoma regium* from the Seyhan river. *Turk. J. Zool.*, **22**(3), 149-157.
- Dallinger, R.; Prosi, F.; Segner, H.; Black, H. (1987). Contaminated food and uptake of heavy metals by fish. A review proposal for further research. *Oecologia.*, **73**, 91- 98.
- Edgren, M.(1978). Heavy metals in sediments of Lake Malaren and the Baltic. Statens Naturvards Verket (SNV) PM, 1018.
- Engler, R.M. (1980). Prediction of pollution potential through geochemical and biological procedure development of regulation guidelines and criteria for the discharge of dredge and fill material, edited by R. A. Baker, *Michigan, Ann Arbor Science Publication.*, 143-170.
- Farag, A.M.; Nimick; O.A.; Kimball, B.A.; Church, S.E.; Harper, D.D.; Brumbaugh, W.G. (2007). Concentration of metals in water, sediment, biofilm, benthic micro invertebrates and fish in the Boulder river watershed, Montana and role of colloids in the metal uptake. *Arch Environ. Contam. Toxicol.*
- Feng, L.; Wen, Y. M.; Zhu, P.T. (2008). Bioavailability and toxicity of heavy metals in a heavily polluted river, in PRD, china. *B. Environ. Contam. Toxicol.*, **81**, 90- 94.
- Fetter, C.W. (1980). "Applied Hydrogeology". Bell and Howell Co., London, 488 p.
- Forstener, U.; Wittmann, G.T.W. (1981). "Metal Pollution in the Aquatic Environment". 2nd ed. Springer- Verlag. New York, 486 p.
- Gulfraz, M.; Ahmad, T.; Afzal, H. (2001). Concentration level of heavy and trace metals in the fish and relevant water from Rawal and Mangla lakes. *Online J. Bio. Sci.*, **1** (5), 414- 416.
- Hatje, V.; Apte, S.C.; Hales, L.T.; Birch, G.F. (2003). Dissolved trace metal distributions in port Jackson estuary (Sydney harbour). *Australia. Mar. Pollut. Bull.*, **46**(6), 719-730.
- Jackson, M.L. (1958). "Soil Chemical Analysis". Prentice Hall Lnc. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, U.S.A.
- Karak, J.; Anaser, O.; Thanaa S. (2010). Accumulation of some heavy metals in Himr (*Barbus luteus*) and common Carp (*Cyprinus carpio*) fish in Euphrates river - Syria, *J. Animal and Poultry prod., Mansoura Univ.*, **1**(12), 669-675.
- Kaviraj, A.; Konar, S.K. (1982). Acute toxicity of mercury, chromium and cadmium to fish, plankton and worm. *Giobios.*, **9**, 97- 100.
- Otchere, F.A. (2003). Heavy metals concentration and burden in the bivalves [*Anadara* (*Senilia*) *Senilis*, *Crassostrea tulipa* and *pernapema*] from lagoons in Ghana: model to describe mechanism of accumulation excretion. *African J. Biotechnol.*, **2**(9), 280-287.
- WHO (2003). "Guidelines for Drinking Water Quality". 3rd ed., 40 p.