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Cationic

(Amps) Antimicrobial Peptides

Enterococcus faecalis *Staphylococcus aureus*) :

(*E.coli*: 0157: H7 *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*

(6) HPLC

(21)

(7)

(27)

(26)

Isolation and Purification of Antimicrobial Peptides from the Blood of some Animals and the Study of its Antimicrobial Activity Against some Multidrug Resistant Pathogenic Bacteria

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ABSTRACT

The study aimed to isolate and purify the cationic Antimicrobial peptides (Amps) from the blood of sheep, bovine and camels, then study its antimicrobial activity against some multidrug resistant pathogenic bacteria (*Staphylococcus aureus*, *Enterococcus faecalis*, *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, *E.coli* : 0157: H7), and compare it with some antibiotics.

The results showed that those peptides could be obtained from various animals using the techniques in this study. The results of HPLC technique showed that there are (6) peaks in the crude

extract from sheep blood and (7) peaks for bovine blood and (21) peaks in the crude extract isolated from camels' blood.

The results also showed that all these peptides were effective, but they have different effects, and all the bacteria were sensitive to it. The peptide isolated from the camels blood was the best, while those isolated from sheep and bovine showed similar activities, and all peptides affect gram-positive bacteria more than gram-negative, especially peptides isolated from camels blood as the inhibition zone was (27) mm and (26) mm for *Enterococcus faecalis* and *Staphylococcus aureus* respectively.

Keywords: Antimicrobial peptides, Cationic peptides, drug resistance.

(Amps) Antimicrobial Peptides

.(Wang, 2010 ; Oliveira *et al.*, 2011)

.(Epand and Epand, 2010)

Bacteriocidal

Bacteriostatic

.(Langham *et al.*, 2008)

Leukocytes

Neutrophils

Cationic Amps

(Anderson *et al.*, 2004) Anionic Amps

Defensins

Cysteine Arginine

.(Brogden, 2005)

Cathelicidins

Hydrophobic

Defensins

(Zhao *et al.*, 1995 ; Huttner *et al.*, 1998)

.(Brogden *et al.*, 2003)

.....

(/ /) *Staphylococcus aureus*
 (/) *Enterococcus faecalis*
) *E.coli* 0157: H7 (/) *Pseudomonas auroginosa*
 (/)
 .(Collee *et al.*, 1996; Koneman *et al.*, 2006)

(*Bos indicus*) Bovine (*Ovis aries*) Sheep
 .(*Camelus dromedarius*) Camel

Amps
 .(Shamova *et al.*, 1999) Two-stage radial diffusion
 :A -
 /
 10 Agar
 30 Trypticase soy broth
 10 Sodium Phosphate
 :B -
 /
 10 agar
 60 Trypticase soy broth

⁰ 121 (Autoclave) 7.4 – 7.2 B A pH
 . 15 ² / 15

:(1) (6) (Turkey) Bioanalyse

:1

/		
10	CTX	Cefotaxime
10	CIP	Ciprofloxacin
10	E	Erythromycin
10	AK	Amikacin
10	AM	Ampicillin
30	AMC	Amoxiclave
30	PRL	Piperacillin
30	TE	Tetracycline
30	CN	Gentamicin
10	TOB	Tobramycin

(Vandepitte *et al.*, 2003)

Kirby-Bauer

(1)

:

Sodium Citrate

(300)

(Ghai , 2005)

4:1

(Shamova *et al.*, 1999; Treffers *et al.*, 2005)

:

Amps

Ammonium Chloride

•

1:3

° 4

(Germany/Hettich)

•

15

/

700

.Modified Phosphate Buffer Saline (PBSX)

•

Sonicator

•

.Neutrophils granules

40

/

27000

° 4

•

Over night ° 4 % 10 Amps •
 (° 4 / 20 / 27000) •

: Ione-exchange chromatography

Amps
 : (Treffers *et al.*, 2005)
 .% 20 Nacl Amberlite resin IRC-50 (H) •
 Amps •
 Non-cationic (25mM) Ammonium acetate •
 molecules
 %10 •
 (Germany/Christ) Lypholizer •

Reversed-Phased-(RP-HPLC)

: High-Performance Liquid Chromatography

(Selsted *et al.*, / / 1993; Shamova *et al.*, 1999)
 .R.P. C18 Column (Japan /Shimadzu-2010 A) HPLC
 (%60-1) (Mobile Phase) (Stationary Phase)
 (TFA) Trifluoroacetic acid (% 0.1) Acetonitrile
 :
 Amps
 (Selsted *et al.*, 1993)
 : (Lehrer *et al.*, 1991) Two-stage radial diffusions
 24-18 (TSB) Trypticase Soy broth •
 A (10) / (810 ×1.5) (1) •
 (4-mm)
 (5 µl) %0.01 acetic acid 10 Amps 1 •
 4-3 ° 37
 B (10) •
 ° 37 24-18 •
 •

Enterococcus Stapylococcus aureus

(2)

E.coli: 0157: H7 Pseudomonas aeruginosa, faecalis

Stapylococcus aureus

Tetracycline and)

Pseudomonas aeruginosa

E.coli 0157:H7 (Amikacin

Enterococcus faecalis Gentamicin Tetracycline Tobramycin

Piperacillin Cefotaxime moxiclav Ampicillin Amikacin

.Tobramycin Tetracycline Getamicin Erythromycin Ciprofloxacin

.(Sergio and Gloria, 2003 ; Oliveira *et al.*, 2011)

()

:2

<i>E.coli 0157: H7</i>	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	<i>Enterococcus faecalis</i>	<i>Staph. aureus</i>	
R	R	R	R	Cefotaxime
R(7)	R(9)	S(25)	R	Ciprofloxacin
R	R	S(25)	R	Erythromycin
R	S(24)	R	R	Amikacin
R	R	R	R	Ampicillin
R	R	R	R	Amoxiclave
R	R	R	R	Piperacillin
S(20)	S(21)	S(22)	R	Tetracycline
S(19)	R	S(30)	R	Gentamycin
S(22)	R(9)	S(20)	R	Tobramycin

(S) / (R)

.....

Non-cationic Peptides

(Brogden *et al.*, 2003; Anderson *et al.*, 2004)

Anderson and Yu, 2003 ;)

(Treffers *et al.*, 2005

RP-HPLC

(Peaks)

(1)

(6)

(% 40.658)

(% 47.135)

(2.353)

(% 0.968)

(% 1.771)

(0.369)

(Shamova *et al.*, 1999)

HPLC

OaBac5a

5539.7 Da

(Anderson and Yu, 2003)

(7)

HPLC

(2)

(7)

(4.890)

(2.660)

(% 53.776)

(% 42.557)

(% 0.373)

(% 1.079)

(Selsted *et al.*, 1993)

(13)

β -defensins

BNBD

BNBD 1-13

Tang and Selsted,)

(1993

(3)

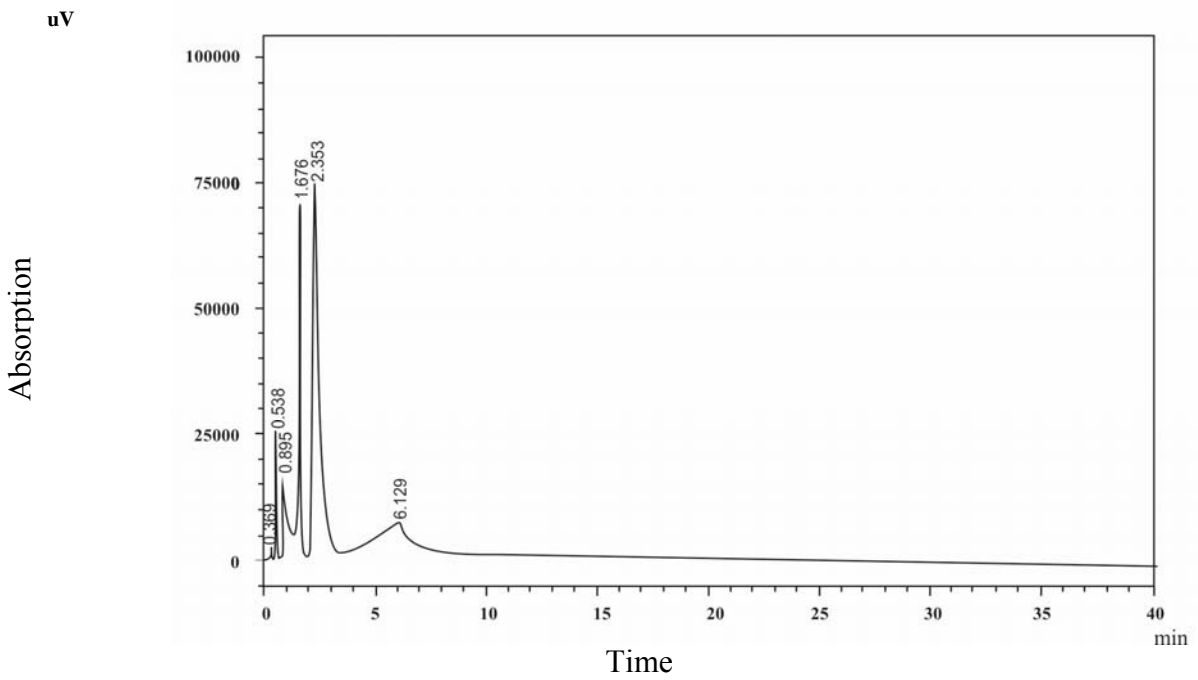
(21)

(% 22.077) (% 26.281) (1.523)
(11.028) (% 0.017) (% 0.018)
HPLC

Huttner *et al.*, 1998; Anderson)

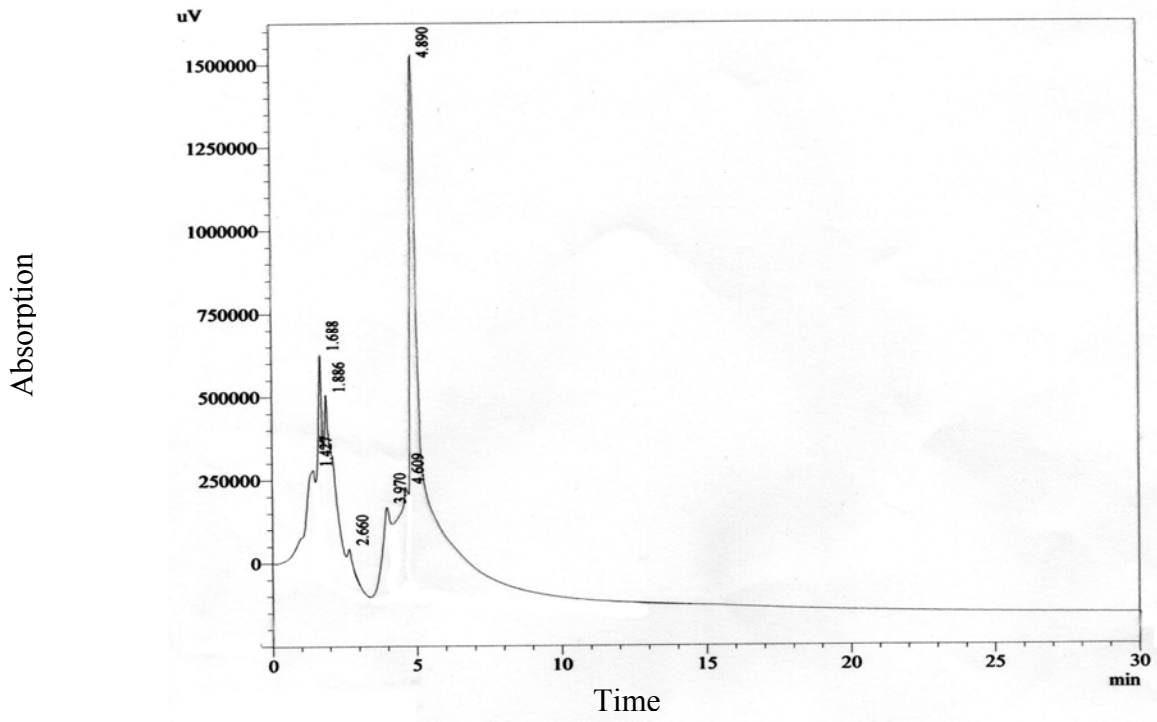
(*et al.*, 2004

(Travis *et al.*, 2000)



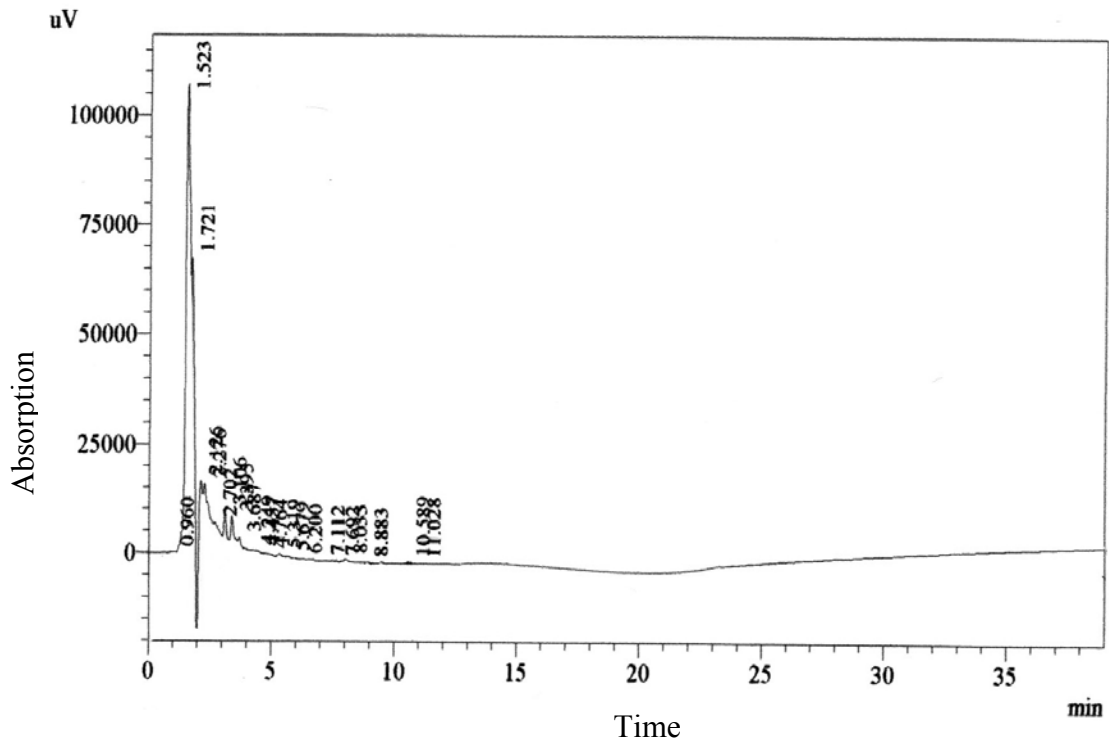
HPLC

: 1



HPLC

:2



HPLC

:3

Two-stage radial diffusion

Pseudomonas aeruginosa *Staphylococcus aureus* *Enterococcus faecalis* :
 (1) (3)) *E.coli* 0157:H7 *aeruginosa*

(Pelegriini *et al.*, 2001)

() :3

<i>E. coli</i> 0157:H7	<i>Pseudo.</i> <i>aeruginosa</i>	<i>Entrococcus</i> <i>faecalis</i>	<i>Staph.aureus</i>	
8	10	20	25	
10	9	21	22	
15	11	27	26	

(20) (25) *Enterococcus faecalis* and *Staph.aureus*

Candida *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* *Staph.aureus* *E.coli*
 .(Travis *et al.*, 2000 ; Brogden *et al.*, 2003; Treffers *et al.*, 2005) *.albicans*

Bac5 (Collee *et al.*, 1996)

Staph. aureus

(3))

(22) *Staph.aureus*

(21) *Entrococcus faecalis*

.....

(Selsted *et al.*, 1993; Tang and Selsted, 1993)

Staph.aureus

β -defensins

E.coli

Staph.aureus *E.coli*

Bac-7 and Bac-5

Proteus vulgaris *Klebsiella pneumoniae* *Pseudo.aeruginosa*

(Romeo *et al.*, 1988 ; Gennaro *et al.*, 1989)

Staph.aureus

(27) (26)

Entrococcus faecalis

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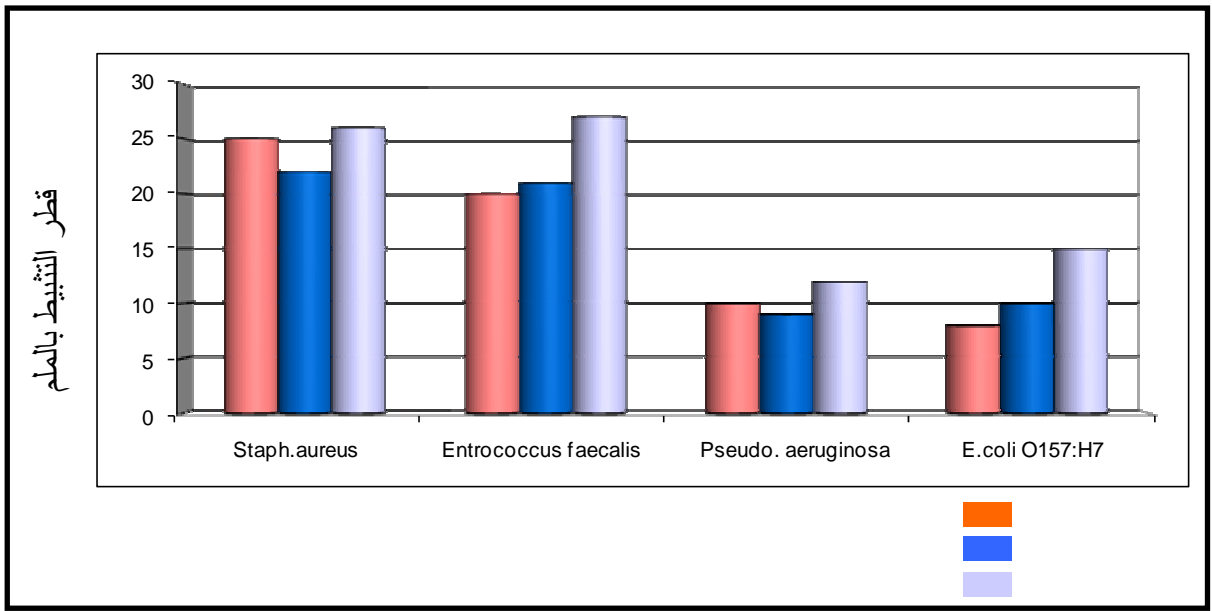
(4)

(21)

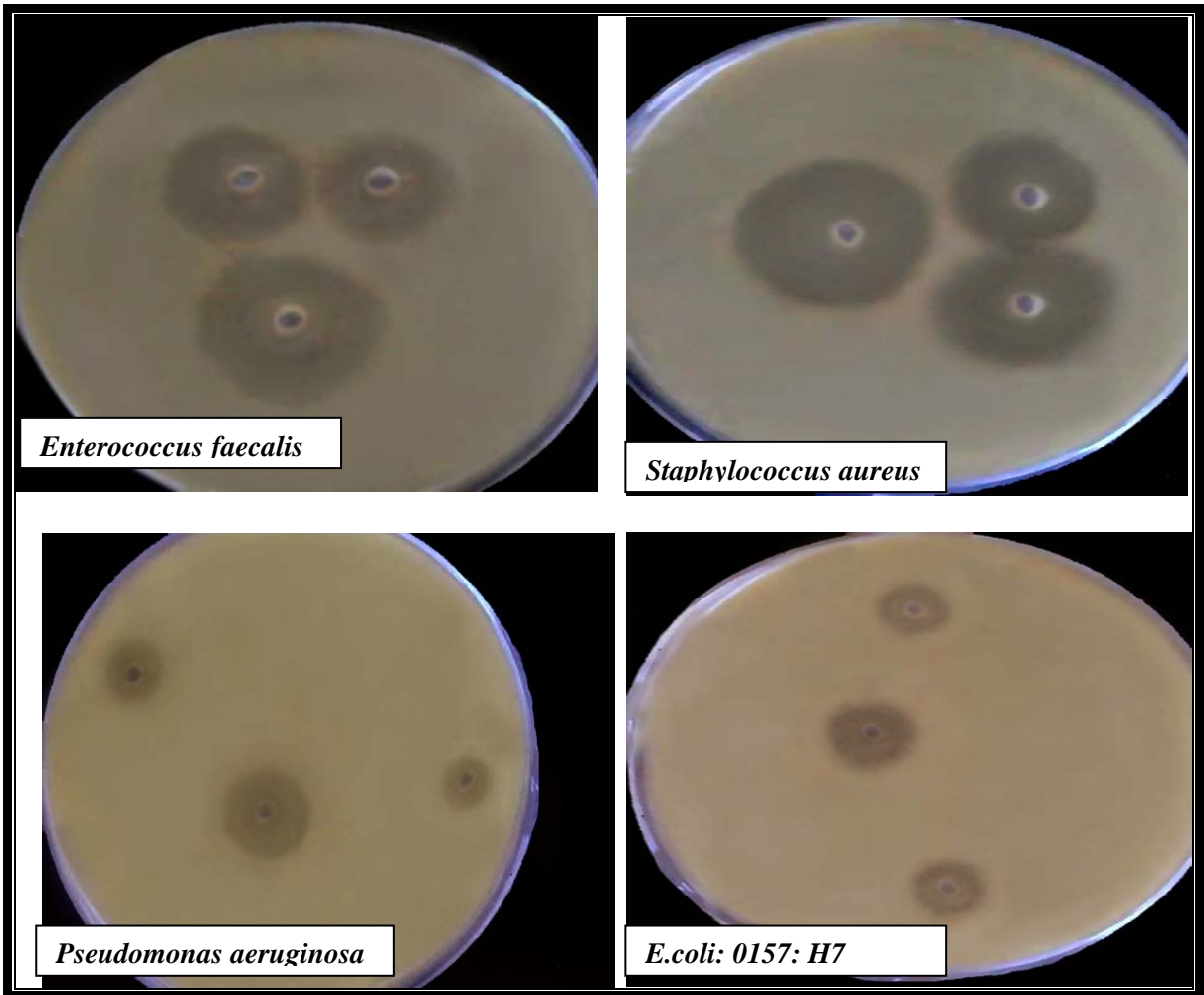
(Brogden *et al.*, 2003 ; Wang , 2010)

(7)

(6)



: 4



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:1

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